

A NEW
LATIN DELECTUS

ADAPTED TO
THE ARRANGEMENT
OF
THE ETON, AND EDWARD THE SIXTH'S
LATIN GRAMMARS.

With a Lexicon and Notes.

BY
THE REV. H. C. ADAMS, M.A.

LATE FELLOW OF MAGDALEN COLLEGE, OXFORD,
AUTHOR OF THE "NEW GREEK DELECTUS" ETC.

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CONTENTS.

Part I.

Page		<i>Et. Gr.</i> page	To illustrate <i>Yonge,</i> page	<i>Edw. VI.</i> page
1.	Introduction	1-5	1-5	1-4
	Chap.			
3.	I. Nouns substantive . .	6-8	6-14	5-14
8.	II. Nouns adjective . . .	9-11	14-17	15-18
13.	III. Comparison of adjectives	11-12	17-19	19-23
16.	IV. Pronouns	13-15	19-23	24-30
18.	V. The Verb <i>SUM</i>	15-20	23-30	30-39
20.	VI. Verbs Regular—Active			
	Voice	21-33	30-43	40-53
28.	VII. Passive Voice	34-46	44-55	54-65
31.	VIII. Deponent	—	56	66-70
34.	IX. Irregular, Defective, and			
	Impersonal	46-53	56-64	70-78

Part II.

38.	Introduction	56-58	66-69	105-107
42.	I. First Concord	81	85-86	125-128
44.	II. Second Concord	82	86-87	129-130
46.	III. Third Concord	82-83	87-88	130-133
48.	IV. Constructions of Nouns			
	Substantive	83-84	89-90	133
49.	V. Genitive after the Ad-			
	jective	84-85	90-92	134-136
51.	VI. Dative after the Ad-			
	jective	85-86	92-93	139-140

Page	Chap.	<i>Et. Gr.</i> page	To illustrate <i>Yonge,</i> page	<i>Edw. VI.</i> page
52.	VII. Accusative after the Ad- jective	87	93	144
53.	VIII. Ablative after the Ad- jective	87-88	93-94	147-150
55.	IX. Construction of Pronouns	88-89	95-96	156-161
56.	X. Nominative after the Verb	89	96	126-127
58.	XI. Genitive after the Verb .	90-91	96-98	137-138
60.	XII. Dative after the Verb .	91-94	98-100	140-143
62.	XIII. Accusative after the Verb	94	101	144-146
64.	XIV. Ablative after the Verb .	95-96	101-103	150-152
67.	XV. Verbs Passive	97	103-104	161
68.	XVI. Verbs of the Infinitive Mood	97	104-105	164-166
70.	XVII. Gerunds and Supines .	98-99	106-107	166-168
72.	XVIII. Nouns of Time and Place	99-100	108-110	153-156
74.	XIX. Verbs Impersonal .	100-101	107-108	162-163
75.	XX. Construction of Parti- ciples	101-102	—	168-169
77.	XXI. Construction of Adverbs	102-103	110-111	174-175
78.	XXII. Construction of Conjun- ctions	104-105	111-116	176-179
79.	XXIII. Construction of Preposi- tions	105-106	116-118	180-181
81.	XXIV. Construction of Interjec- tions	106	118	181

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION.

THE plan of the present little work is in all respects similar to that of the Greek Delectus, by the same author, which appeared in the spring of last year. The reason assigned for the publication of the latter, was, that the books which usually accompanied the first study of Greek were of little service in acquiring a knowledge of the grammar; but required that such knowledge should be to some extent already attained, before they could be used. The same objection applies to those commonly employed in teaching the rudiments of Latin; and there are reasons which render it even more desirable to remove the difficulty thus occasioned, than in the former instance. Latin is almost invariably the first learnt; the pupil, therefore, has not the advantage of any previous acquaintance with grammar, which

the beginner in Greek generally possesses. Moreover, boys for the most part begin it at a very early age, and are taught by persons who have not themselves an accurate knowledge of the language. All this combines to make its study unusually difficult: and the result is often much discouragement and loss of time. Few persons who have been concerned with elementary teaching can have failed to notice the great length of time which commonly elapses before a boy has attained to anything like an intelligent comprehension of the simplest principles of grammar; or is sufficiently advanced to be able to construe the easiest Latin author. This may be owing in some degree to the study of the language being commenced too soon; but, certainly, one great cause is the want of any book which will exemplify to him the meaning of every rule he learns; and, by repeated application of it to particular instances, fix it firmly at once in his comprehension and his memory. "The ladder of learning", as it is sometimes called, instead

of presenting an easy and progressive ascent, is converted into a species of inclined plane, down which the unfortunate beginner is perpetually slipping to the very bottom, for want of any point which might afford him a resting-place in its upward progress, or at least arrest his descent if he should be in danger of going backwards.

It has been thought better to adapt the arrangement of the work to some particular Grammar: but it should be clearly understood that it will serve almost equally well as an accompaniment to any of the Latin Grammars in common use. The Eton Latin Grammar has been selected, as being, on the whole, the simplest, most intelligible and most generally used of any with which the author is acquainted. Additional references have been given to Mr. Yonge's improved edition of the Eton Grammar (the one now exclusively used at Eton College), in which many errors of the old work have been corrected, and omissions supplied; and also to King Edward the Sixth's Grammar,

which is extensively used both in public and private schools throughout the country.

It only remains to be added that any corrections or suggestions will be most thankfully received by the author or the publisher.

May 1852.

PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION.

IN compliance with suggestions, which the author has received from many quarters, this little work, and more especially the Lexicon, has been carefully revised and enlarged. The quantities of doubtful vowels have been marked throughout; the declensions of the substantives, the terminations of adjectives of the first and second class, the genitive cases of those of the third, and, lastly, the supines of the verbs, have been inserted. These improvements will, it is hoped, render the Delectus generally useful both to teacher and learner.

PART I.—ACCIDENCE.

INTRODUCTION.

(*Et. Gr.* 1-5; *Yonge*, 1-5; *Edw. VI.* 1-4.)

THE pupil should first learn by rote the names of the parts of speech; the definitions and explanations of the nouns, and their numbers, cases, and genders.

He should then test his comprehension of what he has learnt, by affixing to each of the following examples its proper name as a part of speech. For this purpose he may use the lexicon at the end of the book. If the word be a substantive, its number, case, and gender should also be stated: e. g.,

Virtus, virtue, is a noun substantive, *singular* number, *nominative* case, *feminine* gender.

Tremo, I tremble, is a verb.

Malè, badly, is an adverb, etc.

* * The references throughout are to the last editions of "The Eton Latin Grammar"; "Yonge's edition of the Eton Latin Grammar, E. P. Williams, Bridge-street, Blackfriars"; and "King Edward the Sixth's Grammar, Murray".

EXAMPLES.

Virtus, tremo, malè.	
Sapiens, vagīna, super.	
Iste, raucus, quoniam.	
Sentio, eja, intro.	
Sub, vita, ipse.	5
Belli, patriæ, jaceo.	
Adversùs, vorax, socors.	
Ille, spirĭtu, sobõlem.	
Gramen, ergo, rotārum.	
Impar, hilarĭter, successu.	10
Nempe, hercũle, gemĭtũs.	
Suadeo, niger, clam.	
Prudenter, imber, eheu.	
Cogĭto, sermo, circum.	
Magistri, gloriâ, arcu.	15
Taceo, ante, ingens.	
Igĭtur, volvo, sed.	
Pedicārum, lateo, pone.	
Stultitiam, præter, fulĭcis.	
Ratem, miracũla, pavõnis.	20

I.—NOUNS SUBSTANTIVE.

(*Et. Gr.* 6-8; *Yonge*, 6-14; *Edw.* VI. 5-14.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

“IN orâ insŭlæ”. *Orâ* is a noun substantive, from *ora*: a substantive of the *first* declension: *singular* number: *ablative* case, *feminine* gender: governed by its preposition *in*.

Singular.

N. Hæc¹ ora, *this shore*

G. Hujus oræ, *of this shore*

D. Huic oræ, *to this shore*

A. Hanc oram, *this shore*

V. O ora, *O shore*

A. Ab hâc ora, *from this shore (the word)*.

¹ If the substantive be of the common gender, both *hic* and *hæc* must be prefixed: as, *hic et hæc dies*, *this day*. It should be impressed on the pupil's mind, that *hic*, *hæc*, *hoc*, is not an article, but a pronoun. The English of *hæc ora* is not, *a shore*, or *the shore*, but *this shore*; but there being no article in the Latin language, *hic* or *hæc* is prefixed to the substantive in declining it, in order to mark the gender, and fix it in the pupil's recollection.

Plural.

- N. Hæ oræ, *these shores*
 G. Harum orârûm, *of these shores*
 D. His oris, *to these shores*
 A. Has oras, *these shores*
 V. O oræ, *O shores*
 A. Ab his oris, *from these shores.*

“Nave seco fluctus”. *Fluctus* is a noun substantive, from *fluctus* : a substantive of the *fourth* declension : *plural* number : *accusative* case : *masculine* gender : governed by its verb *seco*.

Singular.

- N. Hic fluctus, *this wave*
 G. Hujus fluctûs, *of this wave*
 D. Huic fluctui, *to this wave*
 A. Hunc fluctum, *this wave*
 V. O fluctus, *O wave*
 A. Ab hoc fluctu, *from this wave*

Plural.

- N. Hi fluctus, *these waves*
 G. Horum fluctuum, *of these waves*
 D. His fluctibus, *to these waves*
 A. Hos fluctus, *these waves (the word)*
 V. O fluctus, *O waves*
 A. Ab his fluctibus, *from these waves*

EXAMPLES.

In orâ insŭlæ.	
Ad casam agricŏlæ.	
Luna inter stellas.	
Do ¹ corŏnam poetæ.	
Copia baccārum et caricārum.	5
Post victoriam pax.	
Lacrŷmis genas humecto.	
Sub umbrâ silvārum.	
Per aquas fluvii.	
Stridor telŏrum.	10
Socĕri cum privignis.	
Contemno odium vulgi.	
Fercŭlum in mensâ.	
Venĕni pocŭla.	
Cum famŭlis et ministris.	15
Formĭdo ventos et undas.	
Pro patriæ salŭte.	
Propter invidiam civium.	
Agnosco jussa parentis.	

¹ Verbs will occasionally be met with in the course of this and the three following chapters, but it will always be the first person singular of the present tense, indicative mood, and active voice ; which the pupil will always find, without difficulty, in the lexicon.

Pacis condiōnes fero.	20
Initio æstātis.	
Auri pondēra et argenti.	
Vallo muroque urbem munio.	
Laudo sententiam senatōris.	
Corvōrum exercītus.	25
Ficus cum prunis comēdo.	
Nave seco fluctus.	
Inter ramos quercuum.	
Causam adventūs rogo.	
Manum acu vulnēro.	30
Currui quadrupēdes jungo.	
In vestibūlo juxta portīcum.	
Imber nivis cum glacie.	
Spem habeo felicitātis.	
Sanies de vulnēre.	35
Ob rabiem procellæ.	
Pignus veritātis et fidēi.	
Sub specie utilitātis.	
Acies ordīne instruo.	
De rerum eventu dubīto.	40

Famis sitisque cruciātus.
Sub radicibus arbōrum.
Nurus cum novercā.
Spargo semīna per agros.

In adĭtu delŭbri.	45
Adeo cacŭmen montis.	
Tabo digĭtos inquĭno.	
Augŭris monĭtu exitium vito.	
Nemus pinuum abiŕtumque.	
Cruciĭtus sine gemĭtu fero.	50
Rapio arcum cum calĕmis.	
Luctus ob filii mortem.	
Genitŕoris jussis obtempĕro.	
Senectus cum rugis et canitie.	
Pedĭcæ circum crura.	55
Cornua cum tibiis et fistŭlis.	
Non metuo tyrannŕorum minas.	
Post labŕrem requies.	
Piŕtas erga Deum.	
Occĭdo belluam jacŭlo.	60
Strepĭtum rotĕrum audio.	
Fŕdus cum hostĭbus facio.	
Noctu ovĭle claudio.	
Sedŭlŕ opus perficio.	

II.—NOUNS ADJECTIVE.

(Et. Gr. 9-11; Yonge, 14-17; Edw. VI. 15-18.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

FIRST CLASS.

“EQUUS bello aptus”. *Aptus* is a noun adjective, from *aptus*: an adjective of *three* terminations: *singular* number: *nominative* case: *masculine* gender: and agrees with its substantive *equus*.

Singular.

N. Hic, hæc, hoc	aptus, apta, aptum
G. Hujus	apti, aptæ, apti
D. Huic	apto, aptæ, apto
A. Hunc, hanc, hoc	aptum, aptam, aptum
V. O	apte, apta, aptum
A. Ab hoc, hâc, hoc	apto, aptâ, apto.

Plural.

N. Hi, hæ, hæc	apti, aptæ, apta
G. Horum, harum, horum	aptōrum, aptārum, ap- tōrum
D. His	aptis
A. Hos, has, hæc	aptos, aptas, apta
V. O	apti, aptæ, apta
A. Ab his	aptis.

SECOND CLASS.

“Propter crudēle odium novercæ”. *Crudēle* is a noun adjective, from *crudēlis*: an adjective of *two* terminations: *singular* number: *accusative* case: *neuter* gender: and agrees with its substantive *odium*.

Singular.

N. Hic et hæc	crudēlis, hoc crudēle
G. Hujus	crudēlis
D. Huic	crudēli
A. Hunc et hanc	crudēlem, hoc crudēle (^{the} word)
V. O	crudēlis et crudēle
A. Ab hoc, hâc, hoc	crudēli et crudēle.

Plural.

N. Hi et hæc	crudēles, hæc crudelia
G. Horum, harum, horum	crudelium
D. His	crudelibus
A. Hos et has	crudēles, hæc crudelia
V. O	crudēles et crudelia
A. Ab his	crudelibus.

THIRD CLASS.

“Bellum indico in pugnācem gentem”. *Pugnācem* is a noun adjective, from *pugnax*: an

adjective of *one* termination : *singular* number :
accusative case : *feminine* gender : and agrees
 with its substantive, *gentem*.

Singular.

<i>N.</i> Hic, hæc, hoc	pugnax
<i>G.</i> Hujus	pugnācis
<i>D.</i> Huic	pugnāci
<i>A.</i> Hunc et hanc	pugnācem (^{the} _{word}) hoc pug- nax
<i>V.</i> O	pugnax
<i>A.</i> Ab hoc, hâc, hoc	pugnāce et pugnāci

Plural.

<i>N.</i> Hi et hæ	pugnāces, hæc pugnacia
<i>G.</i> Horum, harum, horum	pugnacium
<i>D.</i> His	pugnacibus
<i>A.</i> Hos et has	pugnāces, hæc pugnacia
<i>V.</i> O	pugnāces et pugnacia
<i>A.</i> Ab his	pugnacibus.

EXAMPLES.

Equus bello aptus.

Acre frigus arceo.

Discerpo tenēras frondes.

Cum primâ luce diēi.	
Miles robustus ac belliger.	5
Silvestres amo tramītes.	
Macro corpore curculio.	
Pauperibus et misēris succurro.	
Infāme opprobium vito.	
Grave pondus arātri.	10
Per totam noctem insomnis.	
Propter crudēle odium novercæ.	
Ad flumen vix cymbis navigabile.	
Britanni hospitibus feroces.	
Bellum indico in pugnācem gentem.	15
Sperno tyranni insolentes minas.	
Indigentibus auxilium fero.	
Fatāli ictu latus transfigo.	
Sospes ab omni pericūlo.	
Tandem depōno victricia arma.	20
Libēri insontesque tanti scelēris.	
Cum magnis et pernicibus alis.	

Res navāles satis intellīgo.	
Dilīgo sapientem honestumque virum.	
Mitto fratri longam epistōlam.	25
Ultra fines barbāri regis.	
Infelici infaustoque omīne.	
Cum quatuor et viginti equitibus.	

Ante principem oppīdi portam.	
Clivōsi glarea ruris.	30
Non humīli laude dignus.	
Per siccam arenōsamque regiōnem.	
Non levem dolōrem fero.	
Procul aspicio nubifēros montes.	
Post tot discriminā superstes.	35
Imperio potentis tyranni.	
Plusquam sexaginta annos.	
Hamo adunco pisces capto.	
Servos fidēles valde commendo.	
Deprōmo pharetrā calāmos lethāles.	40

III.—COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES.

(*Et. Gr.* 11-12: *Yonge*, 17-19: *Edu.* VI. 19-23.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

“LONGIUS iter incipio”. *Longius* is a noun adjective, from *longior*: an adjective of *two* terminations: *comparative* degree, from *longus*: *singular* number: *accusative* case: *neuter* gender: and agrees with its substantive *iter*.

Positive, *longus*: genitive, *longi*: the comparative is formed from the first case of the positive that ends in *i*, by adding *or*: as *longi*, *longior*.

Singular.

N. Hic et hæc longior, hoc longius, etc.

(Like *melior*.)

“Carissīme omnium amicōrum”. *Carissīme* is a noun adjective, from *carissīmus*: an adjective of *three* terminations: *superlative* degree, from *carus*: *singular* number: *vocative* case: *masculine* gender: and agrees with its substantive *amice* understood.

Positive, *carus*: genitive, *cari*: the superlative is formed from the first case of the positive that ends in *i*, by adding *ssimus*: as *cari*, *carissīmus*.

Singular.

N. Hic, hæc, hoc, carissimus, carissima, carissimum. (Like *bonus*.)

Where the formation of the comparative or superlative is irregular, the form of parsing must of course be altered: *e. g.*, in *celerrimos*: positive *celer*: the superlative in adjectives ending in *er* is formed from the nominative by adding *rimus*, as *celer*, *celerrimus*, etc.

EXAMPLES.

Carissime omnium amicorum.

Iter longius incipio.

Certioribus testibus rem confirmo.

Dulciorem cantum audio.

Molliore spondâ reclino.

5

Inter duces inclytissimos.

Nusquam invenio doctiorem virum.

Velociori impetu sursum feror.

Iniquissimo iudicio in exilium abeo.

Adolescens ad vitium proclivior.

10

Trans amnes celerrimos.

Saluberrima cœli temperies.

Ad ulteriorem fluvii ripam.

Vir acerrīmi ingenii.

Usque ad extrēmam senectūtem. 15

Inter puellas pulcherrīma.

Durissīmas molestias pello.

Suaviōra unguenta posco.

Summo monte castra pono.

Omnium conjuratōrum audacissīme! 20

Splendidiōrem induo vestem.

Tutiōrem sortem divitiis antepōno.

Asperīmis conviciis hostem laccio.

Tristissīmam deplōro matertēræ mortem.

Saltibus obscurissimis lateo. 25

Optīme patronōrum, sanctissīme sacerdōtum!

Opus deinceps difficilīus suscipio.

Felicioribus auspiciis e portu navīgo.

Flores nive candidiōres.

Quæro occultiōres latebras. 30

Gracillīmam cervicem saucio.

Mercatōrum longe ditissimus.

Infīmâ valle tugurium conspicio.

Cætēris furibus nequior.

Maxīma natārum Priāmi. 35

Humillīmo loco consīdo.

Spem meliōrem foveo.

Malōrum opificum pessīme!

Infans aviæ simillīmus.

Multa possideo, plura cupio.

IV.—PRONOUNS.

(*Et. Gr.* 13-15; *Yonge*, 19-23; *Edw.* VI. 24-30.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

“*TE* cætëris contubernalibus antefëro”. *Te* is a pronoun, from *tu*: a pronoun *personal*: *singular* number: *accusative* case:¹ governed by its verb *antefëro*.

Singular.

N. Tu

G. Tui

D. Tibi.

A. Te (^{the}_{word})

V. Tu

A. Te

Plural.

N. Vos

G. Vestrûm

D. Vobis

A. Vos

V. Vos

A. Vobis.

EXAMPLES.

Non ego clementiam victōris supplico.

Me ipsum trado voluntāti sociōrum.

O mihi semper sodalium acceptissīme.

Te cætëris contubernalibus antefëro.

Vobis, O Supëri, veras gratias ago.

Vobis, commilitōnes, spes meas confido.

5

¹ The gender of personal pronouns can only be inferred from the context.

Omnino sine illorum consensu.	
Nos tuæ modestiæ memores.	
Non vos accuso hujus nequitiae.	
Non sui ipsius sed collegarum causâ.	10
Illius beneficio pœnam effugio.	
Judex aliis clemens, sibi asper.	
Adversus ipsius ducis tabernaculum.	
Ipse jaculo aprum transfigo.	
Te tuosque fratres in certamen provoco.	15
Commendo tibi consanguineum nostrum.	
Propter contumaciam suorum adjutorum.	
Citra terminos nostrorum agrorum.	
Non istam opiniõnem probò.	
In eâ urbe totam æstatem ago.	20
Eos contemno, quos adulatorès puto.	
Pictor inter nostrâtes celeberrimus.	
Quos corripio, eosdem morti addico.	
Ab his laudem, ab illis vituperatiõnem habeo.	
Non iis artibus magistratum peto.	25
Regina ipsa cum duobus satellitibus.	
Eâdem nocte, eandemque circiter horam.	
Coram ipso rege, in conspectu custodum.	
Pecuniæ publicæ parcus, suæ prodigus.	
Eos laudo, quoscunque probos judico.	30
Preces vestras minimè repudio.	
Ejus iracundiam nihili æstimo.	
Hoc die, omnium infortunatissimo.	
Quodam die ante galli cantum.	

V.—THE VERB *SUM*.

(Et. Gr. 15-20; Yonge, 23-30; Edw. VI. 30-39.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

“*HUJUS scelëris omnes participes fuīmus*”. *Fuīmus* is a verb, from *sum* : the verb *substantive* : *indicative* mood : *preterperfect* tense : *plural* number : *first* person : and agrees with its nominative *nos* understood.

Sum, es, fui, esse, futūrus.

Singular.

Fui

Fuisti

Fuit

*Plural.*Fuīmus (^{the}_{word})

Fuistis

Fuērunt.

EXAMPLES.

Elëphas belluārum est maxīma.

Legāti sumus pacisque ministri.

Pauper sum, cibi et pecuniæ egēnus.

Corpus est mortāle ; anīmus autem æternus.

Dux noster es, summâ reverentiâ dignus. 5

Mendāces sunt pravōrum contemptissīmi.

Cyrus filius erat regis, natu minīmus.

Interfectōres senis nemīni erant noti.
Hujus scelēris omnes participēs fuīmus.
Summo naso fuit rubra cicātrix. 10
Fuisti libertātis semper acerrīmus vindex.
Hæc erant veræ virtūtis indicia.
Princeps illius seditiōnis fuērat Mælius.
Tuæ benevolentiae non erīmus immemōres.
Apertus fui hostis, non dubius ero adjūtor. 15
Magnārum divitiārum olim eris hæres.
Primā adolescentiā nepos fuēram et vinōsus.
Este fidēles, juramenti memōres.
Perpetua sit, precor, nostra amicitia.
Hæc doceo, ut patriæ tuæ sis idoneus. 20
Si rixārum sis cupidus, nemīni eris carus.
Custōdes pontis moneo, ut essent vigīles.
Sociētatis nostræ hæ sunt leges.
Sis felix, et ab omnībus insidiis tutus.
Castellum ædificō, ut vicīnis foret tutēla. 25
Hortor vos ut sitis fidēi observantissīmi.
Quicunque fuērint hujus defectiōnis auctōres.
Arbīter hujus litis esto probus ille Mævius.
Futūrus judex noster, sis clemens.
Miserius est avārus esse, quam inops. 30
Utīnam fuissem ejus reipublicæ civis.
Quæ futūra sint, arte magīca prospicio.
Fraudis fuisse conscius proxīmum est mendacio.
Testes, quos cito, incorruptos esse scio.

VI.—VERBS REGULAR.

ACTIVE VOICE.

(*Et. Gr.* 21-33 : *Yonge*, 30-43 : *Edw.* VI. 40-53.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

“*Ænēas oppidum Lavinium appellat*”. *Appellat* is a verb, from *appello* : a verb of the *first* conjugation : *active* voice : *indicative* mood : *present* tense : *singular* number : *third* person : and agrees with its nominative case *Ænēas*.

Appello, *appellas*, *appellāvi*, *appellāre*, *appellandi*, *appellando*, *appellandum*, *appellātum*, *appellātu*, *appellans*, *appellatūrus*.

*Singular.**Appello**Appellas**Appellat* (^{*the*}_{*word*})*Plural.**Appellāmus**Appellātis**Appellant.*

“*Stabat Drusus silentium manu poscens*”. *Poscens* is a participle, from *posco* : a verb of the *third* conjugation : *active* voice : *present* tense : *singular* number : *nominative* case : *masculine* gender : and agrees with its substantive *Drusus*.

Posco, poscis, poposci, poscēre, poscendi, poscendo, poscendum, poscens.¹

Singular.

<i>N.</i> Hic, hæc, hoc	poscens
<i>G.</i> Hujus	poscentis
<i>D.</i> Huic	poscenti
<i>A.</i> Hunc et hanc	poscentem, hoc poscens
<i>V.</i> O	poscens
<i>A.</i> Ab hoc, hâc, hoc	poscente et poscenti.

Plural.

<i>N.</i> Hi et hæ	poscentes, hæc poscentia
<i>G.</i> Horum, harum, horum	poscentium
<i>D.</i> His	poscentibus
<i>A.</i> Hos et has	poscentes, hæc poscentiâ
<i>V.</i> O	poscentes et poscentia
<i>A.</i> Ab his	poscentibus.

EXAMPLES.

(FIRST CONJUGATION.)

Ænēas oppīdum Lavinium appellat. •

Puellæ multis lacrymis humectant genas.

Orātis veniam nostram, nefandi prædōnes?

¹ The supines and future in *rus* of *posco* are obsolete.

Frumento abundant vicinæ valles.	
Romulus statim creat centum senatores.	5
Agros late ferro et igne vastamus.	
Nebulones quidam querelis cives concitabant.	
Animum ephēbi regni cupidō versābat.	
Noctu ad speluncam ventitābam solus.	
Libros et membrānam arcā servābam.	10
Neminem te magis, commilito, amabāmus.	
Extemplo advēnam cuncti salutābant regem.	
Mirmillo gigantem ad pugnam provocāvit.	
Intrāvit mentem militāris gloriæ cupidō.	
Te, perfide, vinculis sponte liberavimus.	15
Capitālī periculō spem salutis monstrāsti.	
Non sine opērā indagāvi sepulcrum philosophi.	
Fœmineā cæde dextras nunquam maculavimus.	
Plurimis donis Gyges delūbrum ornaverat.	
Scriptores, qui egregie tractaverant eam rem.	20
Insontem damnaveras, idque sine testibus.	
Insolens Remus supra muros saltaverat.	
Hastam jactaveram ultra extrēmam metam.	
Lucum sacraveram et sacellum ædificaveram.	
Diu et feliciter regnābis, si justitiam amas.	25
Tua fortia facta celebrābo cithārā.	
Forsan postēri arābunt hæc jugēra.	
Scelestos post mortem Furie cruciābunt.	
Omnes jurabimus sanctissimum juramentum.	
Qui nimis potāvit vix rectē ambulābit.	30

Obsēcro, vos iudīces, innocentem servāte !
 Sinistris manībus pedītes aptanto clypeos.
 Properēmus ad epūlas ; hora instat.
 Æquo animo vir bonus molestias tolerāto.
 Fabūlam totam ab initio nobis narra. 35
 Scipiōne eburneo et coronā donēmus victōrem.
 Moneo vos, ut valetudīnem imprīmis curētis.
 Vetāmus milītes, ne quis inducias viōlet.
 Centum tauros bidentesque totīdem sacrificēmus.
 Tuam quiētem repentinō adventu conturbem. 40
 Suadeo vobis ut res feliciōres sperētis.
 Juxta puteum consīdo, ut pedes lavem.
 Cessavīmus paulisper, ut aquam potarēmus.
 Miserrīmus erat Nabis cūm Spartæ regnāret.
 Imploravīmus, ne parricidio inquinārent gladios.
 Ne canes latrārent, offam paravēram. 46
 Utīnam tuam ægritudīnem nostrā arte levārem.
 Nescio utrum hunc inter adversarios numerārem.
 Ingrātum animum turpissīmum scelus judicārim.
 Qui non consulto erravērint, eos non castīgo. 50
 Id nisi ipse nunciāris, fidem recusārem.
 Ab ortu solis usque ad occāsum dimicavērint.
 Tibi condonārim, si veniam supplicīter rogāris.
 Cūm infantes necāset, se ipsum trucidat.
 Nemo melius te irātam plebem conciliāset. 55
 Cūm parumper ambulāset se fessum conclāmat.
 Cūm hospītes salutāssent, domum intrāunt.

Si nos palam oppugnâsses, audaciam laudavērim.
Si dux abdicâset se imperio, plorâset exercitus.
Jucundum est gelido sub antro recubâre. 60
Benè pièque liberos educâsse, honestissimum est.
Aliēno frumento naves onerâsse iniquum fuisset.
Dissimulâre metum diutius nequâquam possum.
Hiberno tempore ad insulam navigâre, difficile
est.

Periculōsum esset defectiōnem palam declarâsse.
Pectus atque os unguibus acūtis vulnerans. 66
Spectâvi fures clam januæ appropinquant.
Lustratūri avios montes et steriles arēnas.
Lapis juxta fuit, terminos agrorum significans.
Tunicas pallasque insânâ rabie lacerantes. 70
Negavit se tale facinus tentatūrum esse.
Stabat in vestibulo princeps, custodias vocatūrus.
Adsum, fœdus firmatūrus voluntate senātus.
Putavimus te hoc juramentum esse observatūrum.
Stabat ante tribūnal servus libertatem flagitans. 75
Spectatum ludos vicini pagi conveniunt.
Cupidus sum acie tecum decertandi.
Injurias tolerando, injuriam sæpe vitabis.
Quinque e primoribus legavi, rogatum penus.
Ars celandi operosa est et recondita. 80
Reliquias copiarum Capuam hiematū ducō.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Cæcas latebras nemōrum tigres incōlunt.
 Ingemuit genitor, lacrimasque effūdīt.
 Mons ardens ignem et favillas evomēbat.
 Æmūlos in exilium jam pepulērat Pericles.
 Palluērunt subīto metu virgīnis genæ. 5
 Primo vere rursus virēbunt pascua.
 Voveāmus ædem Junōni, solemnesque hostias.
 Cūm capros stabūlo clausisset, domum redit.
 Novum regem sacerdōtes trabeā vestiunt.
 Imperābam servis, ut fores carcēris munīrent. 10
 Herōem sepe liēmus procul ab ingrātā patriā.
 Stabat Drusus silentium manu poscens.
 Crescēbat indies gladiatōrūm exercitus.
 Interea manipūli vexilla raptim convellunt.
 Avuncūlus puellæ Argos habitātum concessit. 15
 Senēca crurum et poplītum venas abrumpit.
 Arrogantiam Agricōla et avaritiam exuērat.
 Persuāsi Perseo, ut se fidēi nostræ committēret.
 Meā potius cæde, interfectōres, imbuite manus.
 Hirundīnes pennis summa æquōra radēbant. 20
 Tyrannus stirpem virilem fratris interēmit.
 Parcendo inimicis nos præstāmus humanos.
 Ventus alit flammam, idem sæpe restinguit.
 Volo tecum de præsenti re consulēre.

Magno cum fremĭtu strepuērunt fluctus. 25
Non sapienter desprevēram æmulōrum iram.
Papavēris grana pollice et digĭto terēbam.
Vili emērat olĭtor ollas fictĭles et lagēnas.
Occĭdens cœlum lucĭdis radiis rubescēbat.
Arbōris exēsæ cavo diu occūlit se bubo. 30
Studendi littēris optĭmum tempus est pueritia.
Phasēli costas piscātor calĭdā pice levērat.
Equus piger ultĭmus ad metam veniet.
Duram longamque militiam unā gessĭmus.
Cūm summum collem ascendissem, resēdi. 35
Hinc, lassi viatōres, hauriētis puros latĭces.
Vetat nos pudor tantum scelus admittēre.
Fortūna incepto faveat, et spem corōnet.
Nolo tumultum sermōne meo inter artifices ciēre.
Mettus in palūdem se conjēcit et vitam perdĭdit. 40
Messēs et herbam æstātis calor torruērat.
Regiæ virgĭnes tondēbant barbam patris.
Regem captĭvum metui sævis vincĭre catēnis.
Darius aciem in Græciam missūrus, vitā decessit.
Cūm nomen ejus audiissem, benignè accēpi. 45
Ii congerentes cespĭtes tribūnal extruxērant.
Nudantes veterāni corpōra, cicatrĭces ostendunt.
Tacuit, ne dolōre suo anĭmum uxōris infringēret.
Agricōlam bonum virum esse facĭlè credēres.
Rupis de vertĭce loquāces lymphæ desiliunt. 50
Aurum apērit omnia, etiam inferōrum portas.

Nimis cupientes, satis nunquam possident.
Canities et senectus leniunt animi fervorem.
Nescis te esse sobolem nobilissimi viri ?
Adversus Latīnos bellandum pubes exierat.
Audio te mancipia in piscinam coniecisse.

VII.—PASSIVE VOICE.

(Et. Gr. 34-46; Yonge, 44-55; Edw. VI. 54-65.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

“Sī plebis favōrem cupias, certe contemnēris”.
Contemnēris is a verb, from *contemno*: a verb of the *third* conjugation: *passive* voice: *indicative* mood: *future* tense: *singular* number: *second* person: and agrees with its nominative case *tu* understood.

Contemnō, contemnēris *vel* contemnēre, contemptus sum *vel* fui, contemni, contemptus, contemnendus.

*Singular.**Plural.*

Contemnār

Contemnēmur

Contemnēris (*the word*) *vel* contemnēre

Contemnemīni

Contemnētur

Contemnentur.

EXAMPLES.

Sceleratōrum somnia ināni formidīne vexantur.

Eōdem anno bis mutātur forma civitātis.

Centuriōnum humēris cinēres Caii portabantur.

Corpōra lente augescunt, cito extinguuntur.

Latrocinio thesauros conguessisse dicēris. 5
 Iniquissīmo iudicio in exilium solus pello.
 Mensæ conquisitissimis epūlis exstruebantur.
 Iis honoribus mollitur procuratōris animus.
 Victus erat Coriolānus muliēbri fletu.
 Parātus sum preces accipere, minas contundere. 10
 Si plebis favorem cupias, certe contemnēris.
 Sabīni armillis magni pondēris erant ornāti.
 Impotenti strepītu vanoque apparātu ne terremīni.
 Corpus cremātor: cinēres urnā colliguntor.
 Plures navium apud insūlas ejectæ sunt. 15
 Hortor equītes, ne recenti strage dejiciantur.
 Collocāri jussit homīnem in aureo lecto.
 Utinam, dixit rex, vobis amīcus adscribērer.
 Absens accusātus, absens absolūtus est.
 Lethi tui miserrīma causa et comes dicar. 20
 Terrōre perculsi Fidenātes terga vertunt.
 Ei nunciātum est satellītes in vestibūlo esse.
 Tutior est certa pax quā sperāta victoria.
 Tumūlum ascendo, ne telōrum multitudīne obruar.
 Hujus facinōris infamia nunquam delebītur. 25
 Pænūlā artus involve, ne frigōre lædantur.
 Vestālīs virgo candidā infūlā obnubītor.
 In tribūnal ascendo; conciōnem advocāri jubeo.
 Voluntāte Divūm, non humānā rabie puniāmur.
 Neque gloriā, Quirītes, movemīni, neque infamiā? 30
 Infantes sciēbat jussu regis fuisse exposītos.

Drusus in atrio domûs suæ cultello percussus est.
Turrim incendimus, ne ab hostibus occuparētur.
Decrēvit Senātus, Romūlum inter Deos esse nume-
randum.

Omnes consentimus consultandum esse oraculum.
Copias reduxi ne undique angustiis clauderer. 36
Eādē lege, quā nos tenemur, et vos tenemini.
Cave ne a crabronibus irātis vulnerēris.
Ebur, electrum, ebēnum, ad classem portāri jubeo.
Homicidium non, nisi morte auctōris, expiandum.
Eos interficiamus, qui delecti fuerint duces. 41
Omittendæ sunt voluptates, si gloriam conquiras.
Scimus omnia humanā subjecta esse mille casibus.
Cum venissem ad portum, birēmis non inventa
est.

Non ignorābam te consulem esse designatum. 45
Scythæ sunt effræni, feroces, et difficillimi victu.
Deponāmus magistratum, ne eo turpiter privemur.
Curēmus, ne manus aliēnā nequitia polluantur.
Grave est improbāri, gravissimum autem despici.
Mentes cum corporibus senio debilitari solent. 50
Perlonga est illa quæstio, et difficilis intellectu.
Summā civium virtute arx defendenda est.
Iis partibus rhombi, scari, et acipenseres capi so-
lent.

VIII.—VERBS DEPONENT.¹

(Yonge, 56; Edw. VI. 66-70.)

FORM OF PARSING.

“QUOD assēqui non possūmus, sequi desināmus”.
Sequi is a verb, from *sequor*: a verb *deponent* of the *third* conjugation: *infinitive* mood.

Sequor, *sequēris* *vel* *sequēre*, *secūtus* *sum* *vel* *fui*, *sequi* (*the word*), *sequendi*, *sequendo*, *sequendum* [*secūtum*, *secūtu*], *sequens*, *secutūrus*, *secūtus*, *sequendus*.

EXAMPLES.

Nemīnem sibi amīcum Dionysius arbitrabātur.

¹ A verb deponent is so called because it lays aside (*deponit*) its active form and its passive signification. According to the usual rule, a verb ending in *or* has a passive meaning, and the English of *sequor* should be, “I *am* followed”; but it is always used to signify “I follow”, wherever it occurs. Deponent verbs often have gerunds, supines, and participles of the active form. In parsing them, therefore, these should always be recited; and it will be the business of the teacher to point out, in each particular instance, what gerunds, supines and participles are, and what are not, in use.

Oratiōnem de rebus abs se gestis exorsus est lanista.
Hortor obtestorque vos, ut subsidium præbeātis.
Homīnes passim more belluārum vagabantur.
Silentio noctis improvīsus clamor exortus est. 5
Grates Patrum, plebisque suffragia merītus es.
Quod assēqui non possūmus, sequi desināmus.
Apparītōres fores cinxērunt, et nemo elābi potuit.
Pollicītus es te prædæ tertiam partem datūrum
esse.

Ligneis turribus Macedōnes pinnas aggrediuntur.
Æthiōpes lacte et ferinā carne vescebantur. 11
Populātus est totam provinciam ingens draco.
Frons, ocūli, labra, vultus sæpe mentiuntur.
Immāni feritāte Sylla ultus est injurias.
Expergiscor somno, subīto tumultu conterritus. 15
Solābor luctum meum, tuum recordando.
Mox conjūgem fidam complectēris et dulces natos.
Heri mercātus sum hoc vinētum et hæc pomaria.
De incendio curiæ, O perdīti, gloriāmini?
Ævo sempiterno post mortem boni fruuntur. 20
Invidiam æmulōrum aspernātus est Epaminondas.
Mœrens Philomēla amissos querītur fœtus.
Calōnum lixārumque turma iter comitāta est.
Nemīnem cognōvi poētā, qui non sibi optīmus
viderētur.

Fateor me debīli exercītu in Rhætos proficisci. 25
Angustam pauperiem constanter discāmus pati.

Ventum secundum nacti anchōram solvīmus.
Munerībus tuis, optīme patrōne, rectè utāmur.
Competitōres septem sortīti locum capiunt.
Mos est muliērum apros sectāri agrestesque uros.⁸⁰
Tota legio castra deseruit, ut Marium sequerētur.
Facilius est morbo corpōris quam animi, medēri.
Cras panthēras, lynces, ferosque lupos, venēmur.
Cacus, furātus Hercūlis boves, speluncā abdīdit.
Vitricus genērum occīdit, ut principātu potirētur.⁸⁵

IX.—VERBS IRREGULAR, DEFECTIVE, AND IMPERSONAL.

(*Et. Gr.* 46-53; *Yonge*, 56-64; *Edw.* VI. 70-78.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

“*TEMPLUM* egregiis pictūris locupletāre volui”.
Volui is a verb, from *volo* : a verb *irregular* : *indicative* mood : *preterperfect* tense : *singular* number : *first* person : and agrees with its nominative case *ego* understood.

Volo, vis, volui, velle, volendi, volendo, volendum, volens.

Singular.

Volui (*the word*)

Voluisti

Voluit

Plural.

Voluimus

Voluistis

Voluērunt vel voluēre.

“*Memento te esse homīnem, mortique obnoxium*”. *Memento* is a verb, from *memīni* : a verb *defective* : *imperative* mood : *second* person : and agrees with its nominative case *tu* understood.

Memīni,¹ *meminēram, memento, meminērim, meminisse, meminisse.*

¹ In parsing defective verbs, it is desirable to make the pupils recite *all* the tenses in use, in order to fix them accurately in their memories.

*Singular.*Memento (^{the}_{word})*Plural.*

Mementōte.

“Pastōrem oportuit suâ manu stabūlum occlusisse”. *Oportuit* is a verb, from *oportet*: a verb *impersonal*: *preterperfect* tense: *singular* number: *third* person.

Oportet, oportēbat, oportuit, oportēre.

*Singular.*Oportuit me, *it behoved me*Oportuit te, *it behoved thee*Oportuit eum, *it behoved him.**Plural.*Oportuit nos, *it behoved us*Oportuit vos, *it behoved you*Oportuit eos, *it behoved them.*

EXAMPLES.

Templum egregiis pictūris locupletāre volui.

Nihil feret ea regio nisi lappas et lolium.

Esse solet ferrum robigo, et lignum caries.

Præsidium necem quàm deditiōnem maluit.

Ingratâ patriâ nolēbat sepeliri Scipio.

Qui vult aliis moderāri, aliis parēre discat.

Ite domum satūræ, venit Hesp̄rus, ite capellæ.
Onus tanti belli nullo adjumento tulim̄us.
Tex̄re fiscellas potui corbesque salignas.
Max̄ima et miserr̄ima naufragia illic fiēbant. 10
Nolito simultātem inter concordēs fov̄ere.
Possum multa tibi vet̄rum pr̄cepta referre.
Dædalus cereis pennis per cælum ferebātur.
Nolēbat mulio per salebras noctu iter fac̄ere.
Opertā lecticā consul latus est per angustias. 15
Memento te esse hom̄inem, mortique obnoxium.
Vagītum infantis inf̄elix mater nequibat ferre.
Flavi autumnī fugiunt temp̄ora, cœpit hiems.
Novi tuam comitātem, morumque mansuetud̄inem.
Proprium hum̄ani ingenii est odisse quem l̄æs̄eris. 20
Vestram, Marce, nequeo mir̄ari satis fortitud̄inem.
Eāmus prot̄inus in fallāces perjūrosque socios.
Plumbeis glandibus vexāti, cœp̄erunt ced̄ere.
“Adsum”, inquit, “fœdiss̄imi parricidii ultor.”
Diu meminisse beneficia honestum et dec̄orum est.
Aiēbant fam̄uli dom̄inum suum foris exiisse. 26
Id non satis scio ; nec si sciam, dic̄ere ausim.
Romāni in finit̄imos acūere enses cœp̄erunt.
Salve, magna parens frugum, Saturnia tellus.
Ave, colleḡarum jucundiss̄ime, ave et vale. 30
Cavendum est, ne quid intempestive fax̄imus.
Cœpi bullam depon̄ere, togamque virilem indūere.
Past̄orem oportuit suā manu stabūlum occlusisse.

Nonne te, quæso, pœnitet hesternæ temulentiaë?
Potatōres juvat platāni sub umbrâ considere. 35
Tædet nos hujus servitūtis et contumeliæ.
Dum nobis licitum est, rideāmus et ludāmus.
Piget me tot annos ineptiis contrivisse.
Sero pœnituit interfectōres feritātis et sævitiaë.
Pudet me pigrum te et socordem appellasse. 40
Plura scribere pudet, ne tibi molestus videar.

END OF PART I.

PART II.—SYNTAX.

INTRODUCTION.

(*El. Gr.* 56-58; *Yonge*, 66-69; *Edw. VI.* 105-107.)¹

THE pupil having been thoroughly grounded in the parsing of words, should now proceed to learn the parsing of sentences.

With this view, it should first be explained to him what is meant by *agreement* and *government*, the two great principles of Syntax.

Agreement is the connexion between two words, in the same sentence, which are in the same number, gender, case, or person: *e. g.*, in the sentence,

“Fulmen est terribile”,

the substantive *fulmen* is in the same number (the singular) and the same person (the third)

¹ The explanation of the three concords, or agreements, here referred to, should be placed at the beginning of the Syntax, and not in the Accidence, with which it has properly nothing to do.

with the verb *est*; and is therefore said to *agree* with it in number and person.

Again, the adjective *terribile* is in the same number (the singular), the same case (the nominative), and the same gender (the neuter), with *fulmen*; and is therefore said to *agree* with it in number, case, and gender.

Government is where one word causes another to be put in any particular case or mood: *e. g.*, in the sentence—

“Nave seco fluctus”,

the verb *seco* causes the substantive *fluctus* to be put in the accusative case: hence *fluctus* is said to be “the accusative case, governed by its verb *seco*.”

Again, in the sentence,—

“Amor patriæ laudabilis est”,

the preceding substantive, *amor*, causes the one which follows, *patriæ*, to be the genitive. In parsing the sentence, therefore, *patriæ* is described as “the genitive case, governed¹ by its preceding substantive *amor*.”

¹ A distinction appears to be intended in the *Eton Latin Grammar*, and elsewhere, between *government* and *requirement*; the latter term being applied to substantives, adjectives, and conjunctions; and the former to verbs, participles,

So also in the following,—

“ Feror ad portum”,

“ Mens novitātis avida est”,

portum is put in the accusative because of the preposition *ad*; and *novitātis* in the genitive, because of the adjective *avida*.

And again, in—

“ Jubeo te discedere”, and

“ Ut mortem vitemus”,

the preceding verb *jubeo*, and the conjunction *ut*, make the verbs *discedere* and *vitemus* to be the infinitive and subjunctive moods. *Portum*, *novitātis*, *discedere*, and *vitemus* therefore, in parsing, are severally said to be governed by *ad*, *avida*, *jubeo*, and *ut*.

Adverbs¹ seldom, pronouns and interjections never, govern either moods or cases.

and prepositions. But as, in both cases, the preceding word *determines* the case or mood of the one which follows, it may fairly be said to govern it.

¹ Sometimes adverbs are used as prepositions, and in these instances they govern cases; but then, perhaps, in strictness, they cease to be adverbs. Sometimes, also, interjections are found joined to cases, but the government does not depend on the interjection, but on some word understood between it and the case.



The term *apposition* also occurs in the Syntax, and ought to be explained. Where two substantives are found in the same sentence, expressing the same object, though in different words, they are put in the same case: *e.g.*, in the sentence,—“*Londinum, caput Angliæ, urbs celeberrima est*”, the two substantives, *Londinum* and *caput (Angliæ)*, both describe identically the same thing, though in different terms, and are therefore put in the same case, *viz.*, the nominative. Or again,

“*Dimisit Varrōnem, magistrum equitum*”;

Varrōnem and *magistrum* are, for the same reason, both put in the accusative.

It has not been thought necessary to give the forms of parsing in any but the first chapter. The mode of proceeding is in all cases the same. The pupil must first consider what rule the example before him is intended to illustrate: then state *how* it illustrates it: and lastly repeat the rule itself by rote.

I.—FIRST CONCORD.

(*Et. Gr.* 81; *Yonge*, 85-86; *Edw.* VI. 125-128.)

FORMS OF PARSING.

“*PERSÆ* legātos ad Cimōnem de pace mittunt.”

Here the verb personal, *mittunt*, agrees with its nominative case, *Persæ*, in number and person, by the rule: “*Verbum personāle concordat cum nominatīvo numēro et persōnā.*”

“*Tu* semper id facis: ego in hāc causā faciam.”

Here the nominatives of the pronouns *tu* and *ego* are expressed for the sake of emphasis, by the rule: “*Nominatīvus pronomīnum raro exprīmī-tur, nisi distinctiōnis aut emphāsīs gratiā.*”

“*Pars* epūlis onērant mensas et plena repōnunt pocūla”. Here the noun of multitude, *pars*, is joined to the plural verb *onērant*, by the rule: “*Nomen multitudīnis singulāre quandōque verbo plurālī jungitur.*”

EXAMPLES.

Persæ legātos ad Cimōnem de pace mittunt.

Custōdes nocturno impētū perterrīti, urbem tradidērunt.

Rumōres de incendio armarii clam afferuntur.
Tu semper id facis ; ego in hāc causā faciam.
Non unquam ante tantus terror senātum invāsīt. 5
Parentibus obtemperāre honestum et decōrum est.
Hostes ante mediam noctem vadum transire cōepē-
runt.

Vini usus olim Romānis fœmīnis ignōtus erat.
Transfūga ante ortum solis ad prætorium venit.
Indignum est a pari aut ab inferiōre vinci. 10
Prædōnes continuo terga vertērunt : nos secūti
sumus.

Iste vir optīmus negat se assem datūrum.
Pictūræ, tapētes, codīces vulgi præda facta est.
Uterque tribūni jussu de rupe Tarpeiā dejiciuntur.
Cicēro pater patriæ urbisque defensor recte appel-
lātur.

Ego multa foris pertūli : iste domi otiōse vixit. 16
Laudāri jucundum est : amāri autem jucundissī-
mum.

Pars fascibus fossas implent : pars scalas affērunt.
Ii possedērunt ea loca, quæ Numidia appellātur.
Uterque eorum e castris exercītum edūcunt. 20
Patriam maxīmo pericūlo liberāre honestissī-
mum est.

Ego te comīter accēpi : tu vero me omnīno de-
sprevisti.

Pars epulis onērant mensas et plena repōnunt
pocūla.

Tendunt vela noti: ferimur spumantibus undis.
 Miserrimum et vix tolerabile videtur amicis carere.
 Vestes, quas geritis, sordida lana fuit. 26
 Postea gens universa Veneti appellati sunt.
 Peccatum est turpissimum alios ad peccandum
 allicere.¹

II.—SECOND CONCORD.

(*Et. Gr.* 82; *Yonge*, 86-87; *Edw.* VI. 129-130.)

Super avios montes, et latissima flumina copias
 reduxi.

Cineres viciniam feracem reddere existimantur.
 Sedula totum pervolitans hortum dulcia libat apis.
 Ipse gubernator puppi Palinurus ab altâ, dat
 signum.

Post hanc victoriam maritimæ res florere cœperunt.
 Canos capillos floribus intexere minime speciosum
 est. 6

Flagitiosum est sapientem suâ manu necem sibi
 consciscere.

Sejani filius et filia in carcere strangulati² sunt.

¹ For examples to the rule, "Impersonalia nominativum non habent præcedentem", see pp. 174, 175.

² This example, and several others in this chapter, must

Putāmus Apollīnem et Diānam pari honōre esse
colendos.

Jampridem pater et mater parvūli fuērant mortui.
Grande onus exiguo formīcas ore gerentes con-
spicio. 11

Puer acernam gausāpe purpureo mensam pertersit.
Fretum Britannīcum phasēlus mirā celeritāte
transiit.

Insulam regēbat divitiis abundantem et Venēri
sacram.

Luctantes ventos tempestātesque sonōras imperio
premit. 15

Multæ istārum fraxinōrum meā manu satæ fuērunt.
Jucunda cupēre, amāra aversāri, lex natūræ est.
Agāso et ancilla furti cædisque accusāti sunt.
Patres et principem omni honōre civium dignum
puto.

Melius fuit omnes miserias perpēti, quam tuam
benevolentiam alienāre. 20

be parsed by the following rule, which is omitted in the *Eton Grammar*, but given in that of Edward VI; and which all beginners ought to learn : " Cum substantivæ sunt diversi genōris, adjectivum digniōris genus aliquando et numērum sequitur."

III.—THIRD CONCORD.

(*Et. Gr.* 82-83; *Yonge*, 87-88; *Edw. VI.* 130-133.)

Alphēnus periit cum iis, et propter eos, quos diligēbat.

Inermes, qui in eo loco convenērant, interficiunt.
Ædem Concordiæ, quam Manlius vovērat, dedicavimus.

Ibi C. Trebonium reliqui, qui ea conficeret.

Cæsar equites laudat, quorum operâ periculum effugerat.

Imperator cohortes, quas paratas esse iusserat, præmittit. 6

Colligo sagittarios, quorum erat permagnus numerus.

Queruntur in silvis aves, somnos quod invitet leves.

Amas virtutem, quod valde laudo et commendo.

Cum sole consurgere solēbam, quod saluberrimum est. 10

Quæsturam in eâ urbe tenui, quod Lilybæum vocant.

Domicilia conjuncta ædificarunt, quas urbes dicimus.

Juxta illum locum est urbs, quod Agrigentum vocant.



Docet omnia itinēra, quibus ex angustiis egrēdi possint.

Conviciis laccessitus tacui, quod iudices probā-
runt. 15

Meam mortem petītis, qui vobis toties pepercērim ?
Ignosco contumeliis tuis, qui tantam molestiam
patiāris.

Collem procul animadvertit, qui ab hostibus tene-
bātur.

Jure omnes ii laudantur, qui virtūtem colunt.

Ad eas portas contendit, quas supra demonstravī-
mus. 20

Abstinui vino, quod in literārum disciplinā est
perutīle.

Ædificium in boario exstruxit, quæ nunc curia
vocātur.

Histrionem Tarentum profectus est, quæ erat floren-
tissīma urbs.

Omnia bona ei optābam, quod veræ amicitiae est
signum.

Accūsas meam integritatem, qui pauper semper
vixērim ? 25

Cimon testarum suffragiis, quod illi ostracismum
vocant, decem annorum exilio multatus est.

IV.—CONSTRUCTION OF NOUNS SUBSTANTIVE.

(*Et. Gr.* 83-84; *Yonge*, 89-90; *Edw.* VI. 133.)

Corruptus regis pecuniâ pacem flagitiôsam fecit.
Ejus rei memoriam oportere omnino delêri arbî-
tror.

Præfectus sæpe querebâtur de socordiâ sociôrum.
Alii plebis, alii senâtûs auctoritatem defendebant.
Urbes Macedoniæ omnes Românis se dedidêrunt.
Hujus nequitiae privigno meo adsum testis. 6
Quem finem tantis molestiis sperare possûmus?
Veniam huic errôri temeritatique meæ suppliciter
rogo.

Non potui scurræ divitis quotidianam insolentiam
ferre.

Cleopâtra, Ægypti regîna, uniões vino dissolvit. 10
Comes ire tanto viro nemo fortis abnegare potest.
C. Canius, eques Românus, homo satis literatus.
Marcellus Syracûsas cepit, totius Siciliæ opulen-
tissimam urbem.

Hoc fiēbat jussu Metelli, equitum magistri.
De republicâ nostrâ disserāmus, totius Italiæ orna-
mento.

Amicus fui Scævölæ, viri hercûle ornatissîmi! 16
In Britannos arma vertit, incultam ferocemque
gentem.

Eligimus Paulum, virum magnâ indôle et incredibîli alacritâte.

Adolescens summæ audaciæ, mediocris autem ingenii.

Tuâ peritiâ tam ancipiti difficilique re, nobis opus est. 20

In reipublicæ administratiōe Themistöcles usus est astutiâ et prudentiâ.

Racēmos invenimus mirâ magnitudīne et dulcedīne.

Testem citâsti nullius pretii, notæque improbitâtis. Commeātu, vestitu, omni demum apparātu vobis opus est.

Hujus rei nobis permulta exempla opus sunt. 25

CONSTRUCTION OF NOUNS ADJECTIVE.

(*Et. Gr.* 84-85; *Yonge*, 90-92; *Edw.* VI. 134-136.)

V.—GENITIVE AFTER THE
ADJECTIVE.

Memor pristinæ virtutis Hannibal, venenum sumpsit.

Ephēbus confitētur se rei militāris esse imperitum. Pedītes statim alācres et fiduciæ pleni profiscuntur.

Cato facundus orātor et literārum cupidissimus fuit.

Inops humāni consilii, popūlus ad deos vota con-
vertit. 5

Portus Cajētæ fuit celeberrīmus et plenissīmus
navium.

Aruspex fuit solers, arcanōrum auguriōrum sagax.
Terra ferax Cerēris multoque feracior uvæ.
Duōrum filiōrum natu minōrem senex hærēdem
fecit.

Uter nostrūm vidētur esse plebi acceptior? tune
an ego? 10

Intrepīdi simus, et sententiæ nostræ tenāces.
Socrātes se omnium rerum inscium fingit et ru-
dem.

Annis fuit latus magnārumque cymbārum capax.
Cassium ultimum Romanōrum Brutus solēbat ap-
pellāre.

Consūlum altērum gravi vulnēre milītes prope
interfecērunt. 15

Neptūnus mare tempērat; nemīni, nisi fratri, se-
cundus.

Quibus arborībus abundat solum? ornīs, fagis et
quercūbus.

Cujus est hic petāsus et hæ crepīdæ? avuncūli.
Egēna aquārum regio, homīni pecōrique noxia.
Ætnam aspexīmus, illius regiōnis montem editissī-
mum. 20

Cui donēmus armillas aureas et monīle? filiōlæ.

Italiam velut infimam nationum praefectus afflict-
avit.

Cujus munificentia hac regia exstructa est? totius
populi.

VI.—DATIVE AFTER THE ADJECTIVE.

(*Et. Gr.* 85-86; *Yonge*, 92-93; *Edw.* VI. 139-140.)

Id facilius credebatur, quod simile vero videbatur.
Nihil est Deo acceptius, quam integer purusque
animus.

Erat huic judicio longe dissimilis illa contentio.
Mallem esse lapis, vel insanis cautes obnoxia
ventis.

Proximus huic, longo sed proximus intervallo,
insequitur Salius. 5

Miltiades amicior fuit libertati, quam suae domina-
tioni.

Multis ille bonis flebilis occidit, nulli flebilior
quam tibi.

Fidus fuisti mihi contubernalis, strenuus commilito.
Fingit se optimatibus invisum esse propter plebis
favorem.

Peninsula, quae Peloponēsus vocatur, platani folio
simillima est. 10

Adolescens fuit præstantis formæ, ipsique regi
cognātus.

Aspīcit urbem immūnem tanti belli, atque impūne
quiētam.

Gratissimæ plebi induciæ, nec primoribus ingrātæ.
Illic nos manet beāta vita, par et similis deōrum.
Barbāri loco sibi alienissīmo, hostibus opportunis-
sīmo, conflixerunt. 15

Inimicis te placabilem, amicis inexorabilem præbes.
Vultu, gestu, moribus et ingenio avi tui similis es.
Pontus ipse est ingens maris sinus, tempestatibus
obnoxius.

O mihi non humili versu celebrande canenti adsis.
Solum est iis partibus feracius, quæ propiores sunt
mari. 20

Multa alia narrat, mihi minime hoc loco præter-
eunda.

Demosthēnes amplificat ea, quæ vulgo expetenda
et optabilia videntur.

VII.—ACCUSATIVE AFTER THE ADJECTIVE.

(*Et. Gr.* 87; *Yonge*, 93; *Edw. VI.* 144.)

Campus conspicitur sterilis, decem millia passuum
latus.

Crines coronatus lauro, portis egredior.

Turrim aggredimur, sexaginta pedes altam.
 Vexillarius pugnâ excessit, femur jaculo trans-
 fossus.
 Juventus nudâtos humeros oleo perfusa nitescit. ⁵
 Muri quinquaginta pedes alti, turribus muniti.
 Senex fractus membra militiâ, ad villam se contulit.
 Victor per vicos currum egit, crines redimitus apio.
 Patroclus indûtus thoracem et cassidem amici, se
 proelio injecit.
 Flumen novem pedes altum, et octoginta latum.
 Omnes puniceis ibant evincti tempora tæniis. ¹¹

VIII.—ABLATIVE AFTER THE ADJECTIVE.

(*Et. Gr.* 87-88; *Yonge*, 93-94; *Edw.* VI. 147-150.)

Fufidius dives agris, dives positus in fœnore num-
 mis.
 Stanno alboque plumbo vicinia illa fœcundissima
 est.
 Censëbam oratorem nullius ornamenti esse exper-
 tem.
 Zoilus fuit crine ruber, niger ore, brevis pede,
 lumine læsus.
 Miltiades æger erat vulneribus, quæ in insulæ
 obsidiōne acceperat. ⁵

Juvēnis fuit prænobilis, pecuniā simul satis locū-
ples.

Agesilāus fuit statūrā humīli, et corpore exiguo.
Exul patriā et domo, atque omnium rerum egens.
Habēto alter Amazoniam pharetram plenamque
sagittis.

Quod cuique tempōris datur, eo debet esse con-
tentus. 10

Protinus Datis, numēro copiārum fretus, configēre
cupiēbat.

Nulla vox audita est populi Romāni majestāte
indigna.

Omni religiōne superstitiōsoque metu animus erat
liber.

Cicerōne nemo ejusdem aetātis fuit unquam elo-
quentior.

Nihil est agricultūrā melius, nihil libēro homīne
dignius. 15

Nemīnem te majōrem honestiōremve postēri ha-
bēbunt.

Legāti Jugurthæ largitiōne magis, quam causā,
freti sunt.

Quanto plura accīpis, tanto plura flagitāre soles.
Aspice, ut insignis spoliis Marcellus opimis ingre-
dītur.

Filiam, natu minōrem, consūli Catullo sponondē-
ram. 20

Scævōla fuit præpeditus morbo, mancus et omnibus membris captus.

IX.—CONSTRUCTION OF PRONOUNS.

(*Et. Gr.* 88-89; *Yonge*, 95-96; *Edw.* VI. 156-161.)

Semper memoria mei ægrimoniam tuam solabitur.
Soror ipsa tyranni, O formōse puer, flagrat amōre tui.

Longos per annos sum memor ipse tui; tu memor esto mei.

Miserrīma mater, tui satis miserēri non possum!
Sis beāta, soror, et memor nostri semper vivas. 5
Tuum cicer, tuos fasēlos, tuōrum agrōrum fructus comēdis.

Hæc est nostra domus; nostri, precor, accīpe tecti hospitium.

Meâ ipsīus manu hæc vaccinia olim sata sunt.

Tuâ solius dementiâ ea clades accepta fuit.

Cato Uticensis suo gladio se ipsum jugulāvit. 10

Commūni omnium assensu hæc induciæ factæ sunt.

Socrātes fuit amicōrum observantissīmus, sui ipsīus negligens.

Medīcus suas verrūcas lamnâ candente exurēre solēbat.

Majōres vestri hanc pacem solenni sacramento firmārun.

Exercitus triplīci acie instruītur ; hæc fundis, illa
gladiis, ista dolābris armātur. 15

Mordax lingua nocet, jacūlo fatalior omni,

Vulnērat hoc corpus, lædit at illa sinum.

Duos fratres habēbat Jupīter : huic Orci, illi maris
imperium dedisse tradītur.

CONSTRUCTION OF VERBS.

X.—NOMINATIVE CASE AFTER THE VERB.

(*Et. Gr.* 89 ; *Yonge*, 96 ; *Edw.* VI. 126-127.)

Ejus pater a Senātu Romāno amīcus erat appel-
lātus.

Non omnes qui studiōsi literārum vocantur, studi-
ōsi sunt.

Tandem victor redis, carus omnībus, diuque ex-
pectātus.

Multis bellis commilīto tuus, novi te esse fortissī-
mum.

In tanto rerum discrimīne non mihi licet esse
inerti. 5

Castra ibi posuit, quòd munitiōnes intēgræ manē-
bant.

Universo popūli consensu Tiridātes rex salutātur.

Dixi meâ unius opĕrâ rempublicam esse salvam.
Cernimus gubernatōrem rerum nauticārum esse
ignārum.

Putāvi eam vallem opportunissimum esse pugnæ
locum. 10

Ex eo tempore Xenōphon cœpit esse Socrātis au-
dītor.

Dixit patris imaginem apparuisse, pallidam et
cruentam.

Non nobis licet tali tempore esse privātis aut
otiōsis.

Xerxis introitus in Græciam fuit terribilis, disces-
sus turpis.

Similes esse parentibus libĕri plerumque existi-
mantur. 15

Advĕnam omnium voluntate ducem factum esse
legāti declārant.

Illo secūlo, quod aureum appellātur, Saturnus
regnāvit.

Otho considēbat in tabernaculo solus, paludamento
indūtus.

Non omnibus, poētis esse aut philosophis natūra
concessit.

Ex illo certamine Milo discessit victor, et populeā
corōnā donātus. 20

XI.—GENITIVE CASE AFTER THE VERB.

(*Et. Gr.* 90-91 ; *Yonge*, 96-98 ; *Edw.* VI. 137-138.)

Magni elātique anīmi est divitias contemnēre.
Sapientis est nihil dicēre quod non certo sciat.
Non est meum rebus aspēris aut flecti aut per-
turbāri.

Humānum est errāre : divīnum est aliis condonāre.
Judex absolvit injuriārum eum, qui poētam læ-
sērat. 5

Supra triginta eōdem die proditionis damnāti sunt.
De eā re insimulātus conticui, nec respondēre dig-
nātus sum.

Fabricius putāvit Pyrrhum de perfidiā medīci esse
admonendum.

Legem tuli, ne quis ante actārum rerum accusarētur.
De plurīmis simul accusāris : furto, mendacio, sa-
crilegio. 10

At vos, O Supēri, miserescīte regis, et patrias
audīte preces.

Xantippe, Socrātis uxor, irārum et molestiārum
satagēbat.

Alii reminiscentes vetēris famæ, imperatōris mise-
rentur.

Vivōrum memīni, nec mortuōrum oblivisci possum.

Persuāsit iis, perfacīle esse totius Galliæ imperio
potiri. 15

Stultōrum est aliōrum vitia cernēre, suōrum obli-
visci.

Parentum est alēre libēros : liberōrum, parentibus
obedire.

In tranquillo tempestātem adversam optāre, de-
mentis est.

Cohortor commilitōnes, ut molestiārum oblivisce-
rentur.

Ea ipsa quæ a te commemorantur, non memīni. 20
Cum aliquo dolore quisque flagitiōrum suōrum
recordātur.

Impedimentis castrisque primo impētu nostri po-
titi sunt.

Principes miserantur commūnem Galliæ fortunam.
Video Nerōnis iudicio te non esse absolūtum im-
probitātis.

Sui timōris, suæ voluptātis, suārum rerum unus-
quisque satāgit. 25

Cædis insimulātus iudicum suffragiis condemnā-
tus est.

Pusilli est anīmi nugas nulliusque pretii sermōnes
recordari.

Tyrannus fas omne abrumpit, Polydōrum obtrun-
cat, et auro vi potitur.

XII.—DATIVE CASE AFTER THE VERB.

(*Et. Gr.* 91-94; *Yonge*, 96-100; *Edw. VI.* 140-143.)

Nequāquam licet sui commōdi causā, nocēre altēri.
Omni periculō bonus vir patriæ subveniat et succurrat.

Memento parvis peccātis veniam, magnis severitatem commodāre.

Cato solēbat longis disputationibus otium suum delectāre.

Proprium est humani ingenii odisse quem læsēris.
Conferte hanc pacem cum illo bello, hujus libidines cum illius continentia. 6

Tribūni vobis, Quīrites, hodie amissam potestatem reddent ac restituent.

Judices impērant filiis, ut patrum suorum capita præcīdant.

Moderāri animo, cū sis irātus, non mediocris ingenii est.

Celsā sedet Æolus arce, mollitque animos, et temperat iras. 10

Dædalus præpetibus pennis ausus se credēre cælo.
Numīni divīno cælum, ignes, terræ, maria parent.
Nubēre Paulla cupit nobis; ego ducēre Paullam nolo.

Rufus equitatu studet: summæ diligentiae severitatem addit.

Vir, qui mihi semper tuæ laudi favēre visus est. 15
Mihi ignoscas, quòd ad te scribo tam multa
toties.

Cùm morbo alicui medēri vis, consuetūdo corpōris
cognoscenda est.

Invident autem homīnes maxīme parībus aut in-
feriorībus.

Solēbat divitībus palam adulāri, paupēres negligēre.
Suppliciter precatūri sumus, ut crimen hoc nobis
condonētis. 20

Milītes ingressi, nec mulierībus nec infantībus
pepercērunt.

Classem continuo comparāvit, eique Datāmem præ-
fēcit.

Cæsar Æduōrum civitatī semper præcipue in-
dulsērat.

Mithridātes elephantes ante aciem instruit, ut
terrōrem hostībus incutērent.

Itinērum angustiae fugam multitudīni interclu-
sērunt. 25

Dariūs vincendi cupiditāte inflammātus, bellum
Scythiis intūlit.

Dictātor interdicit ducībus, ne obsīdes interficiant.
Satisfacēre dicimur ei, cujus desiderium implēmus.

Non debēbas in tali causā optīmo viro maledicēre.
Cætēros Deos Deasque omnes implōro atque qb-
testor. 30

Veri est amīci omnībus rebus amicitiam anteponēre.
 Studiis officiisque scientiæ præponāmus officia
 justitiæ.

Contemnuntur ii, qui nec sibi nec altēri prosunt.
 Omnībus negotiis non interfui solum, sed etiam
 præfui.

XIII.—ACCUSATIVE CASE AFTER THE VERB.

(*Et. Gr.* 94; *Yonge*, 101; *Edw.* VI. 144-146.)'

Alii faces arīdamque materiem emīnus jaciēbant.
 Currum Jovi sacrātum candidi trahēbant equi.
 Primū animus vigōrem suum, deinde corpus
 recuperāvit.

Speculatōres in maritīmas regiōnes dictātor noctu
 præmittit.

Pietāte motus filius cervicem matris manibus am-
 plectitur. 5

Octavius privignam amīci, vixdum nubīlem, uxō-
 rem duxit.

Barbārus vestem auro adornātam habēbat, mani-
 cātamque tunīcam.

Dario adventum hostium pavīdi agrestes nuncia-
 vērunt.

Octavius amicitias non facile admīsit, sed constantissīme retinuit.

Parum salubrem valetudīni suæ urbem hiēme experiebātur. 10

Iter exercitūs lixārum et calōnum greges sequebantur.

Philosōphus pro potiōne sumēbat cucumēris vel lactucūlæ frustum.

Eloquentiam studiaque liberalia ab ætāte primā exercuisti.

Volsci simulacrum æneum post victoriam in templo posuērunt.

Gigantes totas arbōres cum ingentībus ramis in altum jecērunt. 15

Asellus et bos, uno sociāti jugo, plastrum trahēbant.

Cūm hostes vicissent, apud Cremēram fluvium castra posuērunt.

Camillus donum non accēpit, sed proditōrem civībus tradīdit.

Puerōrum virgīnumque cœtus templum Minervæ complevĕrat.

Blattæ et tineæ tapētes chlamydesque perdidĕrant. 20

XIV.—ABLATIVE CASE AFTER THE VERB.

(*Et. Gr.* 95-96; *Yonge*, 101-103; *Edw.* VI. 150-152.)

Virtūte Codri regis Athenienses bello liberāti sunt.
Epaminondas capitāli iudicio maxīmā discessit
gloriā.

Concordiā res parvæ crescunt, discordiā maxīmæ
dilabuntur.

Hoc infortunium accīdit prætōris iniquitāte et
injuriā.

Pictūras et statuas, omnem demū suppellectilem
nuce non emērim. 5

Non vili mercāti sumus eam victoriam, sed, ut
vereor, nimio.

Quanti, Appia mea, monile illud emisti? viginti
libris.

Magno veneunt obsessā urbe vel rapūla et radīces.
Tua convicia, spurcissīme, unīus assis vix æstīmo.
Urbem acriter obsidentes omni commeātu priva-
vīmus. 10

Alaudis, merūlis et rubecūlis virēta illa abundant.
Medon regiā fruebatur dignitāte, quamvis carēbat
nomīne.

Mea adolescentia, patrōne mi, indiget tuæ opis et
consilii.

Accusātus furti, usus sum ipsīus adversarii testi-
monio. .

Patrōnus et pater vocāri, nemo unquam melius de
te meruit. 15

Plurīmum distat sordībus tuis nostra parsimonia.
Acer equus stare loco nescit, micat aurībus, et
tremat artus.

Qui se angit animi, nunquam infortunio vacāre
potest.

Loricam, galeam, et cingulum dormienti latro
abstulit.

De plebe, de exercitu, de senātu optime meritus es.
Scythæ domos non lapidibus, aut lateribus, sed
lignis struunt.

Miltiades, totā regiōne potitus, loca castellis com-
muniit.

Obsides armis, et vestibus, vitā denique ipsā pri-
vati sunt.

Nihil sane honestum esse potest, quod justitiā vacat.
Sanguine multorum civium principatū mercatus
est Otho. 25

Senex tantidem est, quā si sit signum pictum
in pariete.

Troes, fusi per herbam, implentur vetēris Bacchi.
Germani specus habitant: lacte et caseo ferme
vescuntur.

Non nauci facio minas istius gloriōsi pinnirāpi.

Supersedere corio damnāti iudicis alius iudex
cogebatur. 30

(THE ABLATIVE ABSOLUTE.)

Expulsis regibus, civitas rursus libertatem adepta
est.

Benevolentiam sublata, omnis e vita sublata est
jucunditas.

Barbāri, incolūmi duce, impetum hostium sus-
tinēbant.

Hæc omnia agēbat cliens noster, auctore et sua-
sore te.

Regulus captus est, duce Xantippo, imperatore
autem Hamilcare. 5

Summo monte Hercules, rogo succenso, se ipsum
cremavit.

Commissa pugna, velites magna strage profligantur.
Te incolūmi, patrōne mi, supersum : te pereunte,
ipse pereō.

Horatius, cæso hoste, victor secundam pugnam
petēbat.

Non ego hoc ferrem calidā juventā, Consule Tullo.
Devictis finitimis, bellum remotis gentibus in-
dictum est. 11

Captivos, desectis auribus, effossisque oculis, do-
mum mittit.

Alexander, audito Darii adventu, castra movēre
statuit.

Paucis annis interjectis, nova causa certaminis
exorta est.

Stricto gladio, miles infantem unâ cum matre in-
terfēcit. 15

Stante republicâ, pauca scripsimus : eversâ autem
plura.

Danubius apud Rhætos oritur : flexoque ad ortum
solis cursu, receptisque sexaginta annibus, in
mare effunditur.

XV.—VERBS PASSIVE.

(*Et. Gr.* 97 ; *Yonge*, 104-105 ; *Edw.* VI. 164-166.)

Sevo, arvînâ, et pice materies totius tecti imbuuntur.
Homines ab hominibus, ut bestiae a bestiis, saepe
perduntur.

Ea quæ ad bellum pertinent, nihili aestimanda
sunt.

Is privetur consulatu, quicumque largitionem ac-
cepserit.

Ii jure vapulant, qui alios colaphis aggredi solent.
Ea lex a Genucio facta est anno post incendium
urbis. 6

Non facile pueri docentur ea, quæ suæ voluntati
repugnent.

Furti accusātus asseccla sævissimos cruciātus passus est.

Vinci, capi, ab hostibus venīre: hæc tria luctuosissima puto.

Teruncio licet famōsus ille pejerātusque testis. 10
Locus, insidiis constitūtus, myricis undique obtegebatur.

Criminis ejus absolūtus, ultro ipse in exilium concessi.

Cavēte ne societāte vestrā exūlent virtus, piētas, justitia.

Alecūlæ ab alecūlis, et scombri a scombris devorari solent.

Ludibrio habetur, qui inceptam rem infectam reliquerit. 15

Occiduis partibus usque ad flumen Sabrinam præficiuntur Plancus.

XVI.—VERBS OF THE INFINITIVE MOOD.

(*Et. Gr.* 97; *Yonge*, 103-104; *Edw.* VI. 161.)

Magna civitas, quæ cæteris gentibus imperare consueverat.

Aruspex eos vetabat ante brumam aliquid novi incipere.

Lycurgus Spartānos omnes convivāri publice jussit.
Gens effrēna, famis rabiem brumæque rigōrem
docta pati.

Venātor acer apros hastā aut calāmo transfigere
cervos. 5

Actūtum cuncti profitentur se nullum pericūlum
pavēre.

Facinus est civem Romānum vincīri, scelus ver-
berāri.

Naves onerarias eò misēram, ut electrum depor-
tarent.¹

Sicarios Satrāpes noctu misit, ut dormientem in-
terficērent.

Comprehendi speculatōres jubeo, vinctosque ad
me attrāhi. 10

Themistocles persuāsit popūlo, ut classis ædifica-
rētur.

Milītes scrutāri loca abdīta: strepītu omnia miscēre.
Nunciātum est consūli conjurātos ex urbe profu-
gisse.

¹ This example, and some others in this chapter, must be proved by the following rule, which is omitted in the *Eton Latin Grammar*, though one of much importance:—"Sed verbis intentiōnem significantibus, item verbis rogandi, imperandi, monendi, hortandi, tentandi, postponitur subjunctivus cum *ut* conjunctiōne (et interdum *quo*) in affirmando, et cum *ne* in negando et prohibendo." *Edward VI Latin Grammar*, p. 165.)

Vides certāmen esse non de re pecuniariā, sed de ipsā vitā.

Hinc exaudīri gemītus, et sæva sonāre verbēra. ¹⁵
Hastātos ibi instruxi, ne a funditorībus opprimerentur.

Rogas me, ut antīquo acerrīmoque adversario ignoscam?

Laudis amor vivax et nescia cedēre virtus incendit juvēnes.

Tempus est rastro glebas invertēre, et semen injicēre.

Dariūs negāvit se unquam bibisse aquam dulciōrem.

XVII.—GERUNDS AND SUPINES.

(*Et. Gr.* 98-99; *Yonge*, 106-107; *Edw.* VI. 166-168.)

Mirā cupiditāte flagrābant omnes libertātem recuperandi.

Utendum est occasiōe: cras forte opportunitas deerit.

Filiam natu maxīmā nuper Octavio nuptum dedēram.

Primā adolescentiā cupidus eram fruendi voluptāte.

Legātus persuāsit plebi, honestam pacem promittendo. 5

Dixit perfacile esse factu, Galliam servitio liberāre.
Biturīges ad socios prēcōnem mittunt, subsidium rogātum.

Aliōrum molestias ferendo, nostrōrum sæpe obliviscimur.

Arbitri pugnae locum signant ad decertandum aptissimum.

In viciis convellendis, cavendum est ne spicis noceas. 10

Nemo me majore studio exarsit reipublicae capessendae.

Nihil est cognitu jucundius, quam vera philosophia.

Philippus cum spectatum ludos iret, interfectus est.

Quis ignorat barbaram consuetudinem hominum immolandorum?

Ad alvum purgandam utile medicamentum est castoreum. 15

Vigilandum est ei, quicunque clavum naviculae dirigit.

Captivis parcendo diuturnam societatem confirmemus.

Omni occasione recte utendo, Cæsar potens factus est.

Suspensi Eurypylum scitatum oracula Phœbi mit-
timus.

Crassâ lacernâ manîcisque ad frigus arcendum
egeō.

XVIII.—NOUNS OF TIME AND PLACE.

(*Et. Gr.* 99-100; *Yonge*, 108-110; *Edw.* VI. 153-156.)

Circa Ennam lectissîmi sunt flores omni anni
tempore.

Primo anni mense solenni more celebrantur ludi.
Complures dies decima legio commeatu omni
caruerat.

Aportu proximo abfuimus ducenta millia passuum.
Fossæ duæ octoginta pedes inter se distabant. 5
Parvo spatio balneæ distant a theatro palæstræque
publicæ.

Herodôtus, totius Græciæ ornamentum, Halicar-
nassi natus fuit.

Alexandriæ mantîcam, peram, tresque capsas
emeram.

Viximus adhuc, Patres Conscripti, foris egregie,
domi feliciter.

Eorum ducum virtus fuerat domi militiæque
cognita.

Apud vetēres celeberrīmi cēlatōres Athēnis nati sunt.

Magnā copiā thuris et opobalsāmi Corinthum navigāmus.

Omnes, qui stipendia septem annos meruērant, domum mitto.

Longo negotio confectus, fœnerātor senex se rus contūlit.

Capuā profectus, quarto die circīter crepusculum Romam attīgi. 15

Magnis itinerībus profectus sum ad castra, quæ bidui abērant.

Tres incertos cēcā caligīne soles errāmus pelāgo. Primā nocte ovile claudāmus, et pessūlo portam firmēmus.

Lacedæmōne ingenua pubes mentiri et furāri docta est.

Tertiā vigiliā clam castris egressi, Tarentum contendīmus. 20

Romā discedentes crastinā luce, tutiōres sedes conquirēmus.

Vixit centum annos, nec senectūte gravātus est Gorgias.

Totam diem obscurissīmo antro occūlit se vespertilio.

Belli fuit irrequiētus miles, domi modestissīmus civis.

XIX.—VERBS IMPERSONAL.

(*Et. Gr.* 100-101; *Yonge*, 107-108; *Edw.* VI. 162-163.)

Quid juvat errōrem, mersâ jam puppe, fatēri?
Magistratui minime decet in publico foro saltāre.
Id meâ minime refert, qui nullius delicti conscius
sum.

Parvi refert fautōrum turba, nisi ipse sis prætūrâ
dignus.

Vestrâ intērest, ne armarium convivæ ebrii in-
cendant. 5

Tuâ, quod nil refert, respondet ille, percontāri
desinas.

Placitum est mihi, ut fundum in agro Sabino
condūcam.

Ea quæ ad iter faciendum pertinēbant, satis para-
vērā.

Tædet me harum nugārum, inaniumque crepun-
diōrum.

Me juvat ignōtos tractus Serumque remōtas ex-
plorāre plagas. 10

Itur in antiq̄uam silvam, stabūla alta ferārum.

Et jam ad limen ventum est, ipsumque delūbri
vestibulum.

Oratōrem minime irasci decet, simulāre non de-
dēcet.

Alio loco quod ad eam civitatem attinet, monstrabitur.

Continenter bibitur ab hora octavâ usque ad vesp̃rem. 15

Illud omnino nolēbam scribere, quod tuâ nihil referēbat.

Sunt homines, quos neque infamiae suae pudeat nec tædeat.

Quae ad urbem propugnandam attinent, bene intelligēbam.

Eorum nos magis misēret, qui nostram misericordiam non requirunt, quam qui illam efflagitant.

XX.—THE CONSTRUCTION OF PARTICIPLES.

(*Et. Gr.* 101-102; *Edw.* VI. 168-169.)

Et jam Argīva phalanx instructis navibus ibat, littōra nota petens.

Uxor complexa corpus mariti, cruda vulnera osculatur.

Vicos omnes collustrāmus tibiis et fistulis canentes.

Omni officio bene functus, honestā senectūte fruēris.

Adest, exactā senectūte, mors, nullis precibus exoranda. 5

Orātor fuit sagax, intrepīdus, reipublicæ semper
amans.

Scelus hoc admisisti, vix mille hostiis expiandum.
Hanc tempestātem idoneam arbitrātus, Drusus
conciōnem fecit.

Copias in maritimas oras duco, Catānam oppug-
natūrus.

Cecropīdæ exōsi tyrannos, perpetuo exiliō multā-
runt. 10

Sejānus obiit, plebi non minus quam principibus
perōsus.

Jamdiu stertēre cōpēram, ineptias seniles pertæsus.
Cibi, potūs, quiētis, vitæ denique ipsius negligens
fuit Diogēnes.

Bestiæ ex se natos ad quoddam tempus amant, et
ab iis amantur.

Hannībal a cunis ipsis Romānam potestātem per-
ōsus est. 15

Supplices, veniam orantes, ante pedes regis se
projiciunt.

Dodōnam, insciis omnibus, contendo, oraculum
consultūrus.

Galli se omnes ab Dite patre prognātos prædicant.
Pater collum nati morientis amplexus, lacrymis
se dedit.

Scriba turpissīmo usus dolo, ditissimæ anūs fit
hæres. 20

XXI.—THE CONSTRUCTION OF ADVERBS.

(*Et. Gr.* 102-103; *Yonge*, 110-111; *Edw.* VI. 174-175.)

Ecce autem Polites, unus natōrum Priāmi!

En crimen! en causa cur domīnum servus accūset!

Ecce misērum homīnem; si dolor summum malum
est, is dici alīter non potest.

En proditōrem patriæ, audacissimum legum con-
temptōrem!

Ubi terrārum se contūlit vernārum ille negligen-
tissimus? 5

Postridie nundinārum mimi et histriōnes domum
abiērunt.

Jam satis Romāni sanguinis intestinā lite fusum est.

Eò dementiæ ventum est, ut positis armis, Galli
nudos se hostibus objecerint.

Legiōnes dextrorsum instruebantur proxīme mo-
rem Romanōrum.

Rubecūla salve! gratus ades tandem longis post
mensibus hospes. 10

Pridie Kalendārum Aprilium vitūlum Cerēri
mactābam.

En quatuor aras: ecce duas tibi, Daphni, duas
altaria Phœbo.

Erānam cepimus, quæ fuit non vici instar, sed
urbis.

Diutius expectatiōe meâ occidua plagâ moratus es.
Paulò ante adventum hiemis, hirundines commi-
grābant. 15

Graii instar montis equum divinâ Palladis arte
ædificant.

XXII.—THE CONSTRUCTION OF CONJUNCTIONS.

(*Et. Gr.* 104-105; *Yonge*, 111-116; *Edw. VI.* 176-179.)

Rusticus ad casam portābat acida sorba et silves-
tria fraga.

Quo justior alter nec pietāte fuit, nec bello major
et armis.

Romæ aut Baiis æstātem agimus, publico negotio
vacui.

Nunquam nix minus quatuor pedes alta jacuit.

Plus triginta naves, cæcis vorticibus absorptæ,
perduntur. 5

Tu me contemnēbas heri, et cras fortasse adula-
bēris.

Dubium est, bonine an mali plus attulērit merca-
tura.

Appārent arma virûm, tabülæque, et Troia gaza
per undas.

Dum tu sis amicus, nullas barbarorum minas for-
midāmus.

Magnopere hortor te, fili, ut his studiis animum
advertas. 10

Dignus fuit Trebonius, qui civium suffragia acci-
peret.

Quæ fuerit velitum strages, nunquam satis cogni-
tum est.

Ut primum silentium factum est, orationem exor-
sus sum.

Cœpit sciscitari, num, obsessâ arce, possit custodes
fallere.

Pompeium omnes scimus, quantus et qui vir fuerit.

Ut primum dies illuxit, cum canibus venatum
exiit. 16

XXIII.—THE CONSTRUCTION OF PREPOSITIONS.

(*Et. Gr.* 105-106; *Yonge*, 116-118; *Edw. VI.* 180-181.)

Puerum a primis annis eduxeram, ut mihi esset
filii loco.

Annōnæ præficitur Publius Thraso, vir magnâ
indole.

Viôlas recentes, non aliis manibus lectas, imponimus aræ.

Parte aliâ ancipiti fortunâ etiamnum flagrabat pugna.

Ruptis de nubibus ignem dejicit iratus Divûm pater. 5

Decius inflammâtus magnâ pietate in patriam, morti se dicavit.

Sub finem equestris certaminis coorta est peditum pugna.

Apes ex alveariis subito impetu expulerant fucos. Tendimus in Latium, sedes ubi fata quiëtas ostendunt.

Super occidentis extrêmos terminos tua laus cantabitur. 10

Altëra per jugulum, pennis tenus, acta sagitta est. Nihil super morte consobrini tui eo tempore audiëram.

Sub idem tempus, Athënis reges expulsi fuisse dicuntur.

Balneum ingressus, labrôrum tenus in aquam calidam descendo.

XXIV.—THE CONSTRUCTION OF INTERJECTIONS.

(Et. Gr. 106; Yonge, 118; Edw. VI. 181.)

Eja age ! pampineâ fessus requiesce sub umbrâ.
 Lavinia virgo visa, nefas ! longum comprehendere
 crinibus ignem.

“ Pol ! me occidistis, amīci, non servastis ! ” ait.
 O præclârum diem, cùm ex hâc turbâ et collu-
 viōne discēdam !

Heu piētas, heu prisca fides, invictaque bello
 dextera ! 5

Mantua væ ! misēræ nimium vicīna Cremōnæ.
 O lux Dardaniæ, spes O fidissīma Teucrûm !
 Væ illi, qui tam indiligenter observâvit januam !
 Hei mihi, gravissīmo spicûli ictu trajiciuntur
 costæ !

O ego lævus, qui purgor bilem sub verni tempōris
 horam ! 10

Oves scabræ sunt, tam glabræ, hem ! quàm hæc
 est manus.

Væ misēro mihi, pernam totam et petasuncûlum
 perdīdi !

Proh, sancte Jupīter ! proh, deûm atque homīnum
 fidem !

O fallācem homīnum spem, fragīlemque fortūnam !
Ferte citi ferrum, date tela, scandīte muros, hostis
adest, eja ! 15

“ Heu, quæ nunc tellus,” inquit, “ quæ me æquōra
possunt accipere ?”

LEXICON.

MEANING OF ABBREVIATIONS.

adj. 1, 2, 3, adjective of the first, second, or third class.
adv., adverb.
comp., comparative degree.
conj., conjunction.
def., defective.
dep., deponent.
f., feminine.
imp., impersonal.
ind., indeclinable.
int., interjection.
irr., irregular.
m., masculine.
n., neuter.
part., participle.

pr. n., proper name.
prep., preposition.
pron., pronoun.
sub. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, noun substantive of the first, second, third, fourth, or fifth declension.
sup., superlative degree.
v. 1, 2, 3, 4, verb of the first, second, third, or fourth conjugation.
 — marks a long syllable.
 — marks a short ditto.
 [] denotes that the word is not in use.

A.

A, ab, abs, *prep.* from, by ;
 a is used before consonants only ; ab, before vowels ;
 abs, before words beginning with q and t.
 Abdico, as, āvi, (no sup.) v. 1,
 I abdicate, I renounce.
 Abditus, a, um, *part.* from abdo.
 Abdo, is, abdidi, itum, v. 3, I hide.
 Abeo, is, abii, itum, v. 4, I depart.
 Abies, ētis, *sub. f.* 3, a fir-tree, a plank.

Abnēgo, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I refuse, I deny.
 Abrumpo, is, rūpi, ruptum, v. 3, I break off, I sever.
 Abs, see A.
 Absens, ntis, (*part.* from abs-um) absent.
 Absolutus, a, um, *part.* from absolvo.
 Absolvo, is, vi, ūtum, v. 3, I acquit, I discharge.
 Absorbeo, es, ui, vel psi, ptum, v. 2, I absorb, I suck in.
 Absorptus, a, um, *part.* from absorbeo.

Abstineo, es, tinui, tentum, v. 2, I abstain.	Ad, <i>prep.</i> to.
Abstūli, <i>see</i> aufēro.	Addico, is, dixi, dictum, v. 3, I sentence, I ratify.
Absum, abes, abfui, abesse, abfutūrus, v. (<i>compound of sum</i>), I am absent, I am distant from.	Addo, is, dīdi, dītum, v. 3, I add.
Abundo, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I abound.	Adeo, is, adii, itum, v. 4, I come to, I approach.
Ac, <i>conj.</i> and.	Adeptus, <i>see</i> adipiscor.
Accēpi, <i>see</i> accipio.	Adhuc, <i>adv.</i> hitherto.
Acceptior, us, <i>comp. of</i> acceptus.	Adipiscor, ēris, adeptus sum, v. <i>dep.</i> 3, I obtain, I arrive at.
Acceptissimus, a, um, <i>sup. of</i> acceptus.	Adītus, ūs, <i>sub. m.</i> 4, an entrance.
Acceptus, a um, <i>part. used as adj.</i> 1, acceptable, welcome (<i>from</i> accipio).	Adjumentum, i, <i>sub. n.</i> 2, assistance.
Accīdo, is, cīdi, (<i>no sup.</i>) v. 3, I happen.	Adjūtor, ōris, <i>sub. m.</i> 3, an assistant, a partisan.
Accipio, is, cēpi, ceptum, v. 3, I receive.	Administratio, ōnis, <i>sub. f.</i> 3, management.
Accūso, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I accuse.	Admitto, is, mīsi, missum, v. 3, I admit, I form, I commit.
Acer, cris, cre, <i>adj.</i> 1, sharp, keen, bitter.	Admoneo, es, nui, nītum, v. 2, I warn.
Acerrimus, a, um, <i>sup. of</i> acer.	Adolescentia, æ, <i>sub. f.</i> 1, youth.
Acernus, a, ui, <i>adj.</i> 1, made of maple.	Adolescens, entis, <i>sub. m. and f.</i> 3, a youth.
Acīdus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, sour.	Adorno, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I adorn.
Acies, ēi, <i>sub. f.</i> 5, a sharp point, an army, a battalion.	Adscribo, is, scripsi, scriptum, v. 3, I enrol, I admit.
Acipenser, ēris, <i>sub. m.</i> 3, a sturgeon.	Adsum, ades, adfui, adesse, adfutūrus, v. (<i>compound of sum</i>), I am present.
Acrīter, <i>adv.</i> sharply, vigorously.	Adulātor, ōris, <i>sub. m.</i> 3, a flatterer.
Actus, a, um, <i>part. from</i> ago.	Adūlor, āris, ātus sum, v. <i>dep.</i> 1, I flatter.
Actūtum, <i>adv.</i> immediately.	Aduncus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, crooked.
Acuo, is, cui, cūtum, v. 3, I sharpen.	Advēna, æ, <i>sub. m.</i> 1, a stranger.
Acus, acūs, <i>sub. f.</i> 4, a needle.	
Acūtus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, sharp, keen.	

- Adventus**, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, an arrival.
Adversarius, i, *sub. m. 2*, an opponent.
Adversus, *prep.* against, opposite to.
Adversus, a, um, *adj. 1*, contrary, unfavorable.
Adverto, is, verti, versum, *v. 3*, I turn to.
Advoco, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I summon.
Aedes, is, *sub. f. 3*, a temple; *in plur.* a house, a temple.
Edificium, i, *sub. n. 2*, a building, a house.
Edifico, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I build.
Ædui, ōrum, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*, the Ædui, a people of Gaul.
Æger, gra, grum, *adj. 1*, sick.
Ægrimonia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, sadness.
Ægritudo, inis, *sub. f. 3*, sickness, sorrow.
Ægyptus, i, *sub. f. pr. n. 2*, Egypt, a large country at the N.E. corner of Africa.
Æmulus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a rival.
Æneas, æ, *sub. m. pr. n. 1*, Æneas, a Trojan chief.
Æneus, a, um, *adj. 1*, brazen.
Æolus, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*, Æolus, the heathen god of the winds.
Æquor, ōris, *sub. n. 3*, any smooth surface, the sea.
Æquus, a, um, *adj. 1*, level, calm.
Æstas, ætis, *sub. f. 3*, summer.
Æstimo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I value, I esteem.
- Ætas**, ætis, *sub. f. 3*, an age, time.
Æternus, a, um, *adj. 1*, everlasting.
Æthiops, iōpis, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*, an Ethiopian.
Ætna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*, Ætna, a mountain of Sicily.
Ævum, i, *sub. n. 2*, an age, life.
Affero, offers, attūli, allatum, *v. irr.* I bring.
Afflicto, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I oppress.
Agāso, ōnis, *sub. m. 3*, a groom.
Ager, agri, *sub. m. 2*, a field, a territory.
Agēsilaus, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*, Agēsilaus, a king of Sparta.
Aggredior, ēris, aggressus sum, *v. dep. 3*, I accost, I attack.
Agnosco, is, nōvi, nītum, *v. 3*, I acknowledge.
Ago, agis, egi, actum, *v. 3*, I act, I drive, I pay, I pass; *imp. age*, signifies come.
Agrestis, e, *adj. 2*, wild, sylvan; *as sub.* a countryman.
Agricōla, æ, *sub. m. 1*, a husbandman.
Agricōla, æ, *sub. m. pr. n. 1*, Agricōla, a celebrated Roman general.
Agricultūra, æ, *sub. f. 1*, agriculture, tillage.
Agrigentum, i, *sub. n. pr. n. 2*, a town of Sicily.
Aio, is, *v. def.* I say.
Ala, alæ, *sub. f. 1*, a wing.
Alācer, cris, cre, *adj. 1*, brisk, vigorous.

- Alacritas, ātis, *sub. f.* 3, eagerness.
- Alauda, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a lark.
- Albus, a, um, *adj.* 1, white.
- Alectŭla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a pilchard.
- Alexander, dri, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Alexander, a renowned warrior, king of Macēdon.
- Alexandria, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* 1, a city of Egypt.
- Alienissimus, a, um, *sup. of* aliēnus.
- Aliēno, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I estrange.
- Aliēnus, a, um, *adj.* 1, belonging to another, foreign, unsuitable.
- Alquis, qua, quid *or* quod, *pron.* some one, some.
- Aliter, *adv.* otherwise.
- Alius, a, ud, *adj.* 1, another, different.
- Allicio, is, lexi, lectum, *v.* 3, I entice.
- Alo, is,alui, altum, *v.* 3, I nourish, I support.
- Alphēnus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Alphēnus, a Roman soldier.
- Altāre, is, *sub. n.* 3, an altar.
- Alter, ēra, rum, *adj.* 1, one of two, another.
- Altus, a, um, *adj.* 1, high, deep—in altum, on high.
- Alvearium, i, *sub. n.* 2, a hive.
- Alvus, i, *sub. f.* 2, the stomach.
- Amārus, a, um, *adj.* 1, bitter.
- Amazonius, a, um, *adj.* 1, of or belonging to an Amāzon, a female warrior.
- Ambŭlo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I walk.
- Amicior, us, *comp. of* amīcus.
- Amicitia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, friendship.
- Amīcus, *sub. m.* 2, a friend.
- Amīcus, a, um, *adj.* 1, friendly, favorable.
- Amissus, a, um, *part. from* amitto.
- Amitto, is, mīsi, missum, *v.* 3, I lose.
- Amnis, is, *sub. m.* 3, a river.
- Amo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I love.
- Amor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, love.
- Amplector, ēris, amplexus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I embrace.
- Amplifico, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I enlarge on.
- An, *conj.* whether, or.
- Anceps, ancipītis, *adj.* 3, doubtful.
- Anchora, æ, *sub. f.* 1, an anchor.
- Ancilla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a servant maid.
- Ancipītis, *see* anceps.
- Ango, is, anxi, (*no sup.*) *v.* 3, I strangle, I distress.
- Angustia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a narrow pass, a difficulty.
- Angustus, a, um, *adj.* 1, narrow.
- Animadverto, is, verti, ver-sum, *v.* 3, I observe, I perceive, I punish.
- Anīmus, i, *sub. m.* 2, the mind, the soul.
- Annōna, æ, *sub. f.* 1, the market.
- Annus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a year.
- Ante, *prep.* before.—*also, as an adverb,* previously.
- Anteactus, a, um, *part.* done before (*from* anteāgo).
- Antefēro, fers, tŭli, lātum, *v. irr.* I prefer.

- Antepōno, is, posui, Itum, *v.* 3, I set before.
- Antiquus, a, um, *adj.* 1, ancient.
- Antrum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a cave.
- Anus, ūs, *sub. f.* 4, an old woman.
- Aper, apri, *sub. m.* 2, a wild boar.
- Aperio, is, ui, rtum, *v.* 4, I open, I disclose.
- Apertus, a, um, *adj.* 1, open.
- Apis, is, *sub. f.* 3, a bee.
- Apium, i, *sub. n.* 2, parsley.
- Apollo, inis, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, the heathen god of the sun.
- Apparātus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, equipment, adornment.
- Appareo, es, parui, paritum, *v.* 2, I appear.
- Apparitor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, an officer of justice.
- Appello, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I call, I summon.
- Appia, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* 1, Appia, a Roman lady.
- Appropinquo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I approach.
- Aprilis, e, *adj.* 2, April.
- Aptissimus, a, um, *sup. of* aptus.
- Apto, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I fit.
- Aptus, a, um, *adj.* 1, fit for, inclined to.
- Apud, *prep.* near, among, at.
- Aqua, æ, *sub. f.* 1, water.
- Ara, æ, *sub. f.* 1, an altar.
- Arātrum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a plough.
- Arbiter, tri, *sub. m.* 2, an umpire, a judge, a witness.
- Arbitror, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I judge, I think.
- Arbor and arbos, ōris, *sub. f.* 3, a tree.
- Arca, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a chest.
- Arcānus, a, um, *adj.* 1, secret.
- Arceo, es, ui, (*no sup.*) *v.* 2, I keep off, I drive away.
- Arcus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, an arch, a bow.
- Ardens, ntis, *part. used as adj.* 3, burning, glowing.
- Arēna, æ, *sub. f.* 1, sand.
- Arenōsus, a, um, *adj.* 1, sandy.
- Argentum, i, *sub. n.* 2, silver.
- Argivus, a, um, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* Grecian.
- Argos, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, a city of Greece.
- Aridus, a, um, *adj.* 1, dry.
- Arma, ōrum, *sub. n.* 2 (*plural only*), arms.
- Armarium, i, *sub. n.* 2, an armoury, a magazine.
- Armilla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a bracelet.
- Armo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I arm, I equip.
- Aro, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I plough.
- Arrogantia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, pride, insolence.
- Ars, artis, *sub. f.* 3, skill, art, a device.
- Artifex, icis, *sub. m.* 3, an artist, a workman.
- Artus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, a limb.
- Arvina, æ, *sub. f.* 1, fat.
- Aruspex, icis, *sub. m.* 3, a soothsayer.
- Arx, arcis, *sub. f.* 3, the summit of a rock, hence a citadel.
- As, assis, *sub. m.* 3, a penny.
- Ascendo, is, i, ensum, *v.* 3, I go up, I mount.

- Asellus, *i, sub. m. 2*, an ass, *properly* a small ass.
 Asper, *ĕra, ĕrum, adj. 1*, rough, harsh.
 Asperrĭmus, *a, um, sup. of asper*.
 Aspernor, *ĕris, ĕtus sum, v. dep. 1*, I disdain.
 Aspexi, *see aspicio*.
 Aspicio, *is, spexi, spectrum, v. 1* behold.
 Assecla, *æ, sub. m. 1*, an attendant.
 Assensus, *ŭs, sub. m. 4*, consent.
 Assĕquor, *ĕris, assecŭtus sum, v. dep. 3*, I follow after, I obtain.
 Astutia, *æ, sub. f. 1*, cunning.
 At, *conj. but*.
 Athĕnæ, *ĕrum, sub. f. pr. n. 1*, Athens, a famous city of Greece.
 Atheniensis, *e, adj. 2*, of or belonging to Athens.
 Atque, *conj. and, as*.
 Atrium, *i, sub. n. 2*, a court.
 Attĭgi, *see attingo*.
 Attineo, *es, tinui, tentum, v. 2*, I belong to.
 Attingo, *is, tĭgi, tactum, v. 3*, I touch, I reach.
 Attrāho, *is, traxi, tractum, v. 3*, I drag to.
 Auctor, *ōris, sub. m. 3*, an author, an adviser.
 Auctoritas, *ĕtis, sub. f. 3*, authority, power.
 Audacia, *æ, sub. f. 1*, daring, boldness.
 Audacissĭmus, *a, um, sup. of audax*.
 Audax, *ĕcis, adj. 3*, bold, audacious.
 Audeo, *es, ausus sum (no sup.) v. 2*, I dare.
 Audio, *is, iui, itum, v. 4*, I hear.
 Auditor, *ōris, sub. m. 3*, a pupil.
 Augesco, *is (neither perf. nor sup.) v. 3*, I increase.
 Augur, *ŭris, sub. m. 3*, a soothsayer.
 Augurium, *i, sub. n. 2*, an augury, a prophecy.
 Aureus, *a, um, adj. 1*, golden.
 Auris, *is, sub. f. 3*, an ear.
 Aurum, *i, sub. n. 2*, gold.
 Ausim, *v. def. 1* dare.
 Auspicium, *i, sub. n. 2*, an omen.
 Ausus, *see audeo*.
 Aut, *conj. or, either*.
 Autem, *conj. but*.
 Autumnus, *i, sub. m. 2*, autumn.
 Auxilium, *i, sub. n. 2*, assistance.
 Avaritia, *æ, sub. f. 1*, covetousness.
 Avārus, *a, um, adj. 1*, covetous.
 Ave, *v. def. hail! welcome!*
 Aversor, *ĕris, ĕtus sum, v. dep. 1*, I turn from, I dislike.
 Avia, *æ, sub. f. 1*, a grandmother.
 Avis, *is, sub. f. 3*, a bird.
 Avius, *a, um, adj. 1*, pathless, inaccessible.
 Avuncŭlus, *i, sub. m. 2*, an uncle on the mother's side.
 Avus, *i, sub. m. 2*, a grandfather, an ancestor.

B.

Bacca, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a berry, a pearl.

Bacchus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Bacchus, the heathen god of wine, hence wine.

Baiæ, ærum, *sub. f. pl. pr. n.* 1, Baiæ, a seaport town of Italy.

Balnæ, ærum, *sub. f.* 1 (*only in plural*) the baths.

Balneum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a bath.

Barba, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a beard.

Barbārus, a, um, *adj.* 1, barbarous; as *sub.* 2, a barbarian, a savage.

Beātus, a, um, *adj.* 1, blessed, happy.

Belliger, æra, ærum, *adj.* 1, warlike.

Bello, as, ævi, ætum, *v.* 1, I wage war.

Bellua, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a beast.

Belli, *used adverbially*, in war.

Bellum, i, *sub. n.* 2, war.

Benè, *adv.* well.

Beneficium, i, *sub. n.* 2, a benefit.

Benevolentia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, good will, kindness.

Benigne, *adv.* kindly.

Bestia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, an animal, a beast.

Bestiōla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a little animal.

Bibo, is, i, itum, *v.* 3, I drink.

Bidens, entis, *sub. m.* 3, a sheep of two years old.

Biduum, i, *sub. n.* 2, the space of two days.

Bilis, is, *sub. f.* 3, bile, choler.

Birēmis, is, *sub. f.* 3, a ship having two banks of oars.

Bis, *adv.* twice.

Bituriges, um, *sub. m. pl. pr. n.* 3, the Bituriges, a people of Gaul.

Blatta, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a moth.

Boarium, (*sub. forum*), the ox-market.

Bonus, a, um, *adj.* 1, good.

Bos, bovis, *sub. m. and f.* 3, an ox, bull, or cow.

Brevis, e, *adj.* 2, short, brief.

Britannicus, a, um, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* British.

Britannus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, a Briton.

Bruma, æ, *sub. f.* 1, winter.

Brutus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* Brutus, a noble Roman citizen.

Bubo, ōnis, *sub. m. and f.* 3, an owl.

Bulla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a boss, an ornament.

C.

C, short for Caius.

Cacūmen, inis, *sub. n.* 3, the summit.

Cacus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Cacus, a robber who lived in fabulous times.

Cæcus, a, um, *adj.* 1, blind, dark, obscure.

Cædes, is, *sub. f.* 3, slaughter.

Cædo, is, cecidi, cæsum, *v.* 3, I beat, I kill.

Cælātor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, an engraver.

Cælo, as, ævi, ætum, *v.* 1, I engrave.

Cæsar, æris, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Cæsar, a renowned Roman general.

Cæsus, a, um, *part. from cædo.*

- Cæterus, a, um, *adj.* 1, the other, the rest.
 Caius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Caius, a Roman name.
 Cajëta, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* 1, Cajëta, a seaport town of Italy.
 Calāmus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a reed, an arrow.
 Calidus, a, um, *adj.* 1, hot, warm.
 Caligo, inis, *sub. f.* 3, darkness.
 Calo, ònis, *sub. m.* 3, a menial.
 Calor, òris, *sub. m.* 3, heat.
 Camillus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Camillus, a Roman general.
 Campus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a plain.
 Candens, ntis, *part. used as adj.* 3, glowing, hot.
 Candidior, *comp. of candidus.*
 Candidus, a, um, *adj.* 1, white.
 Canius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Canius, a Roman senator.
 Canis, is, *sub. m. and f.* a dog.
 Canities, ei, *sub. f.* 5, hoariness, hence old age.
 Cano, is, cecini, cantum, *v.* 3, I sing, I play upon.
 Canto, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I sing.
 Cantus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, a song, the crowing of a cock.
 Canus, a, um, *adj.* 1, hoary.
 Capax, ācis, *adj.* 3, capable of containing.
 Capella, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a kid.
 Caper, pri, *sub. m.* 2, a goat.
 Capesso, is, i, and Ivi, Itum, *v.* 3, I take in hand.
 Capillus, i, *sub. m.* 2, hair.
 Capio, is, cepi, captum, *v.* 3, I take, I accept.
 Capitālis, e, *adj.* 2, capital, deadly.
 Capsa, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a box, a wallet.
 Captivus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a prisoner.
 Capto, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I catch.
 Captus, a, um, *part. from capio*, taken, paralyzed.
 Capua, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* 1, Capua, a city of Italy.
 Caput, Itis, *sub. n.* 3, the head.
 Carcer, ēris, *sub. m.* 3, a prison, a barrier.
 Careo, es, ui, Itum, *v.* 2, I want.
 Carica, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a fig.
 Caries, ei, *sub. f.* 5, dry-rot.
 Carissimus, a, um, *sup. of carus.*
 Carmen, inis, *sub. n.* 3, a verse, a song.
 Caro, carnis, *sub. f.* 3, flesh.
 Carus, a, um, *adj.* 1, dear, costly.
 Casa, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a cottage.
 Caseus, i, *sub. m.* 2, cheese.
 Cassis, idis, *sub. f.* 3, a helmet.
 Cassius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Cassius, a noble Roman.
 Castellum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a castle, a fortress.
 Castigo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I punish, I reprove.
 Castoreum, i, *sub. n.* 2, castor-oil.
 Castra, òrum, *sub. n. pl.* 2, a camp.
 Casus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, a downfall, a misfortune, an accident.

- Catāna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*,
 Catāna, a town of Sicily.
 Catēna, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a chain.
 Cato, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*,
 Cato, a noble Roman citizen.
 Catullus, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*,
 Catullus, a Roman citizen.
 Causa, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a cause.
 (*abl. causā*, for the sake of.)
 Cautes, is, *sub. f. 3*, a crag.
 Caveo, es, cavi, cautum, *v. 2*,
 I take heed.
 Cavum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a hole.
 Cecropīdæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl. pr. n. 1*, the Athenians.
 Cedo, is, cessi, cessum, *v. 3*, I
 yield, I give up.
 Celēber, bris, bre, *adj. 1*, re-
 nowned, famous.
 Celeberrīmus, *sup. of celēber*.
 Celēbro, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I
 solemnize, I praise.
 Celer, ris, re, *adj. 1*, swift.
 Celeritas, ātis, *sub. f. 3*, swift-
 ness.
 Celerrīmus, *sup. of celer*.
 Celsus, a, um, *adj. 1*, lofty.
 Censeo, es, ui, censum *vel*
censitum, v. 2, I think.
 Centum, *adj. ind. a hundred*.
 Centurio, ōnis, *sub. m. 3*, a
 centurion, a commander of
 a hundred men.
 Cēpi, *see capio*.
 Ceres, ēris, *sub. f. pr. n. 3*,
 Ceres, the goddess of corn,
 hence corn.
 Cereus, a, um, *adj. 1*, waxen.
 Cerno, is, crevi, cretum, *v. 3*,
 I see, I distinguish.
 Certāmen, inis, *sub. n. 3*, a
 contest.
- Certe, *adv. surely*.
 Certior, us, *comp. of certus*.
 Certo, *adv. surely*.
 Certus, a, um, *adj. 1*, sure.
 Cervix, Icis, *sub. f. 3*, a neck.
 Cervus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a stag.
 Cespes, Itis, *sub. m. 3*, a clod
 of earth.
 Cesso, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I
 cease, I delay.
 Chlamys, ūdis, *sub. f. 3*, a
 mantle.
 Cibus, i, *sub. m. 2*, meat, food.
 Cicatrix, Icis, *sub. f. 3*, a scar.
 Cicer, ēris, *sub. n. 3*, pulse,
 vetches.
 Cicēro, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*,
 Cicēro, a great Roman ora-
 tor.
 Cieo, es, civi, citum, *v. 2*, I
 stir up, I provoke.
 Cimon, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*,
 Cimon, an Athenian ge-
 neral.
 Cingo, is, cinxi, cinctum, *v.*
3, I gird, I surround.
 Cingūlum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a belt.
 Cinis, ēris, *sub. m. 3*, ashes.
 Circa, *prep. about*.
 Circiter, *prep. about, near*.
 Circum, *prep. around*.
 Cithāra, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a harp,
 a lyre.
 Cito, *adv. soon, quickly*.
 Cito, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I
 summon, I incite.
 Citra, *prep. on this side of*.
 Citus, a, um, *adj. 1*, quick.
 Civis, is, *sub. m. 3*, a citizen.
 Civitas, ātis, *sub. f. 3*, a city,
 a state.
 Clades, is, *sub. f. 3*, slaughter,
 defeat.

- Clam, *adv.* secretly.
 Clamor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, a shout, a noise.
 Classis, is, *sub. f.* 3, a fleet.
 Claudio, is, clausi, clausum, *v.* 3, I shut.
 Clavus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a nail, a rudder.
 Clemens, ntis, *adj.* 3, mild, merciful.
 Clementia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, mercy, mildness.
 Cleopātra, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* 1, Cleopatra, a queen of Egypt.
 Clien, entis, *sub. m. and f.* 3, a client, a dependent.
 Clivōsus, a, um, *adj.* 1, hilly.
 Clypeus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a shield.
 Codex, icis, *sub. m.* 3, a log, a book.
 Codrus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* Codrus, a king of Athens.
 Cælum, i, *sub. n.* 2, the sky, heaven.
 Cœpi, *v. def.* I began.
 Cœtus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, an assembly.
 Cogito, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I think.
 Cognātus, a, um, *adj.* 1, related to, like.
 Cognitus, a, um, *part. used as adj.* 1, known, from cognosco.
 Cognosco, is, nōvi, nītum, *v.* 3, I discover, I know.
 Cognōvi, *see cognosco.*
 Cogo, is, cōgi, actum, *v.* 3, I gather, I compel.
 Cohors, ortis, *sub. f.* 3, a troop.
 Cohortor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I exhort.
 Colāphus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a blow, a slap.
 Collēga, æ, *sub. m.* 1, a colleague.
 Colligo, is, lēgi, lectum, *v.* 3, I collect.
 Collis, is, *sub. m.* 3, a hill.
 Collōco, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I place.
 Collum, i, *sub. n.* 2, the neck.
 Collustro, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I survey, I traverse.
 Colluvio, ōnis, *sub. f.* 3, filth, wretchedness.
 Colo, is, colui, cultum, *v.* 3, I cultivate, I worship, I study.
 Comēdo, is, ēdi, ēsum, *v. irr.* I eat, I devour.
 Comes, itis, *sub. m. and f.* 3, a companion.
 Comitas, ātis, *sub. f.* 3, courtesy, mildness.
 Comiter, *adv.* courteously.
 Comitor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I accompany.
 Commēstus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, provision, furlough.
 Commemōro, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I call to mind, I mention.
 Commendo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I recommend, I praise.
 Commigro, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I migrate, I depart.
 Commilito, ōnis, *sub. m.* 3, a fellow-soldier.
 Committo, is, mīsi, missum, *v.* 3, I commit, I entrust.
 Commōdo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I suit.
 Commōdum, i, *sub. n.* 2, advantage.
 Communio, is, nii, nītum, *v.* 4, I fortify.
 Commūnis, e, *adj.* 2, common.

- Compāro, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I provide, I compare.
- Competitor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, a competitor.
- Complector, ēris, complexus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I embrace.
- Compleo, es, ēvi, ētum, *v.* 2, I fill, I complete.
- Complexus, a, um, *part. from* complector.
- Complūres, ra, *adj.* 2 (*pl. only*), many.
- Comprehendo, is, prehendi, prehensum, *v.* 3, I seize, I catch.
- Comprendo, is, prendi, premsum, *v.* 3, *the same as* comprehendō.
- Concedo, is, cessi, cessum, *v.* 3, I depart, I grant.
- Concilio, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I reconcile, I conciliate.
- Concio, ōnis, *sub. f.* 3, an assembly.
- Concito, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I stir up.
- Conclāmo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I cry out together.
- Concordia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, union, agreement; *also* the goddess of concord.
- Concors, cordis, *adj.* 3, unanimous.
- Condemno, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I condemn.
- Conditio, ōnis, *sub. f.* 3, a state of things, a condition.
- Condōno, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I pardon.
- Conduco, is, duxi, ductum, *v.* 3, I hire.
- Confectus, a, um, *part. from* conficio.
- Confēro, fers, tūli, collatum, *v. irr.* I compare, I take to.
- Conficio, is, fēci, fectum, *v.* 3, I accomplish, I exhaust, I complete.
- Confido, is, fisis sum, *and* fidi (*no sup.*) *v.* 3, I entrust.
- Confirmo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I ratify, I strengthen, I confirm.
- Confiteor, ēris, fessus sum, *v. dep.* 2, I confess.
- Configo, is, fixi, flictum, *v.* 3, I engage.
- Confixi, *from* configo.
- Congēro, is, gessi, gestum, *v.* 3, I collect.
- Conjicio, is, jēci, jectum, *v.* 3, I fling, I conjecture.
- Conjunctus, a, um, *part. from* conjungo.
- Conjungo, is, junxi, junctum, *v.* 3, I join together.
- Conjurātus, *part. used as sub.* 2, a conspirator, *from* conjūro.
- Conjux, jūgis, *sub. m. and f.* 3, a husband or wife.
- Conquiro, is, sivi, situm, *v.* 3, I seek for.
- Conquisitissimus, a, um, *sup. of* conquistus.
- Conquistus, a, um, *part.* searched out, *hence* exquisite.
- Consanguineus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a relation.
- Consensco, is, scivi, scitum, *v.* 3, I procure.
- Conscius, a, um, *adj.* 1, privy to, conscious of.
- Conscriptus, a, um, *part.* enrolled, *from* conscribo, patres conscripti, senators.

- Consensus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, agreement, consent.
- Consentio, is, sensi, sensum, *v. 4*, I agree.
- Consido, is, sēdi, sessum, *v. 3*, I sit down.
- Consilium, i, *sub. n. 2*, advice, an intention.
- Consobrinus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a cousin.
- Conspectus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, a sight, a view.
- Conspicio, is, spexi, spectrum, *v. 3*, I behold.
- Constantissime, *adv. sup. of* constanter.
- Constanter, *adv.* firmly, constantly.
- Constituo, is, stitui, stitūtum, *v. 3*, I appoint, I determine.
- Constitūtus, a, um, *part. from* constituo.
- Consuesco, is, suēvi, *v. 3*, I am accustomed, I am wont.
- Consuetudo, ūis, *sub. f. 3*, custom.
- Consul, ūlis, *sub. m. 3*, a consul, an officer of the Roman republic.
- Consulātus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, the office of consul, the consulship.
- Consūlo, is, sului, sultum, *v. 3*, I consult, I advise.
- Consulto, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I consult.
- Consulto, *adv.* purposely, advisedly.
- Consurgo, is, surrexi, rectum, *v. 3*, I rise.
- Contemno, is, tempsi, ptum, *v. 3*, I despise.
- Contemptissimus, a, um, *sup. of* contemptus.
- Contemptor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, a disdainer.
- Contemptus, a, um, *part. used as adj. 1*, contemptible.
- Contendo, is, tendi, tentum, *v. 3*, I strive, I go to.
- Contentio, ōnis, *sub. f. 3*, a quarrel.
- Contentus, a, um, *part. of* contineo, *used as adj. 1*, contented.
- Contēro, is, contrivi, trītum, *v. 3*, I wear away.
- Conterreo, es, terrui, terrītum, *v. 2*, I frighten.
- Conterritus, a, um, *part. of* conterreo.
- Conticesco, is, ticui, (*no sup.*) *v. 3*, I hold my peace.
- Continenter, *adv.* incessantly, constantly.
- Continentia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, chastity, continence.
- Continuo, *adv.* forthwith, immediately.
- Contubernālis, is, *sub. m. 3*, a comrade.
- Contūli, *see* confēro.
- Contumacia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, obstinacy.
- Contumelia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, sarcasm, insolence.
- Contundo, is, tūdi, tūsum, *v. 3*, I crush.
- Conturbo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I disturb.
- Convello, is, velli, vulsum, *v. 3*, I tear up.
- Convenio, is, vēni, ventum, *v. 4*, I meet, I agree with.
- Converto, is, verti, versum, *v. 3*, I turn, I change.
- Convicium, i, *sub. n. 2*, a reproach, a brawl.

- Convīva, æ, *sub. m. 1*, a ban-
 queter, a guest.
 Convivor, āris, ātus sum, *v.*
dep. 1, I feast.
 Coorior, iris, coortus sum, *v.*
dep. 4, I arise.
 Coortus, a, um, *part. of*
 coorior!
 Copia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, plenty (*in*
plur. copiae, troops, forces).
 Coram, *prep.* before, in pre-
 sence of.
 Corbis, is, *sub. m. and f. 3*, a
 basket.
 Corinthus, i, *sub. f. pr. n. 2*,
 Corinth, a celebrated city
 of Greece.
 Corium, i, *sub. n. 2*, a hide.
 Coriolānus, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*,
 Coriolānus, a Roman ge-
 neral.
 Cornu, ūs, *irreg. sub. n. 4*, a
 horn, a sailyard.
 Corōna, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a crown,
 a chaplet.
 Corōno, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I
 crown.
 Corpus, ōris, *sub. n. 3*, the
 body.
 Corripio, is, ripui, reptum, *v.*
3, I seize.
 Corrumpto, is, rūpi, ruptum,
v. 3, I corrupt, I spoil.
 Corruptus, a, um, *part. of*
 corrumpto.
 Corvus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a raven.
 Costa, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a rib.
 Crabro, ōnis, *sub. m. 3*, a
 hornet.
 Cras, *adv.* to-morrow.
 Crassus, a, um, *adj. 1*, thick,
 coarse.
 Crastīnus, a, um, *adj. 1*, of or
 belonging to to-morrow.
- Credo, is, dīdi, dītum, *v. 3*, I
 trust, I believe.
 Cremēra, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*,
 the Cremera, a small river
 of Italy.
 Cremo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I
 burn.
 Cremōna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*,
 Cremona, a town of north-
 ern Italy.
 Creo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I
 make, I constitute.
 Creplda, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a slipper,
 a sandal.
 Crepundia, ōrum, *sub. n. pl.*
2, toys, baubles.
 Crepusculum, i, *sub. n. 2*,
 twilight.
 Cresco, is, crevi, (*no sup.*) *v.*
3, I increase.
 Crimen, īnis, *sub. n. 3*, a
 charge, a crime.
 Crinis, is, *sub. m. 3*, hair.
 Cruciātus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, tor-
 ture.
 Crucio, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I
 torture, I vex.
 Crudelis, e, *adj. 2*, cruel.
 Crudus, a, um, *adj. 1*, fresh,
 raw.
 Cruentus, a, um, *adj. 1*,
 bloody.
 Crus, uris, *sub. n. 3*, a leg.
 Cucūmer, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, a
 cucumber.
 Cultellus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a little
 knife.
 Cūm, *adv.* when, although,
 since.
 Cum, *prep.* with.
 Cunæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl. 1*, a
 cradle.
 Cunctus, a, um, *adj. 1*, all
 together.

Cupidissimus, a, um, <i>sup.</i> of cupidus.	Datāmes, is, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 3</i> ;
Cupiditas, ātis, <i>sub. f. 3</i> , desire.	Datames, a Persian general.
Cupido, inis, <i>sub. f. 3</i> , desire, love.	Datis, is, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 3</i> , Datis, a Persian general.
Cupidus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , desirous of.	Datūrus, a, um, <i>future part.</i> of do.
Cupio, is, īvi, cupēre, (<i>no sup.</i>) <i>v. 3 and 4</i> , I desire, I wish.	De, <i>prep.</i> of, from.
Cur, <i>adv.</i> why.	Dea, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , a goddess.
Curculio, ōnis, <i>sub. m. 3</i> , a weevil.	Debeo, es, bui, bītum, <i>v. 2</i> , I ought.
Curia, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , the senate house.	Debīlis, e, <i>adj. 2</i> , weak.
Curo, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I care for.	Debīlto, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I weaken.
Currus, ūs, <i>sub. m. 4</i> , a chariot.	Decēdo, is, cessi, cessum, <i>v. 3</i> , I depart.
Cursus, ūs, <i>sub. m. 4</i> , a course, a passage.	Decem, <i>ind. adj.</i> ten.
Custodia, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , a watch, a guard, a watchman.	Decerno, is, crēvi, crētum, <i>v. 3</i> , I decree, I resolve.
Custos, ōdis, <i>sub. m. and f. 3</i> , a guard, a watchman.	Decerto, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I strive, I contend.
Cymba, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , a boat.	Decet, uit, <i>imp. v.</i> it becomes, it befits.
Cyrus, i, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 2</i> , Cyrus, a Persian prince.	Decimus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , the tenth.
D.	
Dædalus, i, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 2</i> , Dædalus, a famous Cretan artist.	Decius, i, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 2</i> , Decius, a Roman general.
Damno, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I condemn.	Declāro, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I announce.
Danubius, i, <i>sub. n. pr. n. 2</i> , the Danube.	Decōrus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , seemly, honourable.
Daphnis, is, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 3</i> , Daphnis, a shepherd.	Dedēcet, decuit, <i>v. imp.</i> it misbecomes.
Dardania, æ, <i>sub. f. pr. n. 1</i> , another name for Troy.	Dedico, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I consecrate, I devote.
Darius, i, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 2</i> , Darius, a king of Persia.	Dedi, <i>see</i> do.
	Deditio, ōnis, <i>sub. f. 3</i> , a surrender.
	Dedo, is, dedīdi, ītum, <i>v. 3</i> , I yield.
	Defectio, ōnis, <i>sub. f. 3</i> , revolt.
	Defendo, is, fendi, fensum, <i>v. 3</i> , I defend.

- Defensor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, a defender.
 Deinceps, *adv.* next in order.
 Deinde, *adv.* then, in the next place.
 Dejicio, is, jēci, jectum, *v. 3*, I cast down.
 Delecto, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I delight.
 Delectus, a, um, *part. from* delēgo.
 Deleo, es, lēvi, lētum, *v. 2*, I erase, I blot out.
 Delictum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a fault.
 Deligo, is, lēgi, lectum, *v. 3*, I choose.
 Delūbrum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a temple.
 Demens, ntis, *adj. 3*, mad.
 Dementia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, madness.
 Demonstro, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I point out.
 Demosthēnes, is, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*, Demosthēnes, a great Athenian orator.
 Demum, *adv.* at length.
 Denique, *adv.* at last, lastly.
 Deplōro, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I lament.
 Depōno, is, posui, positum, *v. 3*, I lay down.
 Deporto, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I carry away.
 Deprōmo, is, prompsi, promptum, *v. 3*, I draw forth.
 Descendo, is, scendi, scensum, *v. 3*, I go down.
 Desēco, as, āvi and ui, sectum, *v. 1*, I cut off.
 Desectus, a, um, *part. from* desēco.
 Desēro, is, serui, sertum, *v. 3*, I quit.
 Desiderium, i, *sub. n. 2*, desire, regret.
 Designo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I elect.
 Desilio, is, silui, sultum, *v. 4*, I leap down.
 Desīno, is, sīvi, sītum, *v. 3*, I cease.
 Desperno, is, sprēvi, sprētum, *v. 3*, I despise.
 Despicio, is, spexi, spectrum, *v. 3*, I look down on, I despise.
 Desprēvi, *see* desperno.
 Desum, dees, defui, deesse, defutūrus, *v. (comp. of sum)* I am wanting.
 Deus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a god.
 Devictus, a, um, *part. from* devinco.
 Devinco, is, vici, victum, *v. 3*, I subdue.
 Devōro, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I devour.
 Dexter, *adj. 1*, right; dextēra or dextra (*sub. manus*), the right hand.
 Dextrorsum, *adv.* on the right hand.
 Diāna, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*, a heathen goddess.
 Dico, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I dedicate.
 Dico, is, dixi, dictum, *v. 3*, I say, I call, I speak.
 Dictātor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, a magistrate among the Romans.
 Dies, ēi, *sub. m. and f. in sing., m. in pl. 5*, a day.
 Difficillimus, a, um, *sup. from* difficilis.
 Difficilior, us, *comp. of* difficilis.

Difficilis, e, <i>adj.</i> 2, difficult.	Dissimilis, e, <i>adj.</i> 2, unlike.
Digitus, i, <i>sub. m.</i> 2, a finger.	Dissimulo, as, avi, atum, <i>v.</i> 1, I dissemble.
Dignior, us, <i>comp. of dignus.</i>	Dissolvo, is, solvi, solutum, <i>v.</i> 3, I melt.
Dignitas, atis, <i>sub. f.</i> 3, rank, gravity.	Disto, as (<i>no perf. or sup.</i>), <i>v.</i> 1, I am distant from, I differ.
Dignor, aris, atus sum, <i>v. dep.</i> 1, I deign.	Ditissimus, a, um, <i>sup. of</i> dives.
Dignus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, worthy.	Diu, <i>adv.</i> a long time.
Dilabor, eris, lapsus sum, <i>v.</i> <i>dep.</i> 3, I fall away.	Diutius, <i>comp. of diu.</i>
Diligentia, æ, <i>sub. f.</i> 1, in- dustry.	Diuturnus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, lasting, long.
Dillgo, is, lexi, lectum, <i>v.</i> 3, I love.	Dives, itis, <i>adj.</i> 3, rich.
Dimico, as, avi, atum, <i>v.</i> 1, I fight.	Divinus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, godlike.
Diogenes, is, <i>sub. m. pr. n.</i> 3, Diogenes, a Greek philo- sopher.	Divitiæ, arum, <i>sub. f. pl.</i> 1, riches.
Dionysius, i, <i>sub. m. pr. n.</i> 2, Dionysius, a king of Sicily.	Divus, i, <i>sub. m.</i> 2, a god.
Dirigo, is, rexi, rectum, <i>v.</i> 3, I direct, I manage.	Dixi, <i>see dico.</i>
Dis, Ditis, <i>sub. m. pr. n.</i> 3, Pluto, one of the heathen gods.	Do, das, dædi, datum, <i>v.</i> 1, I give.
Discendo, is, cessi, cessum, <i>v.</i> 3, I depart.	Doceo, es, docui, doctum, <i>v.</i> 2, I teach.
Discerpo, is, cerpsi, cerptum, <i>v.</i> 3, I gather.	Doctior, us, <i>comp. of doctus.</i>
Discessus, us, <i>sub. m.</i> 4, a departure.	Doctus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, learned, skilful.
Disciplina, æ, <i>sub. f.</i> 1, study, discipline.	Dodona, æ, <i>sub. f. pr. n.</i> 1, Dodona, a town of Epirus.
Disco, is, didici (<i>no sup.</i>), <i>v.</i> 3, I learn.	Dolabra, æ, <i>sub. f.</i> 1, an axe.
Discordia, æ, <i>sub. f.</i> 1, dis- union, disagreement.	Dolor, oris, <i>sub. m.</i> 3, pain, grief.
Discrimen, inis, <i>sub. n.</i> 3, difference, danger.	Dolus, i, <i>sub. m.</i> 2, stratagem, deceit.
Disputatio, onis, <i>sub. f.</i> 3, a discussion.	Domi, <i>adv.</i> at home.
Dissero, is, serui, sertum, <i>v.</i> 3, I discourse.	Domicilium, i, <i>sub. n.</i> 2, a house, a building.
	Dominatio, onis, <i>sub. f.</i> 3, rule, dominion.
	Dominus, i, <i>sub. m.</i> 2, a master, a lord.
	Domum, <i>adv.</i> homewards.
	Domus, us, <i>sub. f.</i> 4, a house, a home.

- Deno**, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I give, I present.
Donum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a gift.
Dormio, is, īvi, itum, *v.* 4, I sleep.
Draco, ōnis, *sub. m.* 3, a serpent.
Drusus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Drusus, a Roman general.
Dubito, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I doubt, I ponder.
Dubius, a, um, *adj.* 1, doubtful.
Ducenti, æ, a, *adj.* 1, *pl.* two hundred.
Duco, is, duxi, ductum, *v.* 3, I lead, I think, I marry (*said of the bridegroom*).
Dulcēdo, inis, *sub. f.* 3, sweetness.
Dulcior, us, *comp. of dulcis*.
Dulcis, e, *adj.* 2, sweet.
Dum, *adv.* until, as long as, provided that.
Duo, æ, o, *adj. pl.* two.
Durissimus, a, um, *sup. of durus*.
Durus, a, um, *adj.* 1, hard, severe.
Dux, ducis, *sub. m.* 3, a leader.
Duxi, *see* duco.
- E.
- E**, *prep.* from, out of.
Ebēnum, i, *sub. n.* 2, ebony.
Ebrius, a, um, *adj.* 1, drunken.
Ebur, ōris, *sub. n.* 3, ivory.
Eburneus, a, um, *adj.* 1, made of ivory.
Ecce, *adv.* lo, behold.
Editissimus, a, um, *sup. of editus*.
Editus, a, um, *adj.* 1, lofty.
- Edo**, es, edi, esum, *v. irr.* I eat, I consume.
Edūco, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I bring up, I teach.
Edūco, is, duxi, ductum, *v.* 3, I lead forth, I adopt.
Eduxī, *see* edūco.
Efflagito, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I demand, I importune.
Effodio, is, fōdi, fodere, fossum, *v.* 3, I dig out, I extract.
Effossus, a, um, *part. of effodio*.
Effrænus, a, um, *adj.* 1, lawless, savage.
Effugio, is, fūgi, fugere, (*no sup.*) *v.* 3, I escape.
Effundo, is, fūsi, fūsum, *v.* 3, I pour forth, I shed.
Egens, ntis, *part. used as adj.* 3, wanting.
Egēnus, a, um, *adj.* 1, destitute, wanting.
Egeo, es, gui, gītum, *v.* 2, I need, I want.
Egi, *from* ago.
Ego, *pron.* I.
Egredior, ōris, egressus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I go forth.
Egressus, a, um, *part. from egredior*.
Egregie, *adv.* excellently, gloriously.
Egregius, a, um, *adj.* 1, excellent, admirable.
Eheu, *int.* alas.
Eja, *int.* ho!
Elicio, is, jēci, jicere, jectum, *v.* 3, I cast away.
Elābor, ōris, elapsus sum, *v. dep.* I glide away, I escape.
Elātus, a, um, *part. used as adj.* 1, exalted.
Electrum, i, *sub. n.* 2, amber.

- Elēphas, *antis, sub. m. 3*, an elephant.
 Eligo, *is, lēgi, lectum, v. 3*, I choose.
 Elōquens, *ntis, part. used as adj. 3*, eloquent.
 Eloquentia, *æ, sub. f. 1*, eloquence.
 Eloquentior, *us, comp. of elōquens*.
 Emīnus, *adv. from a distance*.
 Emo, *is, emi, emptum, v. 3*, I buy.
 En, *adv. behold*.
 Enna, *æ, sub. f. pr. n. 1*, Enna, a valley in Sicily.
 Ensis, *is, sub. m. 3*, a sword.
 Eo, *is, ibam, ivi, ire, (Itum), v. 4 irr.* I go.
 Eō, *adv. thither*.
 Epaminondas, *æ, sub. m. pr. n. 1*, Epaminondas, a Theban general.
 Ephēbus, *i, sub. m. 2*, a young man.
 Epistōla, *æ, sub. f. 1*, a letter.
 Epūlæ, *ārum, sub. f. pl. 1*, a banquet.
 Eques, *quītis, sub. m. 3*, a horseman, a knight.
 Equestris, *e, adj. 2*, of or belonging to a horseman.
 Equitātus, *ūs, sub. m. 4*, horsemanship, cavalry.
 Equus, *i, sub. m. 2*, a horse.
 Erāna, *æ, sub. f. pr. n. 1*, Erāna, a village of Cilicia.
 Erga, *prep. towards*.
 Ergo, *conj. therefore*.
 Erro, *as, āvi, ātum, v. 1*, I wander, I err.
 Error, *ōris, sub. m. 3*, a wandering, a mistake.
 Et, *conj. and, both, also, even*.
 Etiam, *conj. also, even*.
 Etiamnum, *adv. even now, yet*.
 Eurypylus, *i, sub. m. 2*, Eurypylus, one of the Greeks at Troy.
 Eventus, *ūs, sub. m. 4*, an issue, an event.
 Eversus, *a, um, part. from evertō*.
 Evertō, *is, verti, versum, v. 3*, I overthrow.
 Evincio, *is, vīxi, vinctum, v. 4*, I bind.
 Evōmo, *is, vomui, vomitum, v. 3*, I throw up.
 Ex, *prep. from, out of*.
 Exactus, *a, um, part. from exīgo*.
 Exardesco, *is, arsi, (no sup.) v. 3*, I burn, I am eager.
 Exaudio, *is, ivi, itum, v. 4*, I hear.
 Exēdo, *is, ēdi, ēsum, v. 3*, I consume.
 Excēdo, *is, cessi, cessum, v. 3*, I depart.
 Exemplum, *i, sub. n. 2*, an example.
 Exeo, *is, ii, itum, v. 4*, I go forth.
 Exerceo, *es, cui, cītum, v. 2*, I practise.
 Exercitus, *ūs, sub. m. 4*, an army, a host.
 Exēsus, *a, um, part. from exēdo*.
 Exīgo, *is, ēgi, actum, v. 3*, I demand, I complete.
 Exiguus, *a, um, adj. 1*, small.
 Exilium, *i, sub. n. 2*, banishment, exile.

Existimo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I think.
Exitium, *sub. n. 2*, destruction.
Exordior, *iris*, exorsus sum, *v. dep. 4*, I begin.
Exorior, *iris*, and ēris, exortus sum, *v. dep. 3 et 4*, I arise.
Exōro, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I implore, I propitiate.
Exorsus, a, um, *part. from* exordior.
Exortus, a, um, *part. from* exorior.
Exōsus, a, um, *dep. part.* hating.
Expectatio, ōnis, *sub. f. 3*, expectation.
Expecto, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I expect.
Expello, is, pūli, pulsum, *v. 3*, I drive out.
Expergiscor, ēris, experrectus sum, *v. dep. 3*, I awake.
Exterior, *iris*, expertus sum, *v. dep. 4*, I experience, I try.
Expers, rtis, *adj. 3*, destitute of.
Expēto, is, Ivi, petēre, Itum, *v. 3*, I seek out.
Expio, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I atone for.
Explōro, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I explore.
Expōno, is, posui, positum, *v. 3*, I expose, I expound.
Expulsus, a, um, *part. from* expello.
Expūli, *see* expello.
Exstinguo, is, stinxi, stinctum, *v. 3*, I extinguish, I destroy.

Exstructus, a, um, *part. from* exstruo.
Exstruo, is, struxi, structum, *v. 3*, I build up.
Extemplo, *adv.* immediately.
Extremus, a, um, *adj. 1*, the last.
Exul, ūlis, *sub. m. 3*, an exile.
Extūlo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I go into exile.
Exuo, is, ui, ūtum, *v. 3*, I put off, I lay aside.
Exūro, is, ussi, ustum, *v. 3*, I burn out.

F.

Fabricius, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*, Fabricius, a Roman general.
Fabūla, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a fable, a story.
Facilior, us, *comp. of* facilis.
Facilius, *adv. comp. of* facile.
Facile, *adv.* easily.
Facilis, e, *adj. 2*, easy.
Facinus, ōris, *sub. n. 3*, a deed, a crime.
Facio, is, feci, facēre, factum, *v. 3*, I make, I do, I account.
Factum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a deed.
Factus, a, um, *part. from* facio.
Facundus, a, um, *adj. 1*, eloquent.
Fagus, i, *sub. f. 2*, a beech.
Fallax, ācis, *adj. 3*, deceitful, treacherous.
Fallo, is, fefelli, falsum, *v. 3*, I deceive.
Fama, æ, *sub. f. 1*, report, renown.
Fames, is, *sub. f. 3*, hunger.
Famōsus, a, um, *adj. 1*, infamous.

K 2

- Famulus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a servant.
 Fas, *sub. ind. n.* right, justice.
 Fascis, is, *sub. m. 3*, a faggot.
 Faselus, i, *sub. m. and f. 2*, a kidney bean.
 Fatalior, us, *comp. of fatalis*.
 Fatalis, e, *adj. 2*, fatal, deadly.
 Fateor, oris, *fassus sum, v. dep. 2*, I confess.
 Fatum, i, *sub. n. 2*, fate.
 Fautor, oris, *sub. m. 3*, an adherent, a flatterer.
 Faveo, es, *favi, fautum, v. 2*, I befriend.
 Favilla, æ, *sub. f. 1*, white ashes.
 Favor, oris, *sub. m. 3*, goodwill.
 Fax, facis, *sub. f. 3*, a torch.
 Fazo *and* faxim, *v. def. I* may do.
 Feci, *see* facio.
 Felicior, us, *comp. of felix*.
 Felicitas, atis, *sub. f. 3*, happiness.
 Feliciter, *adv.* happily.
 Felix, icis, *adj. 3*, happy.
 Femur, oris, *sub. n. 3*, the thigh.
 Fera, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a wild beast.
 Feracior, us, *comp. of ferax*.
 Ferax, acis, *adj. 3*, fruitful, productive of.
 Ferculum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a dish.
 Ferinus, a, um, *adj. 1*, of or belonging to a wild beast.
 Feritas, atis, *sub. f. 3*, fierceness, cruelty.
 Ferme, *adj.* almost, for the most part.
 Fero, fers, tuli, ferre, latum, *v. irr.* I carry, I bear, I bring.
 Ferox, ocis, *adj. 3*, fierce, savage.
 Ferrum, i, *sub. n. 2*, iron, a sword.
 Ferus, a, um, *adj. 1*, fierce, wild.
 Fervor, oris, *sub. m. 3*, warmth, heat.
 Fessus, a, um, *adj. 1*, wearied.
 Fictilis, e, *adj. 2*, made of clay.
 Ficus, us, *sub. f. 4*, a fig, a fig-tree.
 Fidélis, e, *adj. 2*, faithful.
 Fidenates, um, *sub. m. pr. pl. n.* the inhabitants of Fidenæ, a city of ancient Italy.
 Fides, ei, *sub. f. 5*, faith.
 Fidissimus, a, um, *sup. of* fidus.
 Fiducia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, confidence.
 Fidus, a, um, *adj. 1*, faithful, trusty.
 Filia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a daughter.
 Filiola, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a little daughter.
 Filius, i, *sub. m. 2*, a son.
 Fingo, is, finxi, fictum, *v. 3*, I pretend.
 Finis, is, *sub. m. and f. 3*, an end, a territory.
 Finitimus, a, um, *adj. 1*, adjoining; *as sub. a* neighbour.
 Fio, fis, factus sum, fieri, *v. irr.* I become, I am made.
 Firmo, as, avi, atum, *v. 1*, I strengthen, I confirm.
 Fiscella, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a basket, a hamper.
 Fistula, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a pipe.

- Flagitiōsus, a, um, *adj.* 1, scandalous, wicked.
 Flagitium, i, *sub. n.* 2, a crime, a scandalous deed.
 Flagito, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I demand.
 Flagro, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I burn.
 Flamma, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a flame.
 Flavus, a, um, *adj.* 1, yellow.
 Flebilior, us, *comp. of* flebilis.
 Flebilis, e, *adj.* 2, to be wept for, mournful.
 Flecto, is, flexi, flexum, *v.* 3, I bend.
 Fletus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, weeping, lamentation.
 Flexus, a, um, *part. from* flecto.
 Florens, ntis, *used as adj.* 3, prosperous, *part. from* floreo.
 Florentissimus, a, um, *sup. of* florens.
 Floreo, es, florui, (*no sup.*) *v.* 2, I flourish.
 Flos, oris, *sub. m.* 3, a flower.
 Fluctus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, a wave.
 Flumen, inis, *sub. n.* 3, a river.
 Fluvius, i, *sub. m.* 2, a river.
 Fœcundissimus, a, um, *sup. of* fœcundus.
 Fœcundus, a, um, *adj.* 1, fruitful, productive.
 Fœdissimus, a, um, *sup. from* fœdus.
 Fœdus, ōris, *sub. n.* 3, a league, a treaty.
 Fœdus, a, um, *adj.* 1, foul, base.
 Fœmina, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a woman.
 Fœmineus, a, um, *adj.* 1, of or belonging to a woman.
 Fœnerātor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, an usurer.
 Fœnus, ōris, *sub. n.* 3, usury.
 Fœtus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, the young of an animal.
 Foris, is, *sub. f.* a door (*rare in sing. n.*).
 Folium, i, *sub. n.* 2, a leaf.
 Forma, æ, *sub. f.* 1, the form, shape, beauty.
 Formica, æ, *sub. f.* an ant.
 Formido, inis, *sub. f.* 3, fear.
 Formido, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I dread.
 Formōsus, a, um, *adj.* 1, beautiful, handsome.
 Forsan, *adv.* perhaps.
 Fortasse, *adv.* possibly, perhaps.
 Forte, *adv.* by chance.
 Fortis, e, *adj.* 2, brave.
 Fortissimus, a, um, *sup. of* fortis.
 Fortitūdo, inis, *sub. f.* 3, bravery, constancy.
 Fortūna, æ, *sub. f.* 1, fortune.
 Forum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a market place.
 Fossa, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a ditch.
 Foveo, es, fovi, fotum, *v.* 2, I cherish, I favour.
 Fractus, a, um, *part. from* frango.
 Fragilis, e, *adj.* 2, frail, slight.
 Fragum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a wild strawberry.
 Frango, is, fregi, fractum, *v.* 3, I break, I crush.
 Frater, tris, *sub. m.* 3, a brother.
 Fraus, fraudis, *sub. f.* 3, deceit, a trick.
 Fraxinus, i, *sub. f.* 2, an ash.

- Fremĭtus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, a roar, a tumultuous noise.
 Fretum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a strait.
 Fretus, a, um, *adj. 1*, relying on.
 Frigus, ōris, *sub. n. 3*, cold.
 Frons, dis, *sub. f. 3*, a bough.
 Frons, tis, *sub. f. 3*, the forehead.
 Fructus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, fruit, advantage.
 Frumentum, i, *sub. n. 2*, corn.
 Fruor, ōris, fructus sum, *v. dep. 3*, I enjoy.
 Frustum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a morsel.
 Frux, frugis, *sub. f. 3*, fruit, provision.
 Fucus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a drone.
 Fufidius, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*, Fufidius, a Roman citizen.
 Fuga, æ, *sub. f. 1*, flight, banishment.
 Fugio, is, fugi, fugere, (*no sup.*) *v. 3*, I fly, I escape.
 Fulca, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a coot.
 Functus, *see* fungor.
 Funda, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a sling.
 Funditor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, a slinger.
 Fundo, is, fudi, fusum, *v. 3*, I pour out, I scatter.
 Fundus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a farm.
 Fungor, ōris, functus sum, *v. dep. 3*, I discharge.
 Fur, furis, *sub. m. 3*, a thief.
 Furia, ærum, *sub. f. pr. n. pl.* the Furies.
 Furor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep. 1*, I steal.
 Furtum, i, *sub. n. 2*, theft.
 Fusus, a, um, *part. from* fundo.
 Futūrus, a, um, *part. from* sum.
- G.
- Galea, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a helmet.
 Gallia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, Gaul, the ancient name of France.
 Gallus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a cock, also a Frenchman.
 Gausāpe, is, *sub. n. 3*, a napkin.
 Gaza, æ, *sub. f. 1*, wealth.
 Gelĭdus, a, um, *adj. 1*, cold.
 Gemĭtus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, a groan.
 Gena, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a cheek.
 Gener, ōri, *sub. m. 2*, a son-in-law.
 Genitor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, a father.
 Gens, gentis, *sub. f. 3*, a nation.
 Genucius, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*, Genucius, a Roman tribune.
 Germānus, a, um, *adj. 1, pr. n.* German.
 Gero, is, gessi, gestum, *v. 3*, I bear, I wear, I carry on.
 Gessi, *see* gero.
 Gestus, a, um, *part. from* gero.
 Gestus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, gesture, deportment.
 Gigas, antis, *sub. m. 3*, a giant.
 Glaber, bra, brum, *adj. 1*, smooth, bare.
 Glacies, ēi, *sub. f. 5*, ice.
 Gladiātor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, a gladiator.
 Gladius, i, *sub. m. 2*, a sword.
 Glans, glandis, *sub. f. 3*, an acorn, a bullet.
 Glarea, æ, *sub. f. 1*, gravel.
 Gleba, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a clod.
 Gloria, æ, *sub. f. 1*, renown.
 Glorior, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep. 1*, I boast.

- Gloriosus, a, um, *adj.* 1, vain-glorious.
- Gorgias, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* 1, Gorgias, a Sicilian philosopher.
- Gracillimus, a, um, *sup. of* gracilis.
- Gracilis, e, *adj.* 2, slender.
- Graius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, a Greek.
- Græcia, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* 1, Greece, a southern country of Europe.
- Græcus, a, um, *adj.* 1, Grecian.
- Gramen, inis, *sub. n.* 3, grass.
- Grandis, e, *adj.* 2, great, large.
- Granum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a grain.
- Grates, um, *sub. f. pl.* 3, thanks.
- Gratia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, favour; *in plur.* thanks.
- Gratissimus, a, um, *sup. of* gratus.
- Gratus, a, um, *adj.* 1, grateful, welcome.
- Gravis, e, *adj.* 2, heavy, weighty, severe.
- Gravissimus, a, um, *sup. of* gravis.
- Gravo, as, ævi, ætum, *v.* 1, I weigh down.
- Grex, gregis, *sub. m.* 3, a herd, a company.
- Gubernator, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, a pilot.
- Gyges, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Gyges, a king of Lydia.
- H.
- Habeo, es, bui, bītum, *v.* 2, I have, I esteem.
- Habito, as, ævi, ætum, I dwell, I inhabit.
- Hæres, ædis, *sub. m. and f.* 3, an heir.
- Halicarnassus, i, *sub. f. pr. n.* 2, Halicarnassus, a city of Caria.
- Hamilcar, æris, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Hamilcar, a Carthaginian general.
- Hamus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a hook.
- Hannibal, ælis, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Hannibal, a Carthaginian general.
- Hasta, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a spear.
- Hastatus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a spear-man.
- Haurio, is, hausi, haustum, *v.* 4, I draw forth, I drain.
- Hei, *int.* alas!
- Hem, *int.* ho!
- Herba, æ, *sub. f.* 1, grass.
- Hercule, *int.* by Hercules.
- Hercules, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Hercules, one of the heathen gods.
- Heri, *adv.* yesterday.
- Herodotus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Herodotus, a famous Greek historian.
- Heros, ōis, *sub. m.* 3, a hero.
- Hesperus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, the evening star.
- Hesternus, a, um, *adj.* 1, of or belonging to yesterday.
- Heu, *int.* alas!
- Hibernus, a, um, *adj.* 1, wintry. Hiberna, ōrum, winter-quarters.
- Hic, hæc, hoc, *pron.* this.
- Hiemo, as, ævi, ætum, *v.* 1, I go into winter-quarters.
- Hiems, æmis, *sub. f.* 3, winter, a storm.
- Hilariter, *adv.* merrily.

Hinc, <i>adv.</i> hence.	Ibi, <i>adv.</i> there.
Hirundo, <i>inis, sub. f. 3, a</i> swallow.	Ictus, <i>ûs, sub. m. 4, a</i> blow.
Histrio, <i>onis, sub. m. 3, a</i> player.	Idem, <i>eâdem, idem, adj. pron.</i> the same.
Hodie, <i>adv.</i> to-day.	Idoneus, <i>a, um, adj. 1, suit-</i> able, advantageous.
Homicidium, <i>i, sub. n. 2,</i> murder.	Igitur, <i>conj.</i> therefore.
Homo, <i>inis, sub. m. and f. 3,</i> man, a man.	Ignârus, <i>a, um, adj. 1, ig-</i> norant.
Honestior, <i>us, (comp. of ho-</i> nestus.	Ignis, <i>is, sub. m. 3, fire.</i>
Honestissimus, <i>a, um, sup. of</i> honestus.	Ignôro, <i>as, âvi, âtum, v. 1,</i> I am ignorant of.
Honestus, <i>a, um, adj. 1, ho-</i> norable, noble.	Ignosco, <i>is, nôvi, nôtum, v. 3,</i> I pardon, I excuse.
Honor, <i>oris, sub. m. 3, honor.</i>	Ignôtus, <i>a, um, adj. 1, un-</i> known.
Hora, <i>æ, sub. f. 1, an hour, a</i> season.	Ille, <i>illa, illud, pron.</i> he, she, that.
Horatius, <i>ii, sub. m. pr. n. 2,</i> Horatius, a Roman soldier.	Illic, <i>adv.</i> there.
Hortor, <i>âris, âtus sum, v. dep.</i> 1, I exhort.	Illuceo, <i>es, illuxi, (no sup.)</i> <i>v. 2, I shine, I appear.</i>
Hortus, <i>i, sub. m. 2, a garden.</i>	Imâgo, <i>inis, sub. f. 3, an</i> image, a phantom.
Hospes, <i>itis, sub. m. 3, a guest,</i> a stranger, a host.	Imber, <i>bris, sub. m. 3, a storm.</i>
Hospitium, <i>i, sub. n. 2, shelter,</i> hospitality.	Imbuo, <i>is, bui, bûtum, v. 3,</i> I dye, I stain.
Hostia, <i>æ, sub. f. 1, a victim.</i>	Immânis, <i>e, adj. 2, monstrous,</i> savage.
Hostis, <i>is, sub. m. 3, an enemy.</i>	Immémor, <i>oris, adj. 3, un-</i> mindful.
Humânus, <i>a, um, adj. 1, hu-</i> man, humane.	Immôlo, <i>as, âvi, âtum, v. 1,</i> I sacrifice.
Humecto, <i>as, âvi, âtum, v. 1,</i> I moisten.	Immūnis, <i>e, adj. 2, exempt</i> from.
Humérus, <i>i, sub. m. 2, a</i> shoulder.	Impar, <i>âris, adj. 3, unequal.</i>
Humillimus, <i>a, um, sup. of</i> humilis.	Impedimentum, <i>i, sub. n. 2,</i> an impediment, baggage.
Humilis, <i>e, adj. 2, low,</i> humble.	Imperâtor, <i>oris, sub. m. 3, a</i> general.
	Imperitus, <i>a, um, adj. 1, un-</i> skilled.
I.	Imperium, <i>i, sub. n. 2, com-</i> mand, authority.
Ibam, <i>see eo.</i>	

- Impéro, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1,** I command.
Impētus, ūs, sub. m. 4, an attack.
Impleo, es, ēvi, ētum, v. 2, I fill.
Implōro, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I entreat.
Impōno, is, posui, positum, v. 3, I place on, I impose.
Impōtens, tentis, adj. 3, weak, ungovernable.
Imprimis, adv. in the first place.
Improbitas, ātis, sub. f. 3, knavery, wickedness.
Imprōbo, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I dislike, I reproach.
Improvīsus, a, um, adj. 1, unexpected, sudden.
Impūne, adv. with impunity.
In, prep., (with accus.), into, to, against; **(with abl.),** in, on.
Inānis, e, adj. 2, empty, vain.
Incendium, i, sub. n. 2, fire.
Incendo, is, cendi, censum, v. 3, I set on fire, I excite.
Inceptum, i, sub. n. 2, an undertaking.
Inceptus, a, um, part. from incipio.
Incertus, a, um, adj. 1, uncertain.
Incipio, is, cōpi, ceptum, v. 3, I begin.
Inclutissimus, a, um, sup. of inclūtus.
Inclūtus, a, um, adj. 1, renowned.
Incolō, is, colui, cultum, v. 3, I inhabit, I dwell.
Incolūmis, e, adj. 2, safe, surviving.
Incorruptus, a, um, adj. 1, uncorrupt, pure.
Incredibilis, e, adj. 2, beyond belief.
Incultus, a, um, adj. 1, uncultivated, unpolished.
Incutio, is, cussi, cutere, cussum, v. 3, I strike into.
Indāgo, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I search out.
Indicium, i, sub. n. 2, a sign, a proof.
Indico, is, dixi, dictum, v. 3, I declare.
Indies, adv. daily.
Indīgens, ntis, adj. 3, needy, wanting.
Indigeo, es, gui, (no sup.) v. 2, I lack, I want.
Indignus, a, um, adj. 1, unworthy.
Indiligenter, adv. carelessly.
Indōles, is, sub. f. 3, disposition, ability.
Inducis, ārum, sub. f. pl. 1, a truce.
Indulgeo, es, dulsei, dulsum, v. 2, I favour.
Induo, is, dui, dūtum, v. 3, I put on, I clothe.
Indūtus, a, um, part. from indūo.
Ineptia, æ, sub. f. 1, folly, an idle tale.
Inermis, e, adj. 2, unarmed, helpless.
Iners, rtis, adj. 3, lazy.
Inexorābilis, e, adj. 2, not to be prevailed on, pitiless.
Infamia, æ, sub. f. 1, disgrace, infamy.
Infāmis, e, adj. 2, disgraceful.
Infans, fantis, sub. m. 3, an infant.

- Infaustus**, a, um, *adj.* 1, unlucky.
Infectus, a, um, *part. used as adj.* 1, unfinished.
Infelix, icis, *adj.* 3, unhappy, unlucky.
Inferior, us, *comp. of infērus*.
Infero, intūli, inferre, illātum, *v. irr.* I carry in, or against.
Infērus, a, um, *adj.* 1, low; infēri, the gods below.
Infirmus, a, um, *sup. of infērus*.
Inflammo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I inflame, I incite.
Infortunātus, a, um, *adj.* 1, unfortunate.
Infortunium, i, *sub. n.* 2, a misfortune.
Infringo, is, frēgi, fractum, *v.* 3, I break down, I crush.
Infūla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a veil, a headdress.
Ingēmo, is, ui, (*no sup.*) *v.* 3, I groan, I lament.
Ingenium, i, *sub. n.* 2, disposition, capacity.
Ingens, ntis, *adj.* 3, vast, huge.
Ingenuus, a, um, *adj.* 1, well-born, noble.
Ingrātus, a, um, *adj.* 1, ungrateful, displeasing.
Ingrēdiōr, ēris, ingressus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I enter.
Inhospitūs, a, um, *adj.* 1, inhospitable.
Inimicus, a, um, *adj.* 1, unfriendly; *as sub.* an enemy.
Iniquissimus, a, um, *sup. of iniquus*.
Iniquitas, ātis, *sub. f.* 3, injustice.
- Iniquus**, a, um, *adj.* 1, unequal, unjust.
Initium, i, *sub. n.* 2, a beginning.
Injicio, is, jēci, jicere, jectum, *v.* 3, I cast in.
Injuria, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a wrong, an injury.
Innocens, entis, *adj.* 3, harmless, guiltless.
Inops, ōpis, *adj.* 3, poor, destitute of.
Inquinō, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I stain, I pollute.
Inquo, *v. def.* I say.
Insānus, a, um, *adj.* 1, mad.
Inscius, a, um, *adj.* 1, ignorant, unconscious of.
Insequor, ēris, insecutus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I follow after.
Insidiæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* 1, a snare, an ambush.
Insignis, e, *adj.* 2, remarkable, distinguished.
Insimūlo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I pretend, I accuse.
Insolens, ntis, *adj.* 3, unusual, proud.
Insolentia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, haughtiness.
Insomnis, e, *adj.* 2, sleepless.
Insons, ntis, *adj.* 3, innocent.
Instar, *sub. indecl.* likeness (*used adverbially for like*).
Insto, as, institi, (stātum), *v.* 1, I urge, I am close to.
Instructus, a, um, *part. from instrūo*.
Instruo, is, struxi, structum, *v.* 3, I provide, I array.
Insūla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, an island.
Intēger, gra, grum, *adj.* 1, entire, innocent.

- Integritas**, *ātis*, *sub. f. 3*, honesty, soundness.
Intelligo, *is*, *lexi*, *lectum*, *v. 3*, I understand, I perceive.
Intempestive, *adv.* unseasonably.
Inter, *prep.* among, between.
Interclūdo, *is*, *clūsi*, *clūsum*, *v. 3*, I shut off, I prevent.
Interdico, *is*, *dixi*, *dictum*, *v. 3*, I forbid.
Interea, *adv.* in the meantime.
Intērest, *v. imp.* it concerns.
Interfector, *ōris*, *sub. m. 3*, a slayer.
Interfectus, *a*, *um*, *part. from* interficio.
Interficiō, *is*, *fēci*, *fectum*, *v. 3*, I slay.
Interjectus, *a*, *um*, *part. from* interjicio.
Interjicio, *is*, *jēci*, *jectum*, *v. 3*, I interpose.
Interimo, *is*, *ēmi*, *emptum*, *v. 3*, I cut off, I destroy.
Intersum, *es*, *fui*, *interesse*, *interfuturus (comp. of sum)*, I am present at.
Intervallum, *i*, *sub. n. 2*, an interval.
Intestinus, *a*, *um*, *adj. 1*, inward, domestic.
Intexo, *is*, *texui*, *textum*, *v. 3*, I interweave.
Intrepīdus, *a*, *um*, *adj. 1*, undaunted.
Intro, *as*, *āvi*, *ātum*, *v. 1*, I enter.
Intro, *adv.* within.
Introltus, *ūs*, *sub. m. 4*, an entry.
Intūli, *see* infēro.
- Inwādo**, *is*, *vāsi*, *vāsum*, *v. 3*, I attack, I invade.
Invēnio, *is*, *vēni*, *ventum*, *v. 4*, I find.
Inventus, *a*, *um*, *part. from* invenio.
Inverto, *is*, *verti*, *versum*, *v. 3*, I turn, I overset.
Invictus, *a*, *um*, *part. used as adj. 1*, unconquered.
Invideo, *es*, *vīdi*, *vīsum*, *v. 2*, I envy, I grudge.
Invidia, *æ*, *sub. f. 1*, envy.
Invisus, *a*, *um*, *part. used as adj. 1*, hated.
Invito, *as*, *āvi*, *ātum*, *v. 1*, I allure, I entice.
Involvo, *is*, *volvi*, *volūtum*, *v. 3*, I enfold.
Ipsē, *sa*, *sum*, *pron.* I myself.
Ira, *æ*, *sub. f. 1*, anger; (*pl. iræ*, quarrels).
Ire, *see* eo.
Iracundia, *æ*, *sub. f. 1*, irritability.
Irascor, *ēris*, *ātus sum*, *v. dep. 1*, I am angry at.
Irātus, *a*, *um*, *part. from* irascor.
Irrequiētus, *a*, *um*, *adj. 1*, restless.
Is, *ea*, *id*, *pron.* he, she, that.
Iste, *a*, *ud*, *pron.* this, that.
Italia, *æ*, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*, Italy.
Iter, *itinēris*, *sub. n. 3*, a journey, a march.
Itinēris, *see* iter.
- J.
- Jaceo**, *es*, *jacui*, (*no sup.*) *v. 2*, I lie.
Jacio, *is*, *jeci*, *jacere*, *jactum*, *v. 3*, I cast.
- L

- Jacto, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I cast.
 Jacūlum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a dart, a javelin.
 Jam, *adv.* now, already.
 Jamdiu, *adv.* now a long time.
 Jampridem, *adv.* long ago.
 Janua, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a gate, a door.
 Jeci, *see* jacio.
 Jovis, *see* Jupiter.
 Jubeo, es, jussi, jussum, v. 2, I command.
 Jucundior, us, *comp. of* jucundus.
 Jucundissimus, a, um, *sup. of* jucundus.
 Jucunditas, ātis, *sub. f. 3*, pleasantness, sweetness.
 Jucundus, a, um, *adj. 1*, pleasant.
 Judex, icis, *sub. m. 3*, a judge.
 Judicium, i, *sub. n. 2*, judgment, a trial.
 Judico, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I judge, I think.
 Jugerum, i, *sub. n. 2*, an acre.
 Jugūlo, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I stab, I kill.
 Jugurtha, æ, *sub. m. pr. n. 1*, Jugurtha, a king of Numidia.
 Jugulum, i, *sub. n. 2*, the throat.
 Jugum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a yoke.
 Jungo, is, junxi, junctum, v. 3, I join.
 Juno, ōnis, *sub. f. pr. n. 3*, Juno, the queen of the heathen gods.
 Jupiter, Jovis, *sub. m. pr. n.* Jupiter, the king of the heathen gods.
 Juramentum, i, *sub. n. 2*, an oath.
 Jure (*abl. of* jus; *used adverbially*), rightly.
 Juro, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I swear.
 Jus, juris, *sub. n. 3*, right, law.
 Jussi, *see* jubeo.
 Jussum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a command.
 Jussus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, a command.
 Justior, us, *comp. of* justus.
 Justitia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, justice.
 Justus, a, um, *adj. 1*, upright, just.
 Juvat, v. *imp.* it delights, it profits.
 Juvēnis, is, *sub. m. 3*, a young man.
 Juventa, æ, *sub. f. 1*, youth.
 Juventus, ūtis, *sub. f. 3*, youth.
 Juxta, *prep.* near.

K.

Kalendæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl. 1*, the kalends, the first day of a month.

L.

Labor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, labour, difficulty.
 Labor, ōris, lapsus sum, v. *dep. 3*, I glide, I escape.
 Labrum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a lip.
 Lac, lactis, *sub. n. 3*, milk.
 Lacedæmon, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*, Lacedæmon, another name for Sparta.
 Lacerna, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a cloak.
 Lacero, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I tear.

- Lacesso**, is, Ivi, ěre, Itum, *v. 3*, I provoke.
Lacrȳma, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a tear.
Lactuctĭla, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a small lettuce.
Lædo, is, læsi, læsum, *v. 3*, I hurt, I injure.
Læsus, a, um, *part. from* lædo.
Lævus, a, um, *adj. 1*, left-handed, foolish, unlucky.
Lægēna, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a jar.
Lamna, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a bar, a plate of metal.
Lana, æ, *sub. f. 1*, wool.
Lanista, æ, *sub. m. 1*, a fencing master.
Lapis, Idis, *sub. m. 3*, a stone.
Lappa, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a burr.
Lapsus, a, um, *part. from* labor.
Largitio, ōnis, *sub. f. 3*, bribery.
Lassus, a, um, *adj. 1*, weary.
Late, *adv.* widely.
Latebra, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a lair, a hiding-place.
Lateo, es, latui, (*no sup.*) *v. 2*, I lie hid.
Later, ěris, *sub. m. 3*, a brick, a tile.
Latex, Icis, *sub. m. 3*, water.
Latīni, ōrum, *sub. m. pr. n.* the Latins, a people of ancient Italy.
Latissimus, a, um, *sup. of* latus.
Latium, i, *sub. n. pr. n. 2*, Latium, a province of ancient Italy.
Latro, ōnis, *sub. m. 3*, a robber, an assassin.
- Latro**, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I bark.
Latrocinium, i, *sub. n. 2*, robbery.
Latus, ěris, *sub. n. 3*, a side.
Latus, a, um, *adj. 1*, wide, broad.
Latus, a, um, *part. from* fero.
Laudo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I praise.
Laus, laudis, *sub. f. 3*, praise.
Lavinia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, Lavinia, a daughter of **Latinus**, king of Latium.
Lavinium, i, *sub. n. pr. n. 2*, Lavinium, a town of Italy.
Lavo, as, lavi, lautum, *and* lavātum, *v. 1*, I wash.
Lectica, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a litter.
Lectissimus, a, um, *sup. of* lectus.
Lectus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a bed.
Lectus, a, um, *part. used as adj. 1*, select; *from* lego.
Legātus, i, *sub. m. 2*, an ambassador, a lieutenant.
Legio, ōnis, *sub. f. 3*, a legion, a regiment.
Lego, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I send on an embassy.
Lego, is, legi, lectum, *v. 3*, I gather, I choose, I read.
Lenio, is, Ivi, Itum, *v. 4*, I soothe.
Lente, *adv.* slowly.
Lethālis, e, *adj. 2*, deadly.
Lethum, i, *sub. n. 2*, death.
Levi, *see* lino.
Levis, e, *adj. 2*, light, small.
Levo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I lift, I alleviate.

- Lex, legis, *sub. f. 3*, a law.
 Liber, bri, *sub. m. 2*, a book.
 Liber, ĕra, ĕrum, *adj. 1*, free.
 Libĕri, ōrum, *sub. m. pl. 2*, children.
 Liberālis, e, *adj. 2*, liberal.
 Libĕro, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I free.
 Libertas, ātis, *sub. f. 3*, freedom.
 Libĭdo, ĭnis, *sub. f. 3*, desire, passion.
 Libo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I sip, I pour out.
 Libra, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a pound.
 Liceo, es, licui, licĭtum, *v. n. 2*, I am worth.
 Licet, licĭtum est, *v. imp.* it is lawful.
 Ligneus, a, um, *adj. 1*, wooden.
 Lignum, i, *sub. n. 2*, wood.
 Lilybæum, i, *sub. n. pr. n. 2*, Lilybæum, a town of Sicily.
 Limen, ĭnis, *sub. n. 3*, a threshold, a boundary.
 Lingua, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a tongue, a language.
 Lino, is, levi, litum, *v. 3*, I besmear.
 Lis, litis, *sub. f. 3*, strife.
 Litĕra, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a letter.
 Litĕræ, literature.
 Literātus, a, um, *adj. 1*, well-read, learned.
 Littus, ōris, *sub. n. 3*, a shore.
 Lixa, æ, *sub. m. 1*, a suttler.
 Locūples, ĕtis, *adj. 3*, rich.
 Locuplĕto, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I enrich.
 Locus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a place (*in plur. loca*).
 Lolium, i, *sub. n. 2*, darnel.
 Longe, *adv.* far off, a long distance, very much.
 Longior, us, *comp. of longus*.
 Longus, a, um, *adj. 1*, long.
 Loquax, ācis, *adj. 3*, talkative.
 Lorica, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a breast-plate.
 Lucĭdus, a, um, *adj. 1*, bright, shining.
 Lucto, as, āvi, ātum, *v. n. 1*, I struggle.
 Luctuosissĭmus, a, um, *sup. of luctuōsus*.
 Luctuōsus, a, um, *adj. 1*, mournful.
 Luctus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, grief.
 Lucus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a sacred grove.
 Ludĭbrium, i, *sub. n. 2*, a jest.
 Ludo, is, lusi, lusum, *v. 3*, I sport.
 Ludus, i, *sub. m. 2*, play, a game.
 Lumen, ĭnis, *sub. n. 3*, light; an eye.
 Luna, æ, *sub. f. 1*, the moon.
 Lupus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a wolf.
 Lustro, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I traverse.
 Lux, lucis, *sub. f. 3*, light.
 Lycurgus, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*, Lycurgus, the Spartan law-giver.
 Lympha, æ, *sub. f. 1*, water.
 Lynx, cis, *sub. f. 3*, a lynx, a species of leopard.

M.

- Macĕdo, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*, a Macedonian.
 Macedonia, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*, Macedonia, a province of northern Greece.

- Macer**, *cra, crum, adj.* 1, thin, lean.
Macto, *as, āvi, ātum, v.* 1, I slay, I sacrifice.
Macūlo, *as, āvi, ātum, v.* 1, I stain.
Mælius, *i, sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Mælius, a Roman knight.
Mævius, *i, sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Mævius, a Roman citizen.
Magicus, *a, um, adj.* 1, magical.
Magis, *adv.* more.
Magister, *tri, sub. m.* 2, a master.
Magistrātus, *ūs, sub. m.* 4, magistracy, office, a magistrate.
Magnitūdo, *inis, sub. f.* 3, greatness.
Magnopere, *adv.* greatly.
Magnus, *a, um, adj.* 1, great.
Majestas, *ātis, sub. f.* 3, grandeur, dignity.
Major, *us, irr. comp. of magnus.* Majōres, *um, as sub. ancestors.*
Male, *adv.* badly, unfortunately.
Maledico, *is, dixi, dictum, v.* 3, I revile.
Malo, *mavis, malui, malle, (no sup.) v. irr.* I had rather, I prefer.
Malus, *a, um, adj.* 1, bad, hurtful.
Mancipium, *i, sub. n.* 2, a slave.
Mancus, *a, um, adj.* 1, maimed.
Maneo, *es, mansi, mansum, v.* 2, I remain, I await.
Manica, *æ, sub. f.* 1, a sleeve, a glove.
Manicātus, *a, um, adj.* 1, having sleeves.
Manlius, *i, sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Manlius, a Roman general.
Manipūlus, *i, sub. m.* 2, a company of soldiers.
Mansuetūdo, *inis, sub. f.* 3, mildness, gentleness.
Mantica, *æ, sub. f.* 1, a port-manteau.
Mantua, *æ, sub. f. pr. n.* 1, Mantua, a town of Italy.
Manus, *ūs, sub. f.* 4, a hand, a troop.
Marāthon, *ōnis, sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Marathon, a plain in Attica.
Marcellus, *i, sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Marcellus, a Roman general.
Marcus, *i, sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Marcus, a Roman name.
Mare, *is, sub. n.* 3, the sea.
Maritimus, *a, um, adj.* 1, belonging to the sea, maritime.
Maritus, *i, sub. m.* 2, a husband.
Marius, *i, sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Marius, a Roman general.
Mater, *tris, sub. f.* 3, a mother.
Materies, *ei, sub. f.* 5, timber.
Matertēra, *æ, sub. f.* 1, a maternal aunt.
Maxime, *adv.* chiefly.
Maximus, *a, um, irr. sup. of magnus (sometimes means the eldest).*
Medeor, *ēris (no perf.), v. dep.* 2, I heal.
Medicamentum, *i, sub. n.* 2, a medicine.
Medicus, *i, sub. m.* 2, a physician.

- Mediocris, e, *adj.* 2, moderate, ordinary.
 Medius, a, um, *adj.* 1, middle.
 Medon, dontis, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Medon, an Athenian citizen.
 Melior, us, *irr. comp. of bonus*.
 Melius, *adv. irr. comp. of bene*.
 Membrāna, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a parchment.
 Membrum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a limb.
 Memīni, memento, meminisse, *v. def.* I remember.
 Memor, ōris, *adj.* 3, mindful.
 Memoria, æ, *sub. f.* 1, recollection, memory.
 Mendacium, i, *sub. n.* 2, a falsehood.
 Mendax, ācis, *adj.* 3, lying, deceitful; *as sub.* a liar.
 Mens, mentis, *sub. f.* 3, the mind.
 Mensa, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a table.
 Mensis, is, *sub. m.* 3, a month.
 Mentior, iris, Itus sum, *v. dep.* 4, I lie, I deceive.
 Mercator, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, a merchant.
 Mercatūra, æ, *sub. f.* 1, commerce.
 Mercor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I purchase.
 Mereo, es, merui, meritum, *v.* 2, I deserve, I serve as a soldier.
 Mergo, is, mersi, mersum, *v.* 3, I sink.
 Meritus, a, um, *part. from mereo*.
 Mersus, a, um, *part. from mergo*.
 Merūla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a black bird.
 Messis, is, *sub. f.* 3, a harvest, a crop.
 Meta, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a goal, a limit.
 Metellus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Metellus, a Roman general.
 Mettus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Mettus, a Sabine name.
 Metuo, is, metui, (*no sup.*) *v.* 3, I fear.
 Metus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, fear.
 Meus, a, um, *adj. pron.* 1, mine, my.
 Mico, as, micui, (*no sup.*), *v.* 1, I shine, I move quickly.
 Miles, itis, *sub. m.* 3, a soldier.
 Militāris, e, *adj.* 2, belonging to a soldier, military.
 Militia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, warfare.
 Militiæ, *used adv.* in war.
 Mille, *plur. adj.* a thousand.
 Milo, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Milo, a celebrated wrestler.
 Miltiades, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Miltiades, an Athenian general.
 Mimus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a buffoon.
 Minæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl.* 1, threats.
 Minerva, æ, *sub. f. pr. n.* 1, Minerva, one of the heathen goddesses.
 Minīme, *adv.* least, by no means.
 Minīmus, a, um, *adj.* 1, (*irr. sup. of parvus*), the least, youngest.
 Minister, tri, *sub. m.* 2, a servant.
 Minor, us, *adj.* 2 (*irr. comp. of parvus*), less, younger.
 Minus, *adv.* less.
 Miracŭlum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a wonder.

- Mirmillo, ōnis, *sub. m. 3*, a swordsman.
 Miror, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep. 1*, I wonder, I admire.
 Mirus, a, um, *adj. 1*, wonderful.
 Misceo, es, miscui, mixtum, *v. 2*, I mingle, I confound.
 Miser, era, erum, *adj. 1*, wretched.
 Misēret, miseruit, miseritum est, *imp. v. it* excites pity.
 Misereor, ēris, misertus sum, *v. dep. 2*, I pity.
 Miseresco, is (*no perf. nor sup.*), *v. 3*, I pity.
 Miseria, æ, *sub. f. 1*, wretchedness.
 Misericordia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, pity.
 Miserior, us, *comp. of miser*.
 Miserrimus, a, um, *sup. of miser*.
 Misēror, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep. 1*, I pity.
 Misi, *see mitto*.
 Mithridātes, is, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*, Mithridates, a king of Pontus.
 Mitto, is, misi, missum, *v. 3*, I send.
 Modēror, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep. 1*, I govern.
 Modestia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, moderation, diffidence.
 Modestissimus, a, um, *sup. of modestus*.
 Modestus, a, um, *adj. 1*, moderate, sober.
 Mœreo, es, (*no perf. nor sup.*), *v. 2*, I mourn.
 Molestia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, trouble.
 Molestus, a, um, *adj. 1*, troublesome.
- Mollio, is, iui, itum, *v. 4*, I soften.
 Mollior, us, *comp. of mollis*.
 Mollis, e, *adj. 2*, soft.
 Moneo, es, monui, monitum, *v. 2*, I advise, I warn.
 Monile, is, *sub. n. 3*, a necklace.
 Monitus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, advice.
 Mons, montis, *sub. m. 3*, a mountain.
 Monstro, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I point out, I shew.
 Morbus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a disease.
 Mordax, ācis, *adj. 3*, biting, malicious.
 Morior, ēris, mortuus sum, *v. dep. 3*, I die.
 Moror, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep. 1*, I delay, I tarry.
 Mors, mortis, *sub. f. 3*, death.
 Mortālis, e, *adj. 2*, mortal.
 Mortuus, a, um, *part. used as adj. 1*, dead.
 Mos, moris, *sub. m. 3*, manner, custom.
 Motus, a, um, *part. from moveo*.
 Moveo, es, movi, motum, *v. 2*, I move.
 Mox, *adv.* presently.
 Muliebris, e, *adj. 2*, female.
 Mulier, ēris, *sub. f. 3*, a woman.
 Mulio, ōnis, *sub. m. 3*, a mulleteer.
 Multitūdo, īnis, *sub. f. 3*, a multitude.
 Multo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I fine, I punish.
 Multo, *adv.* much, greatly.
 Multus, a, um, *adj. 1*, much; many.

- Munificentia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, liberality, bounty.
 Munio, is, Ivi, Itum, *v.* 4, I fortify.
 Munitio, ōnis, *sub. f.* 3, a fortification.
 Munus, ōris, *sub. n.* 3, a gift.
 Murus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a wall.
 Muto, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I change.
 Myrica, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a tamarisk.
- N.
- Nabis, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Nabis, a king of Sparta.
 Nanciscor, ōris, nactus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I obtain.
 Narro, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I relate.
 Nasus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a nose.
 Nata, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a daughter.
 Natio, ōnis, *sub. f.* 3, a nation.
 Natūra, æ, *sub. f.* 1, nature.
 Natus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a son.
 Natus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, birth.
 Nauci, *adv.* at the value of a nut.
 Naufragium, i, *sub. n.* 2, a shipwreck.
 Nauticus, a, um, *adj.* 1, belonging to a sailor, naval.
 Navālis, e, *adj.* 2, naval.
 Navicūla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a small ship.
 Navigābilis, e, *adj.* 2, fit for sailing in, navigable.
 Navīgo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I sail.
 Navis, is, *sub. f.* 3, a ship.
 Ne, *adv.* not, lest.
 Nebūlo, ōnis, *sub. m.* 3, a scoundrel.
- Nec, *conj.* neither, nor.
 Neco, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I slay.
 Nefandus, a, um, *adj.* 1, wicked, horrible.
 Nefas, *indecl. sub.* impiety (*used adv.* O shame!)
 Negligens, ntis, *part. used as adj.* 3, careless.
 Negligentissimus, a, um, *sup. of negligens.*
 Negligo, is, glexi, glectum, *v.* 3, I neglect.
 Nego, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I deny, I refuse.
 Negotium, i, *sub. n.* 2, business.
 Nemo, īnis, *sub. m.* 3, no one.
 Nempe, *adv.* for, however.
 Nemus, ōris, *sub. n.* 3, a grove, a forest.
 Nepos, ōtis, *sub. m.* 3, a grandson, a spendthrift.
 Neptūnus, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Neptune, one of the heathen gods.
 Nequam, *adj. irr.* wicked.
 Nequāquam, *adv.* by no means.
 Neque, *conj.* neither, nor.
 Nequeo, nequis, nequivi, *def. v.* I am unable.
 Nequior, us, *comp. of nequam.*
 Nequitia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, wickedness.
 Nero, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Nero, a Roman emperor.
 Nescio, is, Ivi, Itum, *v.* 4, I am ignorant.
 Nescius, a, um, *adj.* 1, ignorant.
 Nex, necis, *sub. f.* 3, death.

- Niger**, *gra, grum, adj.* 1, black, dark.
Nihil, *indecl. sub.* nothing.
Nihylum, *sub. n.* 2, nothing.
Nil, *indecl. sub.* nothing (*contracted from nihil*).
Nimio, (*abl. of nimius*), *used adv.* at too much cost.
Nimis, *adv.* too much.
Nimium, *adv.* too much.
Nisi, *conj.* unless.
Nitescō, *is* (*no perf. nor sup.*), *v.* 3, I begin to shine.
Nix, *nivis, sub. f.* 3, snow.
Nobilis, *e, adj.* 2, noble.
Nobilissimus, *a, um, sup. of nobilis*.
Noceo, *es, nocui, nocitum, v.* 2, I hurt, I injure.
Noctu, *adv.* by night.
Nocturnus, *a, um, adj.* 1, nightly, by night.
Nolo, *nonvis, nolui, nolle* (*no sup.*), *v. irr.* I am unwilling.
Nomen, *inis, sub. m.* 3, a name.
Non, *adv.* not.
Nonne, *adv.* does not? is not?
Nosco, *is, novi, notum, v.* 3, I acquire knowledge of.
Noster, *tra, trum, adj. pron.* 1, our.
Nostras, *ātis, adj. pron.* 3, of our country, or side.
Notus, *i, sub. m.* 2, the south wind.
Notus, *a, um, part. from nosco*.
Novem, *ind. adj.* nine.
Noverca, *æ, sub. f.* 1, a step-mother.
Novi, *see nosco*. (*Novi is used as a present, I know.*)
Novus, *a, um, adj.* 1, new, fresh.
Nox, *noctis, sub. f.* 3, night.
Noxius, *a, um, adj.* 1, hurtful, noxious.
Nubes, *is, sub. f.* 3, a cloud.
Nubifer, *era, erum, adj.* 1, cloud-bearing, wrapped in clouds.
Nubilis, *e, adj.* 2, marriageable.
Nubo, *is, nupsi, nuptum, v.* 3, I marry (*said of the bride, see ducō*).
Nudo, *as, avi, ātum, v.* 1, I lay bare, I expose.
Nudus, *a, um, adj.* 1, naked, bare.
Nugæ, *arum, sub. f. pl.* 1, trifles.
Nullus, *a, um, adj.* 1, none, no.
Num, *adv.* whether.
Numen, *inis, sub. n.* 3, a deity.
Numero, *as, avi, ātum, v.* 1, I count, I reckon.
Numerus, *i, sub. m.* 2, a number.
Numidia, *æ, sub. f. pr. n.* 1, Numidia, a large country of Africa.
Nummus, *i, sub. m.* 2, money.
Nunc, *adv.* now.
Nuncio, *as, avi, ātum, v.* 1, I announce.
Nundinæ, *arum, sub. f. pl.* 1, a fair.
Nunquam, *adv.* never.
Nuper, *adv.* lately.
Nupsi, *see nubo*.
Nurus, *ūs, sub. f.* 4, a daughter-in-law.
Nusquam, *adv.* nowhere.
Nux, *nucis, sub. f.* 3, a nut.

O.

- O, *int.* oh !
 Ob, *prep.* for, on account of.
 Obedio, is, i, i, Itum, v. 4, I obey.
 Obeo, is, ii, Itum, v. 4, I go to, I die.
 Objicio, is, jēci, jectum, v. 3, I offer to, I cast to, I object.
 Obliviscor, ēris, oblītus sum, v. *dep.* 3, I forget.
 Obnoxius, a, um, *adj.* 1, exposed to, liable to.
 Obnūbo, is, nupsi, nuptum, v. 3, I veil, I cover up.
 Obruo, is, obrui, obrūtum, v. 3, I overwhelm, I bury.
 Obscurissimus, a, um, *sup.* of obscurus.
 Obscūrus, a, um, *adj.* 1, dark.
 Obsēcro, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I entreat, I adjure.
 Observantissimus, a, um, *sup.* of observans.
 Observans, ntis, *part.* used as *adj.* 3, watchful.
 Observo, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I watch, I keep.
 Obses, īdis, *sub. m.* and *f.* 3, a hostage.
 Obsessus, a, um, *part.* of obsideo.
 Obsideo, es, sēdi, sessum, v. 2, I besiege.
 Obsidio, ōnis, *sub. f.* 3, a siege.
 Obtēgo, is, texi, tectum, v. 3, I cover, I hide.
 Obtempēro, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I obey.
 Obtestor, āris, ātus sum, v. *dep.* 1, I call to witness, I conjure.
 Obtrunco, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I decapitate, I kill.
 Occasio, ōnis, *sub. f.* 3, a season, an opportunity.
 Occāsus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, a falling, sun-set.
 Occīdo, is, cīdi, cīsum, v. 3, I kill.
 Occīdo, is, cīdi, cāsus, v. 3, I fall.
 Occīdens, entis, *sub. m.* 3, the west.
 Occiduus, a, um, *adj.* 1, western.
 Oclūdo, is, clūsi, clūsum, v. 3, I shut.
 Occūlo, is, cului, cultum, v. 3, I hide.
 Occultior, us, *comp.* of occultus.
 Occultus, a, um, *part.* used as *adj.* 1, hidden.
 Occūpo, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I seize, I occupy.
 Octavius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Octavius, a Roman emperor.
 Octāvus, a, um, *adj.* 1, the eighth.
 Octoginta, *adj. indecl.* eighty.
 Oculū, i, *sub. m.* 2, an eye.
 Odi, odisse, *def. v.* I hate.
 Odium, i, *sub. n.* 2, hatred.
 Offa, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a cake.
 Officium, i, *sub. n.* 2, a duty, an office.
 Oleum, i, *sub. n.* 2, oil.
 Olim, *adv.* formerly, hereafter, at some time.
 Olītor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, a gardener.
 Olla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a pot.
 Omen, īnis, *sub. n.* 3, an omen.
 Omitto, is, mīsi, missum, v. 3, I pass over, I omit.

- Omnino, *adv.* altogether.
 Omnis, *e, adj.* 2, all, every.
 Onerarius, *a, um, adj.* 1, fit for burdens. Navis oneraria, a merchant ship.
 Onëro, *as, avi, atum, v.* 1, I load.
 Onus, *ëris, sub. n.* 3, a burden.
 Opëra, *æ, sub. f.* 1, labour, assistance.
 Operio, *is, operui, opertum, v.* 4, I shut, I hide.
 Operösus, *a, um, adj.* 1, laborious.
 Opifex, *icis, sub. m.* 3, a workman.
 Optimus, *a, um, adj.* 1, rich, splendid.
 Opinio, *önis, sub. f.* 3, belief, opinion.
 Opis, *is, sub. f.* 3, help, (*in plur.*) riches.
 Opobalsámum, *i, sub. n.* 2, balm of Gilead.
 Oportet, *tuit, imp. v.* it befits, it is proper for.
 Oppidum, *i, sub. n.* 2, a town.
 Opportunissimus, *a, um, sup.* of opportunus.
 Opportunitas, *ätis, sub. f.* 3, opportunity.
 Opportünus, *a, um, adj.* 1, seasonable, convenient.
 Opprimo, *is, pressi, pressum, v.* 3, I oppress, I overwhelm.
 Opprobrium, *i, sub. n.* 2, reproach, disgrace.
 Oppugno, *as, avi, atum, v.* 1, I attack, I oppose.
 Optabilis, *e, adj.* 2, desirable.
 Optimas, *ätis, sub. m.* 3, a nobleman, a chief.
 Optime, *adv.* very well, best.
- Optimus, *a, um (irr. sup. of bonus), best.*
 Opto, *as, avi, atum, v.* 1, I wish, I desire.
 Opulentissimus, *a, um, sup.* of opulentus.
 Opulentus, *a, um, adj.* 1, wealthy.
 Opus, *ëris, sub. n.* 3, a work, labour, also need; or *as adj.* necessary.
 Ora, *æ, sub. f.* 1, a shore.
 Oracülum, *i, sub. n.* 2, an oracle.
 Oratio, *önis, sub. f.* 3, a speech, a treatise.
 Orätor, *ëris, sub. m.* 3, an orator.
 Orcus, *i, sub. m.* 2, the infernal regions.
 Ordo, *inis, sub. m.* 3, order, arrangement.
 Orior, *iris, ortus sum, v. dep.* 3 and 4, I arise.
 Ornamentum, *i, sub. n.* 2, an ornament.
 Ornatisissimus, *a, um, sup.* of ornätus.
 Ornätus, *a, um, part. used as adj.* 1, adorned, accomplished.
 Orno, *as, avi, atum, v.* 1, I adorn.
 Ornus, *i, sub. f.* 2, a mountain ash.
 Oro, *as, avi, atum, v.* 1, I entreat, I pray.
 Ortus, *üs, sub. m.* 4, the rising, the east.
 Os, *oris, sub. n.* 3, the face, the mouth.
 Oscülör, *äris, atus sum, v. dep.* 1, I kiss.

- Ostendo, is, ostendi, ostensum, *v.* 3, I shew.
 Ostracismus, i, *sub. m.* 2, ostracism, a voting with oyster shells.
 Otho, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Otho, a Roman emperor.
 Otiōse, *adv.* easily, leisurely.
 Otiōsus, a, um, *adj.* 1, easy, at leisure.
 Otium, i, *sub. n.* 2, ease, retirement.
 Ovile, is, *sub. n.* 3, a sheep-fold.
 Ovis, is, *sub. f.* 3, a sheep.
- P.
- Pænula, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a cloak.
 Pagus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a village.
 Palæstra, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a wrestling school.
 Palam, *adv.* openly, publicly.
 Palinūrus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Palinūrus, the pilot of the Trojan fleet.
 Palla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a robe.
 Pallas, ādis, *sub. f. pr. n.* 3, Pallas, another name for Minerva.
 Palleo, es, pallui (*no sup.*), *v.* 2, I am pale.
 Pallesco, is (*no perf. nor sup.*), *v.* 3, I grow pale.
 Pallidus, a, um, *adj.* 1, pale.
 Paludamentum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a robe.
 Palus, ūdis, *sub. f.* 3, a marsh.
 Pampineus, a, um, *adj.* 1, of vine leaves.
 Panthēra, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a panther.
 Papāver, ēris, *sub. n.* 3, a poppy.
- Par, paris, *adj.* 3, equal, like.
 Parco, is, peperci, parsum, *v.* 3, I spare.
 Parcus, a, um, *adj.* 1, frugal, sparing.
 Parens, entis, *sub. m. and f.* 3, a parent.
 Pareo, es, rui, rītum, *v.* 2, I obey.
 Paries, ētis, *sub. m.* 3, a wall.
 Paro, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I prepare, I equip.
 Parricidium, i, *sub. n.* 2, parricide, murder of a father.
 Pars, partis, *sub. f.* 3, a part.
 Parsimonia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, frugality.
 Particeps, cīpis, *sub. m.* 3, a partaker.
 Parum, *adv.* but little, ill.
 Parumper, *adv.* a little while.
 Parvūlus, a, um, *adj.* 1, very small, very young.
 Parvus, a, um, *adj.* 1, little.
 Pascuum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a pasture.
 Passim, *adv.* everywhere.
 Passus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, a step, a distance of five feet.
 Passus, a, um, *part. from* patior.
 Pastor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, a shepherd.
 Pater, patris, *sub. m.* 3, a father (*pl.* Patres, senators).
 Patior, ēris, passus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I suffer.
 Patria, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a native country.
 Patrius, a, um, *adj.* 1, of a father, of one's country.
 Patroclus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Patroclus, a Grecian warrior.

- Patrōnus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a patron, a protector.
 Paucus, a, um, *adj. 1*, few.
 Paulisper, *adv.* awhile.
 Paulla, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*,
 Paulla, a Roman lady.
 Paulus, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*,
 Paulus, a Roman name.
 Paulo, *adv.* a little.
 Pauper, ēris, *adj. 3*, poor.
 Pauperies, ēi, *sub. f. 5*, poverty.
 Paveo, es, pavi, (*no sup.*)
 v. 2, I fear.
 Pavidus, a, um, *adj. 1*, timid,
 frightened.
 Pavo, ōnis, *sub. m. and f. a*
 peacock.
 Pax, pacis, *sub. f. 3*, peace.
 Peccatum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a fault.
 Pecco, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*,
 I err, I transgress.
 Pectus, ōris, *sub. n. 3*, the
 breast.
 Pecunia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, money.
 Pecuniarius, a, um, *adj. 1*,
 belonging to money.
 Pecu, ōris, *sub. n. 3*, a herd,
 a flock.
 Pedes, Itis, *sub. m. 3*, a foot-
 soldier.
 Pedica, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a shackle.
 Pejeratus, a, um, *part. used*
 as adj. 1, perjured.
 Pelagus, i, *sub. n. 2*, the sea.
 Pello, is, pepŭli, pulsum, *v. 3*,
 I drive away.
 Peloponēsus, i, *sub. f. pr. n. 2*,
 the Peloponese, a southern
 country of Greece.
 Peninsŭla, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a pe-
 ninsula, a country almost
 an island.
- Penna, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a feather,
 a wing.
 Penus, ōris, *sub. n. 3*, provi-
 sions.
 Peperci, *see* parco.
 Pepŭli, *see* pello.
 Per, *prep.* through, by.
 Pera, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a scrip, a
 purse.
 Percello, is, cŭli, culsum, *v.*
 3, I strike.
 Percontor, āris, ātus sum, *v.*
 dep. 1, I inquire.
 Perculsus, a, um, *part. from*
 percello.
 Percutio, is, cussi, cussum, *v.*
 3, I strike.
 Perdidī, *see* perdo.
 Perditus, a, um, *part. from*
 perdo.
 Perdo, is, didi, dŭtum, *v. 3*,
 I lose, I destroy.
 Pereo, is, ii, (*no sup.*) *v. 4*,
 I perish.
 Perfacilis, e, *adj. 2*, very easy.
 Perfēro, perfers, tŭli, ferre,
 lātum, *v. irr.* I endure.
 Perficio, is, fēci, fectum, *v. 3*,
 I accomplish.
 Perfidia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, treach-
 ery, falsehood.
 Perfidus, a, um, *adj. 1*, treach-
 erous, false.
 Perfundo, is, fŭdi, fŭsum, *v.*
 3, I pour out, I besprinkle.
 Perfusus, a, um, *part. from*
 perfundo.
 Pericles, is, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*,
 Pericles, a famous Athen-
 ian.
 Periculōsus, a, um, *adj. 1*,
 dangerous.
 Pericŭlum, i, *sub. n. 2*, danger.

Peritia, æ, <i>sub. f.</i> 1, skill, knowledge.	Pessimus, a, um (<i>irr. sup. of malus</i>), worst.
Perjūrus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, forsworn.	Pessūlus, i, <i>sub. m.</i> 2, a bolt.
Perlongus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, very long.	Petasuncūlus, i, <i>sub. m.</i> 2, a gammon of bacon.
Permagnus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, very great.	Petāsus, i, <i>sub. m.</i> 2, a broad-brimmed hat.
Permultus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, very much.	Peto, is, Ivi, tēre, Itum, <i>v.</i> 3, I seek, I ask, I attack.
Perna, æ, <i>sub. f.</i> 1, a ham.	Phalanx, langis, <i>sub. f.</i> 3, a troop.
Pernix, Icis, <i>adj.</i> 3, swift.	Pharetra, æ, <i>sub. f.</i> 1, a quiver.
Perōsus, a, um, <i>dep. part.</i> hating; <i>also pass.</i> hated.	Phasēlus, i, <i>sub. m. and f.</i> 2, a yacht.
Perpetior, ēris, perpessus sum, <i>v. dep.</i> 3, I suffer.	Philippus, i, <i>sub. m. pr. n.</i> 2, Philip, a king of Macedon.
Perpetuus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> 1, continual, lasting.	Philomēla, æ, <i>sub. f. pr. n.</i> 1, Philomel, a damsel changed into a nightingale, hence a nightingale.
Persa, æ, <i>sub. m. pr. n.</i> 1, a Persian.	Philosophia, æ, <i>sub. f.</i> 1, philosophy.
Perseus, i, <i>sub. m. pr. n.</i> 2, Perseus, a king of Macedon.	Philosōphus, i, <i>sub. m.</i> 2, a lover of wisdom, a philosopher.
Persuadeo, es, suāsi, suāsum, <i>v.</i> 2, I prevail on.	Phœbus, i, <i>sub. m.</i> 2, Phœbus, another name for Apollo.
Persuāsi, <i>see</i> persuadeo.	Pictor, ōris, <i>sub. m.</i> 3, a painter.
Pertæsus, a, um, <i>dep. part.</i> weary of.	Pictūra, æ, <i>sub. f.</i> 1, painting, a picture.
Pertergo, is, tersi, tersum, <i>v.</i> 3, I wipe.	Pictus, a, um, <i>part. from</i> pingo.
Perterreō, es, terrui, territum, <i>v.</i> 2, I terrify.	Pie, <i>adv.</i> piously.
Perterritus, a, um, <i>part. from</i> perterreō.	Piētas, ātis, <i>sub. f.</i> 3, affection, piety.
Pertineo, es, tinui, (<i>no sup.</i>) <i>v.</i> 2, I belong to.	Piger, gra, grum, <i>adv.</i> 1, slothful, dull.
Pertūli, <i>see</i> perfēro.	Piget, piguit, <i>v. imp.</i> it grieves, it wearies.
Perturbo, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v.</i> 1, I disturb.	Pignus, ōris, <i>sub. n.</i> 3, a pledge.
Pervolito, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v.</i> 1, I flit over, I fly through.	Pingo, is, pinxi, pictum, <i>v.</i> 3, I paint.
Perutilis, e, <i>adj.</i> 2, very useful.	
Pes, pedis, <i>sub. m.</i> 3, a foot.	

- Pinna, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a battle-ment.
 Pinnirāpus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a sword-player.
 Pinus, ūs, *sub. f.* 4, a fir tree.
 Piscātor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, a fisherman.
 Piscīna, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a fish pond.
 Piscis, is, *sub. m.* 3, a fish.
 Pix, picis, *sub. f.* 3, pitch.
 Placābilis, e, *adj.* 2, easy to be appeased.
 Placet, placuit, *v. imp.* it pleases.
 Plaga, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a region, a country.
 Plancus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Plancus, a Roman general.
 Platānus, i, *sub. f.* 2, a plane tree.
 Plaustrum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a waggon.
 Plautus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Plautus, a Roman general.
 Plebs, plebis, *sub. f.* 3, the common people.
 Plenissimus, a, um, *sup. of* plenus.
 Plenus, a, um, *adj.* 1, full.
 Plerumque, *adv.* generally.
 Plerique, æque, *plur. adj.* 1, most.
 Ploro, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I lament.
 Plumbeus, a, um, *adj.* 1, leaden.
 Plurimum, *adv.* very much, most.
 Plurimus, a, um (*irr. sup. of* multus), most.
 Plus, uris, *adj.* 3, more.
 Plus, *adv.* more.
 Plusquam, *adv.* more than.
- Pocūlum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a cup.
 Poena, æ, *sub. f.* 1, punishment.
 Pœnitet, pœnituit, *imp. v.* it repents.
 Poëta, æ, *sub. m.* 1, a poet.
 Pol, *int.* by Pollux.
 Polites, is, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Polites, a son of Priam.
 Pollex, icis, *sub. m.* 3, a thumb.
 Polliceor, ēris, pollicītus sum, *v. dep.* 2, I promise.
 Polluo, is, pollui, pollūtum, *v.* 3, I stain, I pollute.
 Polydōrus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Polydorus, a son of Priam.
 Pomarium, i, *sub. n.* 2, an orchard.
 Pompeius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Pompey, a renowned Roman.
 Pondus, ēris, *sub. n.* 3, weight.
 Pone, *prep.* behind.
 Pono, is, posui, positum, *v.* 3, I place, I lay down.
 Pons, pontis, *sub. m.* 3, a bridge.
 Pontus, i, *sub. m.* 2, the sea.
 Poples, itis, *sub. m.* 3, the knee, the ham.
 Populeus, a, um, *adj.* 1, belonging to a poplar.
 Popŭlor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I lay waste.
 Popŭlus, i, *sub. m.* 2, the people.
 Porta, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a door, a gate.
 Porticus, ūs, *sub. f.* 4, a portico.
 Porto, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I carry.

Portus, ūs, <i>sub. m. 4</i> , a harbour.	Prædo, ōnis, <i>sub. m. 3</i> , a robber.
Posco, is, poposci (<i>no sup.</i>), <i>v. 3</i> , I ask, I demand.	Præfectus, i, <i>sub. m. 2</i> , a governor, an officer.
Positus, a, um, <i>part. from</i> pono.	Præficio, is, fēci, fectum, <i>v. 3</i> , I set over.
Possideo, es, ēdi, essum, <i>v. 2</i> , I possess.	Præmitto, is, misi, missum, <i>v. 3</i> , I send before.
Possum, potes, potui, posse, (<i>no sup.</i>) <i>v. irr.</i> I am able.	Prænobilis, e, <i>adj. 2</i> , very noble.
Post, <i>prep.</i> after.	Præpeditus, a, um, <i>part. from</i> præpedio, encumbered.
Postea, <i>adv.</i> afterwards.	Præpes, ētis, <i>adj. 3</i> , swift.
Postērus, a, um, <i>adj.</i> coming after. (Postēri, <i>sub. 2</i> , descendants.)	Præpōno, is, posui, positum, <i>v. 3</i> , I place before, I prefer.
Postridie, <i>adv.</i> the day after.	Præsens, sentis, <i>part. from</i> præsum, present.
Posui, <i>see</i> pono.	Præsidium, i, <i>sub. n. 2</i> , a garrison.
Potātor, ōris, <i>sub. m. 3</i> , a drinker, a reveller.	Præstans, stantis, <i>part. used as adj. 3</i> , excellent.
Potens, tentis, <i>adj. 3</i> , powerful.	Præsto, as, tīti, tītum, <i>v. 1</i> , I exhibit, I excel.
Potestas, ātis, <i>sub. f. 3</i> , power.	Præsum, præes, præfui, præesse, <i>v. (comp. of sum)</i> , I am above, I am before.
Potio, ōnis, <i>sub. f. 3</i> , drink.	Præter, <i>prep.</i> except.
Potior, Iris, Itus, <i>v. dep. 4</i> , I obtain, I gain.	Prætereo, is, ivi, itum, <i>v. 4</i> , I pass over, I pass by.
Potius, <i>adv.</i> rather.	Prætor, ōris, <i>sub. m. 3</i> , a judge, a general.
Poto, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I drink.	Prætorium, i, <i>sub. n. 2</i> , the general's tent.
Potus, ūs, <i>sub. m. 4</i> , drink.	Prætūra, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , the office of prætor.
Præbeo, es, præbui, præbitum, <i>v. 2</i> , I afford.	Prævus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , depraved, wicked.
Præceptum, i, <i>sub. n. 2</i> , a precept.	Prece, is, <i>sub. f. 3</i> , a prayer.
Præcido, is, cīdi, cīsum, <i>v. 3</i> , I cut off.	Precor, āris, ātus sum, <i>v. dep. 1</i> , I pray, I entreat.
Præcipue, <i>adv.</i> especially.	Premo, is, pressi, pressum, <i>v. 3</i> , I press, I keep under.
Præclārus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , renowned, remarkable.	Pretium, i, <i>sub. n. 2</i> , a price, a reward, value.
Præco, ōnis, <i>sub. m. 3</i> , a herald, a crier.	
Præda, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , booty.	
Prædico, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I proclaim.	

Priāmus, i, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 2</i> ,	Profectus, a, um, <i>part. from</i>
Priam, a king of Troy.	proficiscor.
Pridie, <i>adv.</i> the day before.	Proficiscor, ēris, fectus sum, <i>v.</i>
Primōres, um, <i>sub. m. plur. 3</i> ,	<i>dep. 3</i> , I go to, I set out.
the chief men in a state.	Profiteor, ēris, fessus sum,
Primūm, <i>adv.</i> in the first	<i>v. dep. 2</i> , I profess.
place.	Profligo, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> ,
Primus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , first.	I rout, I disperse.
Princeps, cīpis, <i>adj. 3</i> , chief,	Profugio, is, fūgi, fugēre (<i>no</i>
first; (<i>as sub. a chief</i>).	<i>sup.</i>), <i>v. 3</i> , I fly, I escape.
Principātus, ūs, <i>sub. m. 4</i> ,	Prognātus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , born.
government, sovereignty.	Proh, <i>int.</i> ah, oh!
Priscus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , ancient.	Projicio, is, jēci, jectum, <i>v. 3</i> ,
Pristīnus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> ,	I throw away.
former.	Promitto, is, mīsi, missum, <i>v.</i>
Privātus, i, <i>sub. m. 2</i> , a pri-	<i>3</i> , I promise.
rate person.	Prope, <i>adv.</i> near.
Privigna, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , a step-	Propēro, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> ,
daughter.	I hasten.
Privignus, i, <i>sub. m. 2</i> , a step-	Propior, us, (<i>comp. of prope</i>),
son.	nearer.
Privo, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I	Proprius, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , be-
deprive.	longing to.
Pro, <i>prep.</i> for, on account of,	Propter, <i>prep.</i> for, because of.
by way of.	Propugno, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> ,
Probo, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I	I defend.
approve, I prove.	Prospicio, is, spexi, spectrum,
Probus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , up-	<i>v. 3</i> , I behold.
right, good.	Prosum, profui, prodesse, pro-
Procella, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , a storm.	futūrus, <i>v. (comp. of sum)</i> ,
Proclivior, us, <i>comp. of pro-</i>	I profit.
clivis.	Protinus, <i>adv.</i> immediately.
Proclivis, e, <i>adj. 2</i> , inclined.	Provincia, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , a dis-
Procul, <i>adv.</i> afar off.	trict, a region.
Procurātor, ōris, <i>sub. m. 3</i> , a	Provōco, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> ,
governor.	I challenge.
Prodigus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , waste-	Proxīme, <i>adv.</i> very near, very
ful, spendthrift.	like.
Proditio, ōnis, <i>sub. f. 3</i> , trea-	Proxīmus, a, um, nearest.
chery.	Prudenter, <i>adv.</i> discreetly.
Proditor, ōris, <i>sub. m. 3</i> , a	Prudentia, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , dis-
traitor.	cretion, prudence.
Prælium, i, <i>sub. n. 2</i> , a battle.	Prunum, i, <i>sub. n. 2</i> , a
	plum.

- Pubes, is, *sub. f.* 3, the youth, the young men.
- Publice, *adv.* openly, publicly.
- Publicus, a, um, *adj.* 1, common, public.
- Publius, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Publius, a Roman name.
- Pudet, puduit, *imp. v.* it shames.
- Pudor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, shame.
- Puella, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a girl.
- Puer, eri, *sub. m.* 2, a boy, a slave.
- Pueritia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, boyhood.
- Pugna, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a battle.
- Pugnax, ācis, *adj.* 3, inclined to fight.
- Pulcher, chra, chrum, *adj.* 1, beautiful.
- Pulcherrimus, a, um, *sup. of* pulcher.
- Punicus, a, um, *adj.* 1, scarlet.
- Punio, is, Ivi, Itum, *v.* 4, I punish.
- Puppis, is, *sub. f.* 3, the stem of a ship, a ship.
- Purgo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I purify.
- Purpureus, a, um, *adj.* 1, purple, crimson.
- Purus, a, um, *adj.* 1, clean, pure.
- Pusillus, a, um, *adj.* 1, weak, trifling.
- Puteus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a well.
- Puto, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I think.
- Pyrrhus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Pyrrhus, a son of Achilles, also a king of Epirus.
- Q.
- Quadrupes, ēdis, *adj.* 3, four-footed (*as sub.* a horse).
- Quæro, is, quæsi, quærere, situm, *v.* 3, I seek, I inquire.
- Quæso, *def. v.* I pray you.
- Quæstio, ōnis, *sub. f.* 3, an inquiry, a debate.
- Quæstūra, æ, *sub. f.* 1, the office of quæstor.
- Quàm, *conj.* as, how, than.
- Quamvis, *adv.* although.
- Quanto, *adv.* by how much.
- Quantus, a, um, *adj.* 1, how great, how much.
- Quartus, a, um, *adj.* 1, the fourth.
- Quatuor, *ind. adj.* four.
- Que, *conj.* and, also, both.
- Quercus, ūs, *sub. f.* 4, an oak.
- Querela, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a lamentation, a complaint.
- Queror, ēris, questus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I complain, I warble.
- Qui, quæ, quod, *pron.* who, which, what.
- Quicumque, quæcunque, quodcunque, *pron.* who-soever.
- Quid, *pron. used adverb.* why?
- Quidam, quædam, quoddam, *pron.* a certain one.
- Quies, ētis, *sub. f.* 3, rest.
- Quietus, a, um, *adj.* 1, still, quiet.
- Quinquaginta, *ind. adj.* fifty.
- Quinque, *ind. adj.* five.
- Quirites, ūm, *sub. m. pl.* 3, Roman citizens.
- Quis, quæ, quid, *pron.* who? (*for aliquis*) some one.
- Quisque, quæque, quodque, *pron.* each, every.

Quodd, *conj.* because.
 Quoniam, *conj.* since.
 Quotidianus, a, um, *adj.* 1,
 daily.

R.

Rabies, *ei, sub. f.* 5, rage, fury.
 Racemus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a bunch
 of grapes.
 Radius, i, *sub. m.* 2, a beam,
 a ray.
 Radix, icis, *sub. f.* 3, a root,
 a radish.
 Rado, is, rasi, rasum, *v.* 3,
 I shave, I scrape.
 Ramus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a branch.
 Rapio, is, rapui, rapere, rap-
 tum, *v.* 3, I seize, I drag.
 Raptim, *adv.* hurriedly.
 Rapulum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a turnip.
 Rastrum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a har-
 row; *in plur.* rastri.
 Ratis, is, *sub. f.* 3, a raft, a
 ship.
 Raucus, a, um, *adj.* 1, hoarse.
 Recens, centis, *adj.* 3, fresh,
 new.
 Recipio, is, cepi, ceptum, *v.*
 3, I receive.
 Reclino, as, avi, atum, *v.* 1,
 I lean back, I recline.
 Reconditus, a, um, *part. used*
as adj. 1, hidden, obscure.
 Recordor, aris, atus sum, *v.*
dep. 1, I remember.
 Recte, *adv.* rightly.
 Recubo, as, cubui, cubare,
 cubitum, *v.* 1, I lie down.
 Recupero, as, avi, atum, *v.* 1,
 I recover.
 Recuso, as, avi, atum, *v.* 1,
 I refuse.
 Reddo, is, didi, ditum, *v.* 3,
 I restore, I render.

Redeo, is, redii, reditum, *v.* 4,
 I return.
 Redimitus, a, um (*part. from*
redimio), crowned.
 Reduco, is, duxi, ductum, *v.*
 3, I lead back.
 Reduxi, *see* reduco.
 Refero, refers, tūli, lātum, *v.*
irr. I bring back, I refer.
 Refert, *imp. v.* it concerns.
 Regia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a palace.
 Regina, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a queen.
 Regio, ōnis, *sub. f.* 3, a country.
 Regis, *see* rex.
 Regius, a, um, *adj.* 1, royal.
 Regno, as, avi, atum, *v.* 1,
 I reign.
 Regnum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a king-
 dom.
 Rego, is, rexi, rectum, *v.* 3,
 I rule.
 Regulus, i, *sub. m.* 2, Regulus,
 a Roman general.
 Religio, ōnis, *sub. f.* 3, reli-
 gion, superstition.
 Relinquo, is, liqui, lictum, *v.*
 3, I leave.
 Reliquiæ, arum, *sub. f. pl.* 1,
 the remains, the remnant.
 Reliqui, *see* relinquo.
 Reminiscor, eris (*no perf.*), *v.*
dep. 3, I remember.
 Remotus, a, um, *part. used as*
adj. 1, distant.
 Remus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2,
 Remus, the brother of Ro-
 mulus.
 Repentinus, a, um, *adj.* 1,
 sudden.
 Repōno, is, posui, positum,
v. 3, I lay aside.
 Repudio, as, avi, atum, *v.* 1,
 I reject, I put away.

- Repugno, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*,
 I resist.
 Requies, ētis, *sub. f. 3*, rest.
 Requiesco, is, quīēvi, quīē-
 tum, *v. 3*, I repose.
 Requiro, is, quīāvi, quīrere,
 quīstūm, *v. 3*, I seek again,
 I require.
 Res, rei, *sub. f. 5*, a thing, an
 affair.
 Resido, is, sedi, sessum, *v. 3*,
 I sit down.
 Respondeo, es, spondi, spon-
 sum, *v. 2*, I answer.
 Respublica, reipublicæ, *sub.*
f. 1, a state, a government.
 Restinguo, is, stinxi, stinc-
 tum, *v. 3*, I stifle, I put
 out.
 Restituo, is, stitui, stitūtum,
v. 3, I restore.
 Retineo, es, tinui, tentum, *v.*
2, I retain, I preserve.
 Reverentia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, re-
 spect, reverence.
 Rex, regis, *sub. m. 3*, a king.
 Rhæti, ōrum, *sub. m. pl. 2*,
 the Rhæti, a people of S.
 Germany.
 Rhombus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a turbot.
 Rideo, es, risi, risum, *v. 2*, I
 laugh.
 Rigor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, stiff-
 ness, hence severity.
 Ripa, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a bank.
 Rixa, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a quarrel.
 Robigo, inis, *sub. f. 3*, rust,
 mildew.
 Robustus, a, um, *adj. 1*,
 strong, hardy.
 Rogo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I
 ask, I entreat.
 Rogus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a funeral
 pile.
- Roma, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*,
 Rome, the capital of Italy.
 Romānus, a, um, *adj. 1, pr. n.*
 Roman.
 Romūlus, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*,
 Romūlus, the founder of
 Rome.
 Rota, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a wheel.
 Rubecūla, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a red-
 breast.
 Ruber, bra, brum, *adj. 1*, red.
 Rubesco, is (*no perf. nor*
sup.), *v. 3*, I grow red, I
 blush.
 Rudis, e, *adj. 2*, unskilful,
 clownish.
 Rufus, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*,
 Rufus, a Roman general.
 Ruga, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a wrinkle.
 Rumor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, a report.
 Rumpo, is, rupi, ruptum, *v.*
3, I break, I burst.
 Rupes, is, *sub. f. 3*, a rock, a
 crag.
 Ruptus, a, um, *part. from*
 rumpo.
 Rursus, *adv.* again.
 Rus, ruris, *sub. n.* the country.
 Rusticus, a, um, *adj. 1*, be-
 longing to the country (as
sub. a rustic).
- S.
- Sabini, ōrum, *sub. m. pl. pr.*
n. 2, the Sabines, a people
 of ancient Italy.
 Sabrina, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*,
 the river Severn.
 Sacellum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a shrine,
 a chapel.
 Sacer, cra, crum, *adj. 1*, holy,
 sacred.
 Sacerdos, ōtis, *sub. m. and f.*
3, a priest or priestess.

Sacramentum, i, <i>sub. n. 2</i> , an oath.	Sanctus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , holy, sacred.
Sacrifico, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I offer up, I sacrifice.	Sane, <i>adv.</i> surely, truly.
Sacrilegium, i, <i>sub. n. 2</i> , sacrilege, profanation or theft of sacred things.	Sanguis, uinis, <i>sub. m. 3</i> , blood.
Sacro, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I consecrate, I dedicate.]	Sanies, si, <i>sub. f. 5</i> , gore, clotted blood.
Sæpe, <i>adv.</i> often.	Sapiens, entis, <i>adj. 3</i> , wise.
Sævissimus, a, um, <i>sup. of</i> sævus.	Sapienter, <i>adv.</i> wisely.
Sævitia, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , cruelty, savageness.	Satāgo, is (<i>no perf. nor sup.</i>), <i>v. n. 3</i> , I am busy, I am full of.
Sævus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , fierce, cruel.	Satelles, itis, <i>sub. m. 3</i> , a guard, an attendant.
Sagax, ācis, <i>adj. 3</i> , intelligent, sagacious.	Satis, <i>adv.</i> enough.
Sagitta, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , an arrow.	Satisfacio, is, fēci, factum, <i>v. 3</i> , I satisfy.
Sagittarius, i, <i>sub. m. 2</i> , an archer.	Satrāpes, is, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 3</i> , a Persian governor.
Salebra, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , a rough place.	Satur, ūris, <i>adj. 3</i> , full, satisfied.
Salignus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , of willow.	Saturnius, a, um, <i>adj. 1, pr. n. Italian.</i>
Salius, i, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 2</i> , Salius, a Sicilian youth.	Saturnus, i, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 2</i> , one of the heathen gods.
Salto, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I leap, I dance.	Satus, a, um, <i>part. from sero.</i>
Saltus, ūs, <i>sub. m. 4</i> , a forest.	Saucio, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I wound.
Salūber, bris, bre, <i>adj. 1</i> , wholesome.	Scaber, bra, brum, <i>adj. 1</i> , dirty, scabby.
Saluberrimus, a, um, <i>sup. of</i> salūber.	Scævōla, æ, <i>sub. m. pr. n. 1</i> , Scævola, a Roman youth.
Salus, ūtis, <i>sub. f. 3</i> , health, safety.	Scala, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , a ladder.
Salūto, as, āvi, ātum, <i>v. 1</i> , I accost, I pay respects to, I hail.	Scando, is, scandi, scansum, <i>v. 3</i> , I climb, I ascend.
Salve, <i>def. v.</i> hail!	Scarus, i, <i>sub. m. 2</i> , a char.
Salvus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , safe, whole.	Scelerātus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , accursed, wicked.
Sanctissimus, a, um, <i>sup. of</i> sanctus.	Scelestus, a, um, <i>adj. 1</i> , wicked.
	Scelus, ūris, <i>sub. n. 3</i> , impiety, wickedness.
	Scientia, æ, <i>sub. f. 1</i> , knowledge, science.

- Scio, is, scivi, scitum, *v.* 4, I know.
- Scipio, ōnis, *sub. m.* 3, a staff.
- Scipio, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n.* 3, Scipio, a famous Roman general.
- Sciscītor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I enquire often.
- Scitor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, *the same as* sciscītor.
- Scombrus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a herring.
- Scriba, æ, *sub. m.* 1, a clerk, a secretary.
- Scribo, is, scripsi, scriptum, *v.* 3, I write.
- Scripsi, *see* scribo.
- Scriptor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, a writer.
- Scrutor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I examine.
- Scurra, æ, *sub. m.* 1, a buffoon.
- Scythia, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* 1, a Scythian.
- Seco, as, secui, secāre, sectum, *v.* 1, I cut.
- Sector, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I follow.
- Secūlum, i, *sub. n.* 2, an age.
- Secundus, a, um, *adj.* 1, second, inferior, favorable.
- Secūtus, a, um, *see* sequor.
- Sed, *conj.* but.
- Sedeo, es, sedi, sessum, *v.* 2, I sit, I abide.
- Sedes, is, *sub. f.* 3, a seat, an abode.
- Seditio, ōnis, *sub. f.* 3, a mutiny, an insurrection.
- Sedūlo, *adv.* diligently.
- Sedūlus, a, um, *adj.* 1, diligent, busy.
- Sejānus, i, *sub. m. pr. n.* 2, Sejānus, a favourite of the Emperor Tiberius.
- Semen, Inis, *sub. n.* 3, seed.
- Semper, *adv.* always.
- Sempiternus, a, um, *adj.* 1, everlasting.
- Senātor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, a senator.
- Senātus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, a senate.
- Senēca, æ, *sub. m.* 1, Senēca, a celebrated Roman philosopher.
- Senectus, ūtis, *sub. f.* 3, old age.
- Senex, senis, *sub. m.* 3, an old man.
- Senilis, e, *adj.* 2, aged, belonging to an old man.
- Senium, i, *sub. n.* 2, old age.
- Sententia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, an opinion, a judgment.
- Sentio, is, sensi, sentire, sensum, *v.* 4, I perceive, I think.
- Sepelio, is, sepelivi, sepultum, *v.* 4, I bury.
- Septem, *ind. adj.* seven.
- Sepulcrum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a sepulchre.
- Sequor, ōris, secūtus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I follow.
- Seres, ūm, *sub. m. pl. pr. n.* 3, the Chinese.
- Sermo, ōnis, *sub. m.* 3, a discourse, a speech.
- Sero, *adv.* late, too late.
- Sero, is, sevi, satum, *v.* 3, I sow.
- Servitium, i, *sub. n.* 2, slavery.
- Servitus, ūtis, *sub. f.* 3, service, slavery.
- Servo, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I preserve.

- Servus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a servant, a slave.
 Severitas, ātis, *sub. f. 3*, seriousness, harshness.
 Sevum, i, *sub. n. 2*, tallow.
 Sexaginta, *indecl. adj. 60*.
 Si, *conj. if*.
 Sicarius, i, *sub. m. 2*, an assassin.
 Siccus, a, um, *adj. 1*, dry.
 Sicilia, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*, Sicily, an island near Italy.
 Significo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I point out, I notify.
 Signo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I mark.
 Signum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a sign, a signal, a figure.
 Silentium, i, *sub. n. 2*, silence.
 Sileo, es, silui, (*no sup.*) *v. 2*, I am silent.
 Silva, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a wood.
 Silvestris, e, *adj. 2*, woodland.
 Simillimus, a, um, *sup. of similis*.
 Similis, e, *adj. 2*, like.
 Simul, *adv.* at the same time.
 Simulacrum, i, *sub. n. 2*, an image.
 Simŭlo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I pretend, I feign.
 Simultas, ātis, *sub. f. 3*, hatred, malice.
 Sine, *prep.* without.
 Sinister, tra, trum, *adj. 1*, left, unlucky.
 Sinus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, the bosom, a gulf.
 Sitis, is, *sub. f. 3*, thirst.
 Soboles, is, *sub. f. 3*, an offspring.
 Socer, ĕri, *sub. m. 2*, a father-in-law.
 Societas, ātis, *sub. f. 3*, alliance, friendship.
 Socio, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I unite, I fit.
 Socius, i, *sub. m. 2*, a companion, an ally.
 Socordia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, sloth.
 Socors, cordis, *adj. 3*, lazy.
 Socrātes, is, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*, Socrātes, an Athenian philosopher.
 Sodālis, *sub. m. and f. 3*, a comrade, a companion.
 Sol, solis, *sub. m. 3*, the sun, a day.
 Solemnis, and solennis, e, *adj. 2*, annual, solemn.
 Soleo, es, solitus sum (*no sup.*) *v. n. 2*, I am accustomed.
 Solers, lertis, *adj. 3*, skilful, shrewd.
 Solor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep. 1*, I comfort.
 Solum, i, *sub. n. 2*, the ground, the soil.
 Solūm, *adv.* alone, only.
 Solus, a, um, solus, *adj. 1*, alone, solitary.
 Solvo, is, solvi, solūtum, *v. 3*, I loosen, I release.
 Somnium, i, *sub. n. 2*, a dream.
 Somnus, i, *sub. m. 2*, sleep.
 Sono, as, sonui, sonāre, sonātum, *v. 1*, I sound.
 Sonorus, a, um, *adj. 1*, loud.
 Sorbum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a service-berry.
 Sordes, is, *sub. f. 3*, filth, stinginess.
 Sordidus, a, um, *adj. 1*, dirty, mean.

- Soror, ōris, *sub. f. 3*, a sister.
 Sors, sortis, *sub. f. 3*, a lot, a destiny.
 Sortior, iris, Itus sum, *v. dep. 4*, I cast lots for.
 Sospes, Itis, *adj. 3*, safe, prosperous.
 Spargo, is, sparsi, sparsum, *v. 3*, I scatter.
 Sparta, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*, Sparta, a famous city of Greece.
 Spartānus, a, um, *adj. 1, pr. n. Spartan.*
 Spatium, i, *sub. n. 2*, a distance, a period.
 Species, ei, *sub. f. 5*, an appearance.
 Speciosus, a, um, *adj. 1*, beautiful, decorous.
 Specto, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I behold, I view.
 Speculātor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, a spy.
 Specus, ūs, *sub. m. f. and n. 4*, a cave.
 Spelunca, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a cave.
 Sperno, is, sprevi, spretum, *v. 3*, I despise.
 Spero, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I hope.
 Spes, ei, *sub. f. 5*, hope.
 Spica, æ, *sub. f. 1*, an ear of corn.
 Spicūlum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a dart, a javelin.
 Spiritus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, breath, spirit.
 Splendidior, us, *comp. of splendidus.*
 Splendidus, a, um, *adj. 1*, bright.
 Spolium, i, *sub. n. 2*, a spoil, a prey.
 Sponda, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a couch.
 Spondeo, es, spondendi, spondēre, sponsum, *v. 2*, I betroth.
 Sponte, *adv. voluntarily.*
 Spondendi, *see spondeo.*
 Spumo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I foam.
 Spurcissimus, a, um, *sup. of spurcus.*
 Spurcus, a, um, *adj. 1*, filthy, abusive.
 Stabūlum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a shed, a stall.
 Stannum, i, *sub. n. 2*, tin, pewter.
 Statim, *adv. immediately.*
 Statua, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a statue.
 Statuo, is, statui, statūtum, *v. 3*, I place, I resolve.
 Statūra, æ, *sub. f. 1*, height.
 Stella, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a star.
 Sterto, is, stertui, (*no sup.*) *v. 3*, I snore.
 Stipendium, i, *sub. n. 2*, pay, a campaign.
 Stirps, is, *sub. f. 3*, race, stock.
 Sto, as, steti, stare, statum, *v. 1*, I stand.
 Strages, is, *sub. f. 3*, slaughter, a defeat.
 Strangūlo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I choke.
 Strenuus, a, um, *adj. 1*, stout, vigorous.
 Strepitus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, a noise.
 Strepo, is, strepui, (*no sup.*) *v. 3*, I roar.
 Strictus, a, um, *part. from stringo.*
 Stridor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, a crash, a noise.

- Stringo, is, strinxi, strictum, *v. 3*, I bind, I draw.
 Struo, is, struxi, structum, *v. 3*, I build, I raise.
 Studeo, es, studui, (*no sup.*) *v. 2*, I study, I desire.
 Studiōsus, a, um, *adj. 1*, desirous, studious of.
 Studium, i, *sub. n. 2*, a desire, a pursuit, a study.
 Stultitia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, folly.
 Stultus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a fool.
 Suadeo, es, suasi, suasum, *v. 2*, I advise, I persuade.
 Suasor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, an adviser, a persuader.
 Suavior, us, *comp. of suavis*.
 Suavis, e, *adj. 2*, sweet.
 Sub, *prep.* under, about, near.
 Subīto, *adv.* suddenly.
 Subītus, a, um, *adj. 1*, sudden.
 Subjectus, a, um, *part. from* subjicio.
 Subjicio, is, jēci, jectum, *v. 3*, I expose to, I place under.
 Sublātus, a, um, *part. from* suffēro.
 Subsidium, i, *sub. n. 2*, aid, support.
 Subvenio, is, vēni, ventum, *v. 4*, I relieve, I help.
 Succendo, is, cendi, censum, *v. 3*, I set on fire.
 Successus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, success, good fortune.
 Succurro, is, curri, cursum, *v. 3*, I help.
 Suffēro, fers, sustūli, sufferre, sublātum, *v. irr.* I endure, I take away.
 Suffragium, i, *sub. n. 2*, a vote.
 Sui, *pron.* of himself, herself, itself.
 Sum, es, fui, esse, futūrus, *v. sub.* I am.
 Summus, a, um, *irr. sup. of* supērus, highest.
 Sumo, is, sumpsi, sumptum, *v. 3*, I take, I assume.
 Sumpsi, *see* sumo.
 Supellectilis, *irr. gen. of* supellex.
 Supellex, ectilis, *sub. f. 3*, furniture.
 Super, *prep.* above, beyond, upon, about.
 Supēri, ōrum, *sub. m. pl. 2*, the gods above.
 Supersedeo, es, sessi, sessum, *v. 2*, I sit upon, I pass over.
 Superstes, Itis, *adj. 3*, surviving, remaining.
 Superstitiōsus, a, um, *adj. 1*, superstitious.
 Supersum, es, fui, esse, futūrus *v. (comp. of sum)*, I remain, I abound.
 Supplex, icis, *adj. 3*, suppliant, humble.
 Suppliciter, *adv.* humbly.
 Supplicō, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I entreat.
 Supra, *adv.* above, before.
 Supra, *prep.* above, beyond.
 Sursum, *adv.* upward.
 Suscipio, is, cēpi, ceptum, *v. 3*, I undertake, I receive.
 Suspendo, is, pendi, pensum, *v. 3*, I hang up.
 Suspensus, a, um, *part. from* suspendo, *as adj. 1*, uncertain.
 Sustineo, es, tinui, tentum, *v. 2*, I support, I sustain, I endure.
 Sustūli, *see* suffēro.

- Suus, a, um, *pron. adj.* 1, his, hers, its, one's own.
- Sylla, æ, *sub. m. pr. n.* 1, Sylla, a celebrated Roman.
- Syracūsæ, ārum, *sub. f. pl. pr. n.* 1, Syracuse, the chief city of Sicily.
- T.
- Tabernacŭlum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a tent.
- Tabŭla, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a plank, a table.
- Tabum, i, *sub. n.* 2, gore.
- Taceo, es, tacui, tacitum, v. 2, I am silent.
- Tædet, v. *imp.* it wearies.
- Tænia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a fillet, a garland.
- Talis, e, *adj.* 2, such.
- Tam, *conj.* so, as.
- Tandem, *adv.* at length.
- Tantidem, *adv.* of as much value.
- Tanto, *adv.* by so much.
- Tantus, a, um, *adj.* 1, so great, so much.
- Tapes, ētis, *sub. f.* 3, embroidery, a carpet.
- Tarpeius, a, um, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* Tarpeian.
- Tarentum, i, *sub. n. pr. n.* 2, Tarentum, a city of S. Italy.
- Taurus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a bull.
- Tecum (*i.e.* cum te) with you.
- Tectum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a roof, a house.
- Tellus, ūris, *sub. f.* 3, the earth, a land.
- Telum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a dart, a weapon.
- Temeritas, ātis, *sub. f.* 3, rashness.
- Temperies, ēi, *sub. f.* 5, climate.
- Tempĕro, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I rule, I direct, I moderate.
- Tempestas, ātis, *sub. f.* 3, a storm, a time.
- Templum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a temple.
- Tempus, ōris, *sub. n.* 3, a time, a season.
- Tempus, ōris, *sub. n.* 3, the temple of the head.
- Temulentia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, drunkenness.
- Tenax, ācis, *adj.* 3, holding fast, clinging to.
- Tendĕ, is, tetendi, tensum, v. 3, I stretch, I go.
- Teneo, es, tenui, tentum, v. 2, I hold, I possess.
- Tener, ra, rum, *adj.* 1, tender.
- Tento, as, āvi, ātum, v. 1, I try, I tempt.
- Tenus, *prep.* up to.
- Tergum, i, *sub. n.* 2, the back.
- Terminus, i, *sub. m.* 2, a boundary.
- Tero, is, trivi, tritum, v. 3, I rub, I spend.
- Terra, æ, *sub. f.* 1, the earth, a country.
- Terreo, es, terrui, territum, v. 2, I frighten.
- Terribilis, e, *adj.* 2, dreadful, alarming.
- Terror, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, dread.
- Tertius, a, um, *adj.* 1, the third.
- Teruncius, i, *sub. m.* 2, a farthing.
- Testa, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a pot, a cask, a shell.
- Testimonium, i, *sub. n.* 2, witness, evidence.

- Testis, is, *sub. m. 3*, a witness.
 Teucer, cri, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*,
 a Trojan.
 Texo, is, texui, textum, *v. 3*,
 I weave, I twine.
 Theātrum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a the-
 atre.
 Themistōcles, is, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*,
 Themistocles, an Athe-
 nian statesman.
 Thesaurus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a
 treasure.
 Thorax, ācis, *sub. m. 3*, a
 breastplate.
 Thraso, ōnis, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*,
 Thraso, a Roman citizen.
 Thus, uris, *sub. n. 3*, incense.
 Tibia, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a pipe, a
 flute.
 Tigris, is, *sub. f. 3*, a tiger.
 Timor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, fear.
 Tinea, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a moth.
 Tiridātes, is, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*,
 Tiridātes, king of Armenia.
 Toga, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a gown, a
 robe.
 Tolerābilis, e, *adj. 2*, bearable.
 Tolēro, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*,
 I bear, I endure.
 Tondeo, es, totondi, tondēre,
 tonsum, *v. 2*, I clip, I
 shear.
 Torreo, es, torrui, tostum,
v. 2, I burn up, I roast.
 Tot, *pl. adj. indecl.* so many.
 Totīdem, *pl. adj. indecl.* just
 so many.
 Toties, *adv.* so often.
 Totus, a, um, totius, *adj. 1*,
 the whole, all.
 Trabea, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a royal
 robe.
 Tracto, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I
 handle, I treat of.
 Tractus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, a tract,
 a region.
 Tradidi, *see*trado.
 Trado, is, tradidi, traditum,
v. 3, I deliver, I yield up,
 I report.
 Traho, is, traxi, tractum, *v. 3*,
 I draw, I drag.
 Trajicio, is, jēci, jectum, *v. 3*,
 I pierce through, I cross
 over.
 Trames, itis, *sub. m. 3*, a path.
 Tranquillum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a
 calm.
 Trans, *prep.* across, over.
 Transeo, es, ivi, itum, *v. 4*, I
 cross over, I pass through.
 Transfigo, is, fixi, fixum, *v. 3*,
 I pierce through.
 Transfodio, is, fōdi, fossum,
v. 3, I thrust through.
 Transfossus, a, um, *part. from*
 transfodio.
 Transfuga, æ, *sub. m. 1*, a de-
 serter, a fugitive.
 Trebonius, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*,
 Trebonius, a Roman ge-
 neral.
 Tremo, is, tremui (*no sup.*),
v. 3, I tremble, I fear.
 Tres, tria, *adj. pl. 2*, three.
 Tribūnal, ālis, *sub. n. 3*, a
 judgment seat.
 Tribūnus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a tri-
 bune, a Roman magistrate.
 Triginta, *indecl. adj.* thirty.
 Triplex, icis, *adj. 3*, three-
 fold.
 Tristis, e, *adj. 2*, sad, mourn-
 ful.
 Tristissimus, a, um, *sup. of*
 tristis.
 Troius, a, um, *adj. pr. n. 1*,
 Trojan.

- Troja, æ, *sub. f. pr. n. 1*, Troy, a famous city of Asia.
 Tros, is, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*, a Trojan.
 Trucido, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I slay, I massacre.
 Tu, tui, tibi, te, *pron. thou*.
 Tugurium, i, *sub. n. 2*, a hut.
 Tuli, *see fero*.
 Tullus, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*, Tullus, a Roman citizen.
 Tumultus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, a disturbance, an uproar.
 Tumulus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a mound, a tomb.
 Tune, *pron. and conj. dost thou? art thou?*
 Tunica, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a coat, a garment.
 Turba, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a crowd, a rabble.
 Turma, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a troop, a throng.
 Turpis, e, *adj. 2*, base, sordid.
 Turpissimus, a, um, *sup. of turpis*.
 Turpiter, *adv. basely*.
 Turris, is, *sub. f. 3*, a tower.
 Tutela, æ, *sub. f. 1*, protection.
 Tutior, us, *comp. of tutus*.
 Tutus, a, um, *adj. 1*, safe.
 Tuus, a, um, *pron. adj. 1*, thy, thine.
 Tyrannus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a king, a tyrant.
- U.
- Ubi, *adv. where, when*.
 Ulciscor, ōris, ultus sum, *v. dep. 3*, I avenge.
 Ulterior, us (*comp. of ultērus*), further.
 Ultimū, a, um (*sup. of ultērus*) furthest, last.
- Ultor, ōris, *sub. m. 3*, an avenger.
 Ultra, *prep. beyond*.
 Ultro, *adv. voluntarily*.
 Ultus, *see ulciscor*.
 Umbra, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a shade, a shadow.
 Una, *adv. together*.
 Unda, æ, *sub. f. 1*, a wave.
 Undique, *adv. everywhere*.
 Unguentum, i, *sub. n. 2*, ointment, perfume.
 Unguis, is, *sub. m. 3*, a nail.
 Unio, ōnis, *sub. m. 3*, a pearl.
 Universus, a, um, *adj. 1*, all, the whole.
 Unquā, *adv. ever, at any time*.
 Unus, a, um, unius, *adj. 1*, one, alone.
 Unusquisque, unaquæque, unumquodque, *adj. 1*, each.
 Urbs, urbis, *sub. f. 3*, a city.
 Urna, æ, *sub. f. 1*, an urn, a vessel.
 Urus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a buffalo.
 Usque, *adv. always, continually, even*.
 Usus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, use, profit, custom.
 Usus, *see utor*.
 Ut, *conj. as, how, when, in order that*.
 Uter, utra, utrum, *adj. 1*, whether of two.
 Uterque, utræque, utrumque, *adj. 1*, both, each.
 Uticensis, e, *adj. 2, pr. n. of Utica*, a city of Africa.
 Utilis, e, *adj. 2*, useful, convenient.
 Utilitas, ātis, *sub. f. 3*, expediency, advantage.

- Utinam, *adv.* O that, would that.
 Utor, ēris, usus sum, *v. dep.* 3, I use, I employ.
 Utrum, *adv.* whether?
 Uva, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a grape.
 Uxor, ōris, *sub. f.* 3, a wife.
- V.
- Vaccinium, i, *sub. n.* 2, a hyacinth.
 Vaco, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I am void of, I am free from.
 Vacuus, a, um, *adj.* 1, free from, at leisure.
 Vadum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a ford, a shallow.
 Vae, *int.* alas!
 Vagina, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a sheath, a scabbard.
 Vagitus, ūs, *sub. m.* 4, a wailing.
 Vagor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* 1, I wander.
 Valde, *adv.* very much.
 Vale (*imperat. m. of valeo*), farewell.
 Valetudo, inis, *sub. f.* 3, health.
 Vallis, is, *sub. f.* 3, a valley.
 Vallum, i, *sub. n.* 2, a rampart, a trench.
 Vanus, a, um, *adj.* 1, idle, empty.
 Vapulo, as, āvi (*no sup.*), *v. n.* 1, I am beaten.
 Vasto, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I lay waste, I destroy.
 Ve, *conj.* or, either.
 Vel, *conj.* or, either, even.
 Veles, Itis, *sub. m.* 3, a light-armed soldier.
 Velocior, us, *comp. of velox.*
- Velox, ōcis, *adj.* 3, swift, rapid.
 Velum, i, *sub. n.* a veil, a sail.
 Velut, *conj.* as, like as.
 Vena, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a vein.
 Venātor, ōris, *sub. m.* 3, a huntsman.
 Venenum, i, *sub. n.* 2, medicine, poison.
 Veneo, is, Ivi, Itum, *v. n.* 4, I am sold.
 Venētus, a, um, *adj.* 1, *pr. n.* Venetian.
 Venia, æ, *sub. f.* 1, pardon, leave.
 Venio, is, veni, ventum, *v.* 4, I come.
 Venor, āris, ātus sum, *v. dep.* I hunt.
 Ventito, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I come often.
 Ventum, *see venio.*
 Ventus, i, *sub. m.* 2, the wind.
 Venus, ēris, *sub. f. pr. n.* 3, Venus, a heathen goddess.
 Ver, veris, *sub. n.* 3, spring.
 Verber, ēris, *sub. n.* 3, a blow, a stripe.
 Verbēro, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I strike, I beat.
 Vereor, ēris, veritus sum, *v. dep.* 2, I fear, I reverence.
 Veritas, ātis, *sub. f.* 3, truth.
 Verna, æ, *sub. m.* 1, a slave, a bondsman.
 Vernus, a, um, *adj.* 1, belonging to spring, vernal.
 Vero, *conj.* but, indeed.
 Verrūca, æ, *sub. f.* 1, a wen, a wart.
 Verso, as, āvi, ātum, *v.* 1, I turn over, I stir up.
 Versus, ūs, *sub. m.* a verse, a line.

- Vertex, *icis, sub. m. 3, a top, a point.*
 Verto, *is, verti, versum, v. 3, I turn, I change.*
 Verus, *a, um, adj. 1, true, genuine.*
 Vescor, *ëris (no perf.), v. dep. 3, I eat, I live on.*
 Vesper, *ëris, sub. m. 3, the evening.*
 Vespertilio, *önis, sub. m. 3, a bat.*
 Vestälis, *e, adj. 2, pr. n. belonging to Vesta, vestal.*
 Vester, *tra, trum, pron. adj. 1, your.*
 Vestibulum, *i, sub. n. 2, an entrance, a porch.*
 Vestio, *is, Ivi, Itum, v. 4, I clothe, I deck.*
 Vestis, *is, sub. f. 3, a garment.*
 Vestitus, *üs, sub. m. 4, apparel.*
 Veteränus, *i, sub. m. 2, an old soldier, a veteran.*
 Veto, *as, vetui, vetäre, vetitum, v. 1, I forbid.*
 Vetus, *ëris, adj. 3, old, ancient.*
 Vexillarius, *i, sub. m. 2, a standard bearer.*
 Vexillum, *i, sub. n. 2, a standard.*
 Vexo, *as, ävi, ätum, v. 1, I disturb, I harass.*
 Viätor, *öris, sub. m. 3, a traveller.*
 Vici, *see vinco.*
 Vicia, *æ, sub. f. 1, a tare, a vetch.*
 Vicinia, *æ, sub. f. 1, a neighbourhood.*
 Vicinus, *a, um, adj. 1, near, neighbouring (as sub. 2, a neighbour).*
 Victor, *öris, adj. m. victorious (as sub. 3, a conqueror).*
 Victoria, *æ, sub. f. 1, conquest, victory.*
 Victrix, *icis, adj. f. and n. 3, victorious.*
 Victus, *a, um, part. fr. vinco.*
 Vicus, *i, sub. m. 2, a street, a village.*
 Video, *es, vidi, vidäre, visum, v. 2, I see, I behold.*
 Videor, *ëris, visus sum, v. dep. 2, I seem, I appear.*
 Vigil, *ilis, adj. 3, watchful.*
 Vigilia, *æ, sub. f. 1, a watch.*
 Vigilo, *as, ävi, ätum, v. 1, I watch.*
 Viginti, *indecl. adj. twenty.*
 Vigor, *öris, sub. m. 3, strength, vigour.*
 Vili, *adv. at a low price.*
 Villa, *æ, sub. f. 1, a country house.*
 Vincio, *is, vinxi, vincire, vinctum, v. 4, I bind.*
 Vinco, *is, vici, victum, v. 3, I conquer.*
 Vinculus, *a, um, part. from vincio.*
 Vinculum, *i, sub. n. 2, a chain.*
 Vindex, *icis, sub. m. and f. 3, an avenger.*
 Vinetum, *i, sub. n. 2, a vineyard.*
 Vinösus, *a, um, adj. 1, fond of wine.*
 Vinum, *i, sub. n. 2, wine.*
 Viola, *æ, sub. f. 1, a violet.*
 Viölo, *as, ävi, ätum, v. 1, I infringe, I break.*

- Vir, viri, *sub. m. 3*, a man, a hero.
 Vireo, es, virui (*no sup.*) *v. 2*, I am green, I flourish.
 Virētum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a shrubby.
 Virgo, Inis, *sub. f. 3*, a virgin, a damsel.
 Virilis, e, *adj. 2*, manly, male.
 Virtus, ūtis, *sub. f. 3*, virtue, bravery.
 Vis, is, vi, vim, *sub. f. 3*, force, strength.
 Visus, *see* videor.
 Vita, æ, *sub. f. 1*, life.
 Vitium, i, *sub. n. 2*, vice, a fault.
 Vito, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I avoid, I shun.
 Vitricus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a step-father.
 Vitulus, i, *sub. m. 2*, a calf.
 Vituperatio, ōnis, *sub. f. 3*, blame, abuse.
 Vivax, ācis, *adj. 3*, enduring, long-lived.
 Vivus, a, um, *adj. 1*, living.
 Vivo, is, vixi, victum, *v. 3*, I live.
 Vix, *adv.* scarcely, hardly.
 Vixdum, *adv.* scarcely, yet.
 Vixi, *see* vivo.
 Voco, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I call, I summon.
 Volo, vis, volui, velle (*no sup.*), *v. irr.* I wish, I am willing.
 Volo, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I fly.
 Volsci, ōrum, *sub. m. pl. pr. n. 2*, the Volsci, a people of ancient Italy.
 Voluntas, ātis, *sub. f. 3*, will, goodwill.
 Voluptas, ātis, *sub. f. 3*, pleasure.
 Volvo, is, volvi, volūtum, *v. 3*, I roll, I ponder.
 Vorax, ācis, *adj. 3*, devouring, greedy.
 Vortex, icis, *sub. m. 3*, a whirlpool.
 Votum, i, *sub. n. 2*, a vow, a prayer.
 Voveo, es, vovi, votum, *v. 2*, I vow, I promise.
 Vox, vocis, *sub. f. 3*, voice, a sound.
 Vulgus, i, *sub. m. 2*, the common people, a mob.
 Vulnĕro, as, āvi, ātum, *v. 1*, I wound.
 Vulnus, ĕris, *sub. n. 3*, a wound.
 Vultus, ūs, *sub. m. 4*, the countenance.

X.

- Xantippe, is, *sub. f. pr. n. 3*, Xantippe, the wife of Socrates.
 Xantippus, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*, Xantippus, a Spartan general.
 Xenōphon, ontis, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*, Xenōphon, a celebrated Athenian.
 Xerxes, is, *sub. m. pr. n. 3*, Xerxes, a king of Persia.

Z.

- Zoīlus, i, *sub. m. pr. n. 2*, Zoīlus, a learned Greek.